

Class

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Unit 1. Heritage Sites and Satellites

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
heritage	n.	something that is handed down from one generation to another over many years	The building is part of our national heritage.
collect	v.	to keep things together in one place	I like to collect seashells when I go to the beach.
archaeologist	n.	someone who studies archaeology	She is now a young archaeologist
site	n.	an area where something important was built or happen	This place is the site of the recent fire.
ground	n.	the part of the Earth that people can walk on; not air or water	The ground is very wet because it rained a lot last night.
protect	v.	to keep someone or something from harm, loss, or injury	You must wear a bike helmet to protect your head when cycling.
bone	n.	the hard parts in human or animal that are joined together to form the shape of the body	All of the bones in your body make the skeleton.
important	adj.	necessary or very useful	His email is important, so I want you to read it.
normal	adj.	regular; usual; not different	I go to school at 7:30 on a normal day.
change	n.	the process or result of something becoming different	We need to make a few changes to the design.
hole	n.	an opening into or through something	I lost some coins through the hole in my pocket.
satellite	n.	a piece of equipment that is sent into space around the earth to get and send signals	The moon is a satellite of the earth
valuable	adj.	a worth a lot of money	I don't wear my valuable jewelry every day in case I lose it.
steal	v.	to take something that isn't yours without asking	The man steals bread from the store.
image	n.	the way that other people think someone or something is	They want to improve the public image of the police.

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Unit 2. Mysteries of the Past

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
learn	v.	to gain knowledge by studying or practicing	Where did you learn to speak French so well?
ancient	adj.	of or from a long time ago	The pyramids in Egypt are ancient because they are over 3000 years old.
explain	v.	to help someone understand a topic or subject	My brothers explain my math homework when I have trouble.
mystery	n.	something unknown that has not been explained	I love to read a mystery and try to figure out who did the crime.
locate	v.	to find something	I was finally able to locate my keys after looking for a long time.
drawing	n.	a picture made with a pencil or pen	The boy made a drawing of his family with crayons.
smooth	adj.	having a flat surface	I like to rub the smooth cloth against my cheek.
begin	v.	to start doing something	Class begins at 4:00 and ends at 5:00.
achievement	n.	a thing done successfully	I earned a Certificate of Achievement when I got an A on the test.
perfectly	adj.	in a perfect way	The jacket fits perfectly.
machine	n.	a thing that has parts and uses power to work	Cars are the best machines ever made.
attempt	v.	to try to do something	The runner will attempt to break the world record for fastest time.
prove	v.	to show that something is true or correct	You need to prove your age or you won't be served alcohol.
geometry	n.	the area of mathematics relating to the study of space and the relationships.	John passed his geometry test
truth	n.	the correct facts about something	I don't believe he is telling the truth because he looks nervous.

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Unit 3. The Oldest Game

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
painting	n.	a picture made with paint	There is a painting of my family in my house.
truly	adv.	really	I truly believe that he is innocent
similar	adj.	almost the same as something else	My sister looks very similar to me.
go back	v.	to have existed since a time in the past	Can I go back to what you said?
history	n.	the study of things that happened in the past	We learned about Independence Day in history class.
scholar	n.	a person who has studied a subject for a long time	He is a poet as well as a scholar
unique	adj.	being different or one-of-a-kind	Every snowflake is unique because each one is different.
compete	v.	to try to win something	I compete in a race against my best friend every year.
emperor	n.	a person who rules a group of countries	An emperor is a man who rules an empire
spread	v..	to give information to many people	It is unkind to spread rumors about people.
winner	n.	a person or team who wins a game, prize, or competition	The winner ran much faster than everyone else.
astronaut	n.	someone who travels into space	An astronaut is a person who is trained for travelling in a spacecraft.
minister	n.	an official who leads a government department a country	Dubai has a Minister of Happiness to keep its citizens happy.
continuously	adv.	going on without a break or a pause	Their baby cried continuously.
present	v.	happening or existing now	What is your present occupation?

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Unit 4. The Dead Sea Scrolls

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
take care of	v.	to look after	My parents take care of the house while we're away.
desert	n.	very dry land with sand and rocks	There is not a lot of water in the desert.
goat	n.	an animal related to the sheep that has horns, and hair under its chin	The male goats have horns.
make	v.	to build or put something together	I enjoy making clothes to wear to school.
nearby	adv.	not far away	I live in the apartments nearby the university.
climb	v.	to go up using your feet and hands	Those cats climb that tree every day.
cave	n.	a large hole in the side of cliff or hill	People used to live in caves before they knew how to build houses.
between	prep.	in the middle of two things	I am sitting between my mom and my dad.
understand	v.	to know or learn something	I understand the math lesson.
inside	prep.	the side or part of something that is within	We play inside when it rains.
strange	adj.	unusual; not normal	It's strange that no one came to class today.
researcher	n.	someone who study a subject in order to discover new information about it	He chose to join the company as a market researcher
jar	n.	a glass container with a large opening and a lid	We buy jam in a jar.
treasure	n.	something valuable that is hidden	Treasure is a collection of valuable old objects
ancient	adj.	of or from a long time ago	The pyramids in Egypt are ancient because they are over 3000 years old.

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Unit 5. Rising Sea Levels

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
climate	n.	the type of weather a certain place has	The climate in the desert is hot and dry.
disappear	v.	to no longer exist	I couldn't see the moon because it disappeared behind the clouds.
huge	adj.	very big	An ant is small, but an elephant is huge.
melt	v.	to turn from solid to liquid	The sun melted the ice so it turned into water.
level	n.	the height of; the amount of something	The store had three levels.
sink	v.	to go down or make something go down under the surface of water and not come back up	The Titanic sank after hitting an iceberg.
decrease	v.	to become smaller in size or amount	The river water decreased because it hasn't rained.
already	adv.	before now	I already finished my homework, so I went outside to play.
wave	n.	a raised line of water that moves across the top of water	It was hard to swim because the waves kept pushing us.
threaten	v.	to cause something or someone to be a risk or in danger	He threatened to call the police.
due to	adj.	because of something	The train was late due to snow.
nearby	adv.	not far away	I live in the apartments nearby the university.
move	v.	to go from one place to another	She moved her chair closer to the fire to keep warm.
hold	v.	to keep something in your hand	Will you please hold my cup of juice?
tropical	adj.	in or from the warm areas around the middle of the Earth	I'm going to relax at the beach during my tropical vacation.

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Unit 6. A “Must-See” of India

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
viewer	n.	someone who watches a television program	The program attracted millions of viewers.
suggest	verb	to say something is possible to do or a good idea	I suggest you do your homework before you play.
suggestion	n.	an idea or plan that someone suggests	Philip made a few suggestions.
temple	n.	a building where people practice religion	There are beautiful temples in India for people to worship.
liquid	n.	a state of matter that is not a solid or a gas	Water is a liquid at room temperature.
mean	v.	to carry an idea or information	I do not know what any words in Spanish mean.
strength	n.	a state of being physically strong	I have started going to the gym regularly to build up my strength.
amazing	adj.	hard to believe and causing surprise	He gave an amazing performance in the play.
marble	n.	a type of very hard rock	The column was of white marble
experience	n.	knowledge or skill from doing, seeing, or feeling things	Do you have any previous experience?
respect	v.	to feel admiration for someone or something	Students should respect their teachers and do what they say.
jewel	n.	a rare stone that is worth a lot of money	A jewel is a precious stone used to decorate valuable things
various	adj.	several; many different	I have various shoes in my closet and can never choose which to wear.
welcome	v.	showing that you are happy that someone is here	Welcome! We're so glad that you are here.
worship	v.	to show respect and love for your religion by praying or having a service	If you worship a god, you show your respect to the god

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Unit 7. The Amazon

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
rainforest	n.	a tropical forest with tall trees	The Amazon rainforest in Brazil is full of tall trees and beautiful plants.
cover	v.	to put something over something else	I cover myself with blankets when it is cold.
depend on	v.	to need something	I might go to the beach tomorrow but it depends on the weather.
such	adj.	used to emphasize a quality of something	He is such a nice person. He walked me all the way home.
species	n.	a set of animals or plants which have similar characteristics to each other	There are many species of dogs.
plant	n.	a large, round object in space that travels around a star	Plants use light from the sun to make their own food to grow.
acre	n.	an imperial unit of area	Each house has acres of space around it
in addition	adv.	added to what already exists, happens, or is true	There is, in addition, one further point to make.
percent	adv.	one part in a hundred	Jill got 20 percent of the answers right on her math test.
surprising	adj.	unexpected or unusual	It was surprising how much my new car cost.
medicine	n.	a substance that is used to treat illness or injury	My mom gave me cough medicine for my cold.
survive	v.	to remain alive	It is difficult to survive without water.
flow	v.	to move in a steady way without stopping	The water flowed quickly after the rainstorm.
wide	adj.	having a lot of space or distance between two things	It would take 10 minutes to swim across the wide river!
creature	n.	an unknown animal	There is a creature in the forest, but I don't know what it is.

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Unit 8. The Kingdom of Bhutan

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
thunder	n.	the sudden loud noise that comes from the sky after a flash of lighting	He can't sleep because the thunder is noisy.
kingdom	n.	a country with a king or queen	A kingdom is a country or region that is ruled by a king or queen.
strict	adj.	demanding that people behave in a certain way	My strict teacher always starts class exactly on time.
species	n.	a set of animals or plants which have similar characteristics to each other	There are many species of dogs.
nation	n.	a country and the people who live there	Some nations have more than one official language.
limit	v.	to stop something from getting bigger	We'll have to limit the number of guests.
however	adv.	going to happen anyway	I am busy today; however, I can go tomorrow.
waist	n.	the middle part of your body	My waist got smaller when I lost weight.
position	n.	a level of job in a company or in society	My favorite position to play in baseball is outfield.
rule	n.	a law or direction that tells you what you must do or not do	The new rules state that we cannot smoke on school property.
judge	v.	a person who is in charge of a court and makes decisions about law	It's too early to judge whether he is working well at his job.
permit	v.	to allow something	Photography is not permitted in the art museum.
usually	adv.	doing something most of the time, almost always	They usually run every day.
certainly	adv.	without any doubt; surely	They certainly deserved to win.
important	adj.	necessary or very useful	His email is important so I want you to read it.

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Unit 9. The Water Cycle

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
constantly	adv.	a lot of all of the time	She has the television on constantly.
glass	n.	a clear, hard cup that holds drinks	I drink juice in a glass.
wheel	n.	one of the round part underneath a car, wagon, etc.	Cars, buses and trucks all have wheels.
before	prep.	earlier	I wash my hands before dinner.
turn	v.	to change direction	Why did you turn to the left? My house is the other way!
process	n.	a series of changes that happen naturally	What is the process for setting up a tent?
surface	n.	the top part of something	Don't place the hot container directly on the table's surface.
rainwater	n.	water that has fallen as rain, rather than water that has come from a tap	I collect rainwater to water my plants.
part	n.	one of the things that make up a whole	There are many parts that make up a TV.
heat	n.	to make something warm or hot	A fire makes heat and light.
go back	v.	to have existed since a time in the past	Can I go back to what you said?
evaporate	v.	to change from a liquid into a gas	Heat until all the water has evaporated.
stay	v.	to continue to be in a particular state	Will you stay in South Korea or move back to Canada?
stream	n.	a natural flow of water that is smaller than a river	We can walk across the stream when the water is very low.
ocean	n.	a large area of salt water	We went swimming in the ocean.

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Unit 10. Weather Control

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
spoil	v.	to destroy the pleasure, interest, or beauty of something	Don't spoil your son or he will cry when he can't have what he wants.
weather	n.	things like rain, snow, clouds, and the sun	The weather today is warm and sunny.
damage	n.	harm or injury	Let's take a look at the damage.
importantly	adv.	in a way that is important	They provided showers and, more importantly, clean clothes.
region	n.	an area	The northern region of our country has high mountains.
select	v.	to choose from a group	I decided to select my best friend to be in my wedding.
control	v.	to have power over something or someone	My manager controls our current project.
put out	v.	to cause something on fire to stop burning	Firemen quickly put out a small fire.
goal	n.	a point that a player gets by putting a ball in a net or other area	Hockey and soccer both have goals.
prevent	v.	to stop something from happening	If you wear a jacket, you can prevent getting a cold.
roof	n.	the covering on top of a building	I can hear an animal on the roof of the house.
sometimes	adv.	once in a while, not all the time	He can't sleep sometimes.
shine	v.	to give off light	The moon shines brightly in the clear night sky.
officials	n.	someone who has an important position in an organization, such as the government	I become a senior official this year.
save	v.	to keep money and not spend it	I save 1 dollar every week.

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Unit 11. Weird Weather

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
phrase	n.	a group of two or more words that expresses a single idea	Good luck is a common phrase.
frog	n.	a small, green animal that lives near water and goes "ribbit"	There is a frog in the pond.
heavily	adv.	a lot; very much	She's heavily involved in politics.
familiar	adj.	easy to recognize	My friends and I always sing along to familiar songs.
strange	adj..	unusual; not normal	It's strange that no one came to class today.
ever	adv.	at any time	Have you ever been in a plane or is this your first time?
storm	n.	a period of bad weather with a lot of rain, snow, and strong winds	There was no school today because of the bad snow storm.
unusual	adj.	different and not ordinary, often in a way that is interesting	The store name is unusual.
countless	adj	too many to be counted	She has had countless jobs.
energy	n.	power that gives people electricity, gas, and other things	Big cities have a lot of energy resources.
according to	prep.	as stated by	According to Sarah they're not getting on very well at the moment.
report	v.	information about some events	The journalist reported the details of the crime.
cause	v.	to make something happen, especially something bad	What caused the fire?
had better	adj.	should; must	You'd better not do that again.
check	v.	to look at something or someone carefully	The doctor checked the boy's wrist after he fell off a bike.

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Unit 12. The Blue Sky

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
clear	adj.	easy to see through	The clear liquid in the glass is probably water.
look	v.	to use your eyes to see something	I look at my clock in the morning.
location	n.	a place or position	Have they decided on the location of the factory?
reflect	v.	to think carefully about something	I need to reflect on school and what I want to do with my future.
through	prep.	in one side and out the other side	I pulled my belt through the loops in my jeans.
quickly	adv.	being fast	I ran home quickly after school.
particle	n.	very small piece of something	There was not a particle of evidence.
atmosphere	n.	the gases that surround the earth	The atmosphere in here is hot and humid. Can I open a window?
reach	v.	to come to a place after travelling	After eight hours in the car, we finally reached Chicago.
ash	n.	the soft gray powder that is left after something is burned	An ash is a tree that has smooth grey bark and loses its leaves in winter
absorb	v.	to take in	The paper towel absorbed the spilled juice and turned purple.
travel	v.	to go from one place to another	I want to travel to Africa.
direct	v.	going in a straight line towards something or someone	He has directed more than 25 films in his career.
wave	n.	an area of moving water that is higher than the surface of the ocean	It was hard to swim because the waves kept pushing us.
sunset	n.	the time when the sun goes down	It will get dark after the sunset.

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Unit 13. The Best Second Language

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
language	n.	the words people put together to talk to each other	I speak 2 different languages: Japanese and English.
nearly	adv.	almost	I've nearly finished.
skill	n.	a talent or ability	Starting a fire outside is a skill.
gain	v.	to get something	The mayor has gained a lot of support from the teacher's union.
useful	adj.	using or doing something helpful	A car is useful to have for a long trip.
choice	n.	an act or the possibility of choosing	Making the choice between salmon or steak dinner is difficult.
connection	n.	a means of communicating using a telephone or computer network	The internet connection is slow out in the country.
international	adj.	the act of sharing information	I work for an international company and must travel a lot.
communication	n.	including two or more countries	I took a class in communication so I can give better presentations.
especially	adv.	more than usual	Dinner with my family was especially good tonight.
disadvantage	n.	something that causes problems	One disadvantage is the lack of public transport.
dialect	n.	a form of a language that people speak in a particular area, containing some different words, grammar, etc.	She speaks a broad Gyeongsang- do dialect
grammar	n.	the rules about how words change their form and combine with other words to make sentences	His grammar is appalling.
fairly	adv.	more than average, but not very	She is fairly certain that she will travel overseas this summer.
consider	v.	to think carefully about something	After considering what to buy with my bonus, I got a new TV.

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Unit 14. Words from Greek Myths

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
trade	n.	the exchange of goods	Sally made a trade with John because she didn't like her lunch.
nation	n.	a country and the people who live there	Some nations have more than one official language.
silk	n.	a soft material used for fine clothing	he inside pockets of the jacket are made of silk.
influence	n.	someone or something that changes another person or thing	Her father was a big influence on her.
gate	n.	an opening to walk or drive through	The gate leads to the garden.
essential	adj.	very important or necessary	It is essential to water the grass seeds every day.
trip	n.	a vacation to a different place	John takes a trip to his grandmother's house every weekend.
journey	n.	an act of traveling from one place to another	They went on a journey to Africa.
drink	v.	to take liquid, like water or juice	Britney drinks water in the summer.
task	n.	a piece of work to be done	Homework is a daily task.
begin	v.	to start doing something	Class begins at 4:00 and ends at 5:00.
challenging	adj.	difficult to do	This has been a challenging time for us all.
popular	adj.	liked by many people	Pizza is the most popular food among my friends.
local	adj.	from a certain place; not international	The carrots are grown by local farmers.
remain	v.	to continue in the same condition or state	The stores will remain open even though the street is being repaired.

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Unit 15. A New Language for the World

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
people	n.	more than one person	People are unhappy with the situation.
chance	n.	the possibility of something happening	There is a chance it will rain tomorrow.
speak	v.	to say something	I speak English at home.
argument	n.	a strong discussion with different opinions	My sister and I had an argument about who should wash the dishes.
solution	n.	the answer	There's no easy solution to this problem.
decide	v.	to choose something after thinking about it	She takes a long time to decide what to eat.
range	n.	a number of different things of the same kind	This sweater comes in a range of colors so you find one you like.
emotion	n.	a strong feeling	Love is the most powerful emotion
one another	n.	each other; other people	The children are always arguing with one another.
publish	v.	to print something on paper or on the internet	The magazine will publish a story about fashion.
achieve	v.	to get something after a lot of effort	Because we worked hard, we achieved our goal of a 100% on the exam!
limit	v.	to stop something from getting bigger	We'll have to limit the number of guests.
universal	adj.	relating to every part of the world	Kittens and puppies have an almost universal appeal.
perhaps	adv.	maybe; possibly	It's getting late, so perhaps we should leave now.
peaceful	adj.	being calm and quiet	I found a peaceful spot in the park where there were no noise or people.

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Unit 16. A Family of Words

Word	PoS	English Definition	Sample Sentence
loan	n.	to lend; to give knowing you will get it back	He took out a loan from the bank so that he could buy a house.
probably	adv.	with a very good chance of happening; likely	I will probably go to the gym to workout.
concept	n.	an idea	I like the concept of the play.
recently	adv.	not long ago, or at a time that started not long ago	Have you seen any good movies recently?
language	n.	the words people put together to talk to each other	I speak 2 different languages: Japanese and English.
therefore	adv.	for this or that reason	I am tired and therefore I will go to bed.
speaker	n.	a thing that makes sounds louder	The speakers to my stereo are loud.
ballet	n.	a type of dance that is performed on stage with carefully organized movements	Ballet is a type of very skilled and artistic dancing
normally	adv.	usually	Normally, I start work around nine o'clock.
vocabulary	n.	the words used in a language	The little boy has a big vocabulary because he knows a lot of words.
come from	v.	to start in a certain place	She comes from Poland.
final	adj.	happening at the end	The baseball game's final score was 5-2.
definitely	adv.	without any doubt	I definitely remember sending the letter.
pronounce	v.	to make the sound of a word or letter	I hope you understand me even if I don't pronounce the words very well.
borrow	v.	to take something for a short time and give it back	I don't have a cup. Can I borrow one from you?