

• SECOND EDITION •

4000

ESSENTIAL

ENGLISH

WORDS

1

ANSWER KEY

ANSWER KEY

UNIT 1

EXERCISES

A

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. camera | 2. weather |
| 3. month | 4. agree |
| 5. travel | 6. invite |
| 7. typical | 8. August |
| 9. capital | 10. boat |

B

1. b, c 2. a, c 3. a, d 4. c, d 5. b, d

C

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| 1. invite | 2. duck |
| 3. travel | 4. breakfast |
| 5. week | |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. b 3. c 4. b
5. Yes. The author tells the readers they will love the Amalfi Coast and uses words like amazing, beautiful, and interesting to describe it.

UNIT 2

EXERCISES

A

1. a, b 2. a, d 3. b, d 4. c, d 5. a, d

B

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. create | 2. adventure |
| 3. approach | 4. secret |
| 5. project | |

C

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. b | 3. b | 4. b | 5. a |
| 6. a | 7. b | 8. a | 9. b | 10. a |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. d 3. d 4. a
5. Mia and Liz went into the laboratory when Mia's father left the laboratory to eat dinner.

UNIT 3

EXERCISES

A

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. a | 3. d | 4. b | 5. c |
| 6. d | 7. b | 8. d | 9. a | 10. c |

B

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. c | 3. b | 4. d | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

C

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. ever / Describe | 2. chart / photograph |
| 3. planet / shape | 4. solve / fail |
| 5. Several / view | |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. d 3. d 4. b
5. He saw the Earth and other planets.

UNIT 4

EXERCISES

A

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1. spread, n. | 2. content, adj. |
| 3. shake, v. | 4. expect, v. |
| 5. avoid, v. | |

B

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. a | 3. b | 4. b | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

C

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. b | 3. a | 4. a | 5. b |
| 6. a | 7. b | 8. b | 9. a | 10. a |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d
5. They said the bell made people avoid him.

UNIT 5

EXERCISES

A

1. c 2. b 3. d 4. a 5. b

B

1. adult / doctor 2. often / during
3. bad / fun 4. bike / football
5. life / increase

C

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a

D

1. increase, v. 2. active, adj.
3. football, n. 4. kilometer, n.
5. during, prep.

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. d
5. The three sports in the Ironman are swimming, biking, and running.

UNIT 6

EXERCISES

A

1. a 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. b

B

1. b 2. d 3. b 4. c 5. c
6. d 7. d 8. c 9. b 10. a

C

1. attributes / disgust 2. bilingual / foreign
3. dashed / apart
4. vague / natural
5. fashionable / Nowadays
6. participant / tense
7. mirror / ritual
8. totally / spoken
9. sport / gulf
10. surprised / completely

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. a 3. b 4. d
5. That they can be best friends, but have different interests and not have to be together all the time.

UNIT 7

EXERCISES

A

1. c 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b

B

1. harm 2. famous
3. allowed 4. claim
5. divided

C

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. b 5. a
6. a 7. a 8. b 9. b 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. d
5. He would have to announce who would become king.

UNIT 8

EXERCISES

A

1. familiar 2. necessary
3. theory 4. purpose
5. encourage 6. accept
7. chase 8. contrast
9. single

B

1. a 2. a 3. d 4. a 5. b

C

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. c 3. c 4. d
5. She arranged her hair and wore nice clothes.

UNIT 9

EXERCISES

A

1. d 2. a 3. c 4. c 5. a

B

1. b, c 2. a, d 3. b, d 4. b, d 5. a, b

C

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. help | 2. animal |
| 3. medical | 4. depend |
| 5. horse | 6. service |
| 7. leg | 8. rabbit |
| 9. friend | 10. dog |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. b 3. b 4. c
5. Service dogs are trained to bark and get help.

UNIT 10

EXERCISES

A

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. essential | 2. benefit |
| 3. trouble | 4. certain |
| 5. function | 6. site |
| 7. image | 8. separate |
| 9. remain | 10. tail |

B

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1. effect / benefit | 2. immediate / primary |
| 3. proud / rested | 4. far / separate |
| 5. guard / remain | |

C

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. a 3. c 4. b
5. He only rested a few eyes at a time. The others stayed awake.

UNIT 11

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a

B

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. a

C

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. battery | 2. nature |
| 3. think | 4. develop |
| 5. advertise | 6. glass |
| 7. fact | 8. aware |
| 9. city | 10. plastic |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. b 3. a 4. c
5. The governments are supportive and a lot of money is put into recycling programs.

UNIT 12

EXERCISES

A

1. c 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. c

B

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. professional | 2. compared |
| 3. attitude | 4. magazine |
| 5. neighbor | |

C

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a
6. b 7. a 8. a 9. b 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. b
5. His friends felt excited about seeing his painting.

UNIT 13

EXERCISES

A

1. c 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. b
6. a 7. d 8. a 9. c 10. c

B

1. salary 2. temporary
3. embarrassed 4. invested
5. former 6. borrow
7. treasure

C

1. practical 2. borrow
3. downtown 4. urge
5. appeal

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. a 3. c 4. d
5. He urged Peter to take the money.

UNIT 14

EXERCISES

A

1. exam 2. magical
3. technology 4. outline
5. descriptions

B

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. b

C

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a
6. b 7. a 8. a 9. b 10. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. b 3. c 4. a
5. Her parents made her join the basketball team.

UNIT 15

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. d
6. a 7. b 8. c 9. d 10. a

B

1. race 2. across
3. observed 4. respond
5. risk

C

1. a 2. a 3. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. d 3. c 4. b
5. The rabbit saw the turtle almost at the finish line.

UNIT 16

EXERCISES

A

1. wear, exchange
2. university, community
3. January, December
4. book, art
5. home, dinner
6. family, clothes
7. year, together

B

1. red 2. year 3. start 4. green 5. from

C

1. d 2. c 3. e 4. b 5. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. c 3. d 4. b
5. Books symbolize the importance of learning about history and tradition.

UNIT 17

EXERCISES

A

1. d 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. d

B

1. disappear, v. 2. fair, adj.
3. waste, v. 4. decide, v.
5. whether, conj.

C

1. hill 2. solution
3. response 4. puddles
5. appreciate

D

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. b 3. b 4. c
5. "It doesn't matter whether you want to fill it or not. You already did."

UNIT 18

EXERCISES

A

1. a 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. b

B

1. c 2. b 3. a 4. d 5. b

C

1. carrots 2. food
3. bread 4. diet
5. recipe 6. contain
7. fruit 8. chicken
9. eat 10. cake

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. d 3. d 4. c
5. Any five of the following: rice, quinoa, bread, bananas, oranges, kiwis, salad, spinach, carrots, soup, beef, chicken, tofu, beans, eggs, nuts, cheese, yogurt, milk

UNIT 19

EXERCISES

A

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. b

B

1. alive 2. bother
3. wood 4. speech
5. staff

C

1. speech 2. policy
3. staff 4. bones
5. mentioned 6. doubt
7. injustice 8. conclusion
9. however 10. bothered

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. c
5. The weather became very bad.

UNIT 20

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. c

B

1. meat 2. destroy
3. serve 4. regard
5. war

C

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b
6. a 7. a 8. a 9. b 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b
5. He turned away and went home.

UNIT 21

EXERCISES

A

1. locate 2. clerk
3. hero 4. pain
5. hurried

B

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b

C

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. b
6. a 7. a 8. a 9. a 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b
5. Katy played games, read books, and got flowers for patients.

UNIT 22

EXERCISES

A

1. a 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. c

B

1. b 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. b

C

1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. a
6. a 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. a 3. b 4. b
5. "If anything strange occurs, call us. If you help us catch the thief, you'll earn a reward."

UNIT 23

EXERCISES

A

1. matches 2. remove
3. average 4. sounded
5. advance 6. member
7. athlete 8. course
9. passenger 10. personality

B

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b

C

1. d 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. d

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. d
5. It was a course on water safety. They learned how to be safe passengers on a boat.

UNIT 24

EXERCISES

A

1. d 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. c

B

1. perform, v. 2. strike, v.
3. direction, n. 4. exercise, v.
5. pressure, n.

C

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a
6. b 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. b 3. b 4. a
5. He looked at Tim and said, "I thought I was smart, but I learned a new term today: friendship."

UNIT 25

EXERCISES

A

1. d 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. b

B

1. produce 2. range
3. populate 4. sign
5. period

C

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b
6. a 7. b 8. b 9. b 10. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. a 3. a 4. c
5. The video's features made Joe associate trash with hurting people and their environment.

UNIT 26

EXERCISES

A

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. c

B

1. society 2. prove
3. final 4. react
5. neither

C

1. advice / suggest 2. attention / situated
3. standard / dropped 4. attracted / reacted
5. further / along

D

1. a 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. c
5. They laughed at Tom and Archie. They started to throw stones.

UNIT 27

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. d
6. b 7. a 8. a 9. d 10. d

B

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a

C

1. gift / imagine 2. coast / desert
3. hunger / bite 4. tour / journey
5. quite / Examine

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. a
5. He asks the bug a question first.

UNIT 28

EXERCISES

A

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. professor | 2. barely |
| 3. predict | 4. garbage |
| 5. list | 6. boring |
| 7. band | 8. schedule |
| 9. message | 10. rush |

B

1. b, c 2. a, c 3. c, d 4. a, d 5. a, d

C

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. c 3. a 4. b
5. To tell him that they would be late.

UNIT 29

EXERCISES

A

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. b | 3. b | 4. a |
| 5. b | 6. a | 7. b | 8. b |

B

1. d 2. c 3. a 4. a 5. b
6. b 7. c 8. a 9. d 10. d

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. b 3. a 4. d
5. He was angry because the woman had tricked him and escaped.

UNIT 30

EXERCISES

A

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. b | 3. c | 4. b | 5. d |
| 6. b | 7. a | 8. d | 9. b | 10. b |

B

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. a | 4. a | 5. b |
| 6. b | 7. a | 8. a | 9. a | 10. b |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. a 3. c 4. a
5. When she saw the man, the memory of the cat came back.