

## UNIT 1

### Subjunctive Mood

#### Part A Present Subjunctive

##### Practice 1

###### Exercise 1

1. e 2. b 3. f 4. c 5. d 6. a

###### Exercise 2

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. get         | 2. not be      |
| 3. look        | 4. not disturb |
| 5. take        | 6. smoke       |
| 7. didn't show | 8. not eat     |

##### Practice 2

###### Exercise 1

1. her → that she
2. is → be
3. them → that they
4. we'll → that we
5. she → that she
6. pays → pay

###### Exercise 2

1. I suggested they take the scenic route.
2. I recommend that the students be polite.
3. He proposed that she start a new hobby.
4. The government insists that all citizens pay taxes.
5. It is imperative that students learn to do research properly.
6. The father demanded that his daughter have a traditional wedding.

##### Grammar in Use

###### Exercise 1

- |       |           |
|-------|-----------|
| 1. go | 2. choose |
| 3. do | 4. let    |

###### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. No, they insisted that she not go.
2. They requested that they choose a safer activity.
3. Jo's sister suggested that they do something in the city.
4. Jo will propose that her parents let her go sightseeing in Beijing.

#### Part B Past Subjunctive

##### Practice 1

###### Exercise 1

1. f 2. a 3. e 4. c 5. d 6. b

###### Exercise 2

1. I wish I knew my sister's secret.
2. Would she be happier if she were rich?
3. The little boy talks as if he were a man.
4. Imagine you were the oldest of six children.
5. He wishes he could speak English fluently.
6. If she knew the answer, she would raise her hand.

##### Practice 2

###### Exercise 1

1. If it had wings, it could fly.
2. She could get a job if she weren't so lazy.
3. If he kept his promises, I would trust him.
4. I wouldn't be able to see well if I weren't wearing my glasses.
5. I could write to Jane if I knew her address.
6. She could buy a new car if she had enough money.

###### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. she were a cheetah
2. she were a baby
3. he were David Beckham
4. he were a king

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

- |          |            |
|----------|------------|
| 1. wish  | 2. Imagine |
| 3. as if | 4. were    |
| 5. had   | 6. would   |

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. If I could visit any city, I would go to Rome.
2. If I visited Hong Kong, I would eat a lot of food.
3. If my taxi were hit by another taxi, I would feel angry.
4. If I were in a taxi and the driver were driving too fast, I would tell him to slow down.

## Part C Review

### Exercise 1

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. help     | 2. finish    |
| 3. exercise | 4. attend    |
| 5. be given | 6. take care |

### Exercise 2

1. She sings as if she were a pop star.
2. If I were taller, I could dunk a basketball.
3. If it were sunny now, I would go to the beach.
4. Suppose that you were homeless. What would you do?
5. If the three injured players on our team were healthy, we would probably win.
6. Charlotte wishes she worked at a bookstore so that she could get a discount on books.

### Exercise 3

1. I wish my dog were friendlier.
2. She insisted that we try the cake last night.

3. If he had longer hair, he would look like a girl.
4. It is important that she ask her doctor before starting a diet.

## Further Learning

### Quick Check

- |                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. hadn't        | 2. have won   |
| 3. hadn't helped | 4. would have |

## UNIT 2 Tenses

### Part A Simple and Progressive Tenses

#### Practice 1

##### Exercise 1

1. were cooking
2. bought
3. will go / am going to go
4. dresses
5. Will, be sleeping / Are, going to be sleeping
6. am walking
7. were hiking
8. will be preparing / is going to be preparing

##### Exercise 2

1. This bus will leave at three o'clock.
2. Nick will enjoy taking cello lessons.
3. Jake will / is going to be deciding what to do with his free time.
4. Darren will / is going to be bringing us snacks for our study session.
5. Holly will / is going to be spending some time with her grandparents.
6. Jake will / is going to be studying hard and thinking about his tests when I see him.

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. present progressive  
I am shopping.
2. simple past  
The last thing I ate today was a slice of pie.
3. future progressive  
I will be inline skating this weekend.
4. past progressive  
I was swimming before I came here.

### Exercise 2

Jessica and Holly decided to go shopping together. They were looking for new, more modern cell phones. They met their two friends while they were looking. The four friends are going to have dinner together.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

1. is going to be hosting
2. will run
3. are hoping
4. collected

### Exercise 2 (sample answer)

Dear Teacher,  
I won't be participating in the charity run because I have an injured knee. I hurt it last week when I was playing hockey. I feel bad about missing the event. I hope I will be able to run in next year's race.

(your name)

## Part B Perfect Tenses

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

- |         |              |
|---------|--------------|
| 1. Had  | 2. had eaten |
| 3. have | 4. eaten     |

5. has

6. will have

### Exercise 2

1. have → had
2. be → been
3. been not → not been
4. hasn't → hadn't
5. knew → have known
6. eaten → eating
7. been worked → worked / been working
8. being → been

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

1. have been playing / have played
2. will have lived / will have been living
3. has recorded
4. have been studying / have studied
5. will have been dancing / will have danced
6. had trained / had been training

### Exercise 2

- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. has been           | 2. will have          |
| 3. have been          | 4. has been           |
| 5. had been           | 6. had been           |
| 7. Answers will vary. | 8. Answers will vary. |

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. has            | 2. have been      |
| 3. will have been | 4. will have been |

### Exercise 2

- |              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| 1. has been  | 2. will have been |
| 3. have been | 4. will have      |

## Part C Review

### Exercise 1

1. We will be scuba diving on the weekend.

- Janet has read that novel four times.
- We had been winning the tournament for most of the year.
- They have been listening to the conversation for twenty minutes.
- I was reviewing the homework when Jake arrived.
- They are tired because they have been cleaning all day.

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- I have been studying English for five years.
- I was having lunch before I came to class.
- I will be watching TV at eight o'clock this evening.
- I have been watching *Friends* for a long time.

### Exercise 3

I was traveling around Europe for six weeks with my family. We flew to Paris first, rented a car, and then drove north to Denmark. I couldn't wait to go. It was my first time in Europe.

### Further Learning

#### Quick Check

- |                  |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 1. were warned   | 2. has been canceled |
| 3. will, be made | 4. is being cleaned  |

## UNIT 3

### Subject-Verb Agreement

#### Part A Recognizing Subjects

##### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

- |       |       |        |
|-------|-------|--------|
| 1. is | 2. is | 3. are |
| 4. is | 5. is | 6. are |

### Exercise 2

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. Does        | 2. are        |
| 3. plays       | 4. talks, is  |
| 5. end, enjoy  | 6. shows, are |
| 7. forget, are | 8. are, know  |

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

1. c   2. a   3. b   4. c   5. b   6. b

### Exercise 2

- The classroom is always cold.
- Everyone is going to come at seven o'clock.
- The band is practicing in the rehearsal room.
- Neither Aunt Sally nor your cousins are coming to the party.

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

The manager and the crew is anxious to try new things.

Everybody know I want to have kids later, but these days it's all about my music.

- are
- knows

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- The crew is complaining because he gets more than them.
- His manager and his crew are anxious to try new things.
- No, his private life is not a secret. I know this because he says, "Everybody knows I want to have kids later."
- He says that neither a wife nor children are going to distract him from his music.

## Part B Quantifiers

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 1. are | 2. are  |
| 3. is  | 4. are  |
| 5. is  | 6. is   |
| 7. are | 8. were |

#### Exercise 2

1. N 2. N 3. Y 4. N 5. Y 6. Y

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

1. A group of students are graduating today.
2. The number of goldfish in the bowl is two.
3. Jake's pair of shorts is perfect for his vacation.
4. Every man and woman in the office is happy about the news.

#### Exercise 2

##### ACROSS

- |          |              |
|----------|--------------|
| 2. seems | 3. finishes  |
| 5. knows | 8. surprises |

##### DOWN

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. receives | 4. collects |
| 6. works    | 7. are      |

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

Hey Lindsey,  
 How are you? I'm doing my geography homework now, and one of the questions are a little bit difficult. Neither my mother nor my father know the answer. I think most of my answers is correct, but about ten percent of them makes me worry. Can you help me?  
 Jimmy

- |        |          |
|--------|----------|
| 1. is  | 2. knows |
| 3. are | 4. make  |

#### Exercise 2

Five large lakes is located in Canada and the US. They are called the Great Lakes. Each of the lakes are close to the US-Canada border. Most of the lakes are in both countries. Twenty percent of the world's freshwater supply are found within the Great Lakes. A number of studies is being done to test the effect of pollution on the lakes. The lakes are very important to the people of Canada and the US.

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. are | 2. is  |
| 3. is  | 4. are |

## Part C Review

### Exercise 1

- |           |             |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. is     | 2. are      |
| 3. is     | 4. ride     |
| 5. has    | 6. reflects |
| 7. enjoys | 8. are      |

### Exercise 2

- |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. was | 2. are | 3. are |
| 4. is  | 5. is  | 6. is  |

### Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. Does anybody want an ice cream cone?
2. All my time was spent studying English yesterday.
3. Dennis or his teammates are getting a new ball right now.
4. The number of days we will be away next week is four.

## Further Learning

### Quick Check

1. N 2. Y 3. N 4. Y

# UNIT 4

## Modals

### Part A Ability, Permission, Polite Requests, and Suggestions

#### Practice 1

##### Exercise 1

1. P 2. P 3. A 4. A 5. A 6. P

##### Exercise 2

1. b 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. d

#### Practice 2

##### Exercise 1

1. Darla, can you pass me that bag?
2. You had better not cheat on the test!
3. Would you please drive me to the mall?
4. May I borrow your fishing rod, Grandfather?
5. I could touch my toes when I was younger.
6. We had better clean up the broken glass immediately.

##### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Can I please speak to Jane?
2. Would you please turn on the light?
3. Will you help me study?
4. Could we order pizza for dinner?

#### Grammar in Use

##### Exercise 1

- |               |          |
|---------------|----------|
| 1. had better | 2. can   |
| 3. should     | 4. Can   |
| 5. Could      | 6. Shall |

##### Exercise 2

1. You ought to buy Rachel a present before the date.
2. You'd better pick her up on time.
3. You shouldn't talk about yourself too much.
4. You can ask for another date if things go well.

### Part B Obligation, Prohibition, and Lack of Necessity

#### Practice 1

##### Exercise 1

- |             |                    |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 1. must     | 2. has got to      |
| 3. must not | 4. have got to     |
| 5. can't    | 6. doesn't have to |

##### Exercise 2

1. Jenny doesn't have to cook dinner every night.
2. The birds don't have to fly south in the winter.
3. Foxes don't have to look for food to survive.
4. People cannot/can't drive faster than the speed limit.
5. You don't have to help me choose a gift for Dan.
6. Children mustn't spend five hours a day playing computer games.

#### Practice 2

##### Exercise 1

- |                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1. had to      | 2. need not |
| 3. not have to | 4. cannot   |

##### Exercise 2

1. You have to save enough money.
2. You have to pack suitable clothing.
3. You must find out if you need a visa.

4. You don't have to reserve a hotel room.
5. You must find out about any health risks.
6. You must not forget to bring your passport.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

BEIJING (The Daily News) — The Chinese Ministry of Tourism said Friday that people in major cities like Beijing and Shanghai need to improve their manners as more visitors come to the country from overseas. Local customs like spitting in public might offend foreign visitors, the tourism office said. It said China has to attract more tourists and businesspeople in order to modernize, adding that the public must help create a positive image of the country when it hosts international events. It also said restaurants must not use unsafe poultry. It stressed that they must make sure all chickens are free of disease to help stop bird flu from spreading. The Chinese people do not have to change their customs, the government stressed, but they must do certain things in private when foreign visitors are around.

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. The Chinese people have to improve their manners to make foreign visitors feel comfortable.
2. China must strive to modernize and create a positive image of the country.
3. The risk of spreading bird flu can be reduced by using healthy chickens in restaurants.
4. No, the government wants people to perform certain customs in private.

## Part C Probability: Past, Present, and Future

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

- |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1. must     | 2. must not |
| 3. will     | 4. might    |
| 5. must not | 6. does     |
| 7. might    | 8. should   |

#### Exercise 2

- 1 **Mike:** Sandra called me. I don't know how she got my number.
- 6 **John:** If your girlfriend found out, she could get upset.
- 5 **Mike:** Maybe. She might not have believed me when I told her I already had a girlfriend.
- 3 **Mike:** I don't know. She may have asked one of my friends for it.
- 2 **John:** Then how could she have called you?
- 7 **Mike:** I know. I should see Sandra at school tomorrow. I'll talk to her about it then.
- 4 **John:** That's possible. Sandra must have a crush on you.

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

1. Today might be a public holiday.
2. James might not go to school today.
3. The trees might have been damaged in the storm.
4. That restaurant might be too expensive for us.
5. A crocodile might be able to run faster than you can.
6. She might not have remembered that today is your anniversary.

#### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I will eat vegetables at dinner.

- You couldn't have seen me at the mall yesterday. I wasn't there.
- I should get a good job after I graduate from university.
- I might go see a movie this weekend.

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

- |               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. will       | 2. must     |
| 3. could have | 4. must not |
| 5. may        | 6. does     |

#### Exercise 2 (sample answer)

I would not support a friend's decision to become a boxer. First, a person must be very strong and train all the time. They couldn't really relax with friends, so that person's life would not be fun. Second, my friend could get hurt as boxing is a very dangerous sport.

### Part D Review

#### Exercise 1

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. May      | 2. had better |
| 3. couldn't | 4. must not   |
| 5. ought    | 6. should     |

#### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- May I sit here?
- Shall we go to the cinema tonight?
- Can Susan come to my birthday party?
- He must wear his uniform every day.
- I should finish reading this book by Friday.
- I can't wake up at 6 in the morning.

#### Exercise 3 (sample answers)

- we should get / ought to get
- must have forgotten
- should have quit
- might have journeyed

### Further Learning

#### Quick Check

- May we remain friends forever.
- May you succeed in everything you do.
- May the two countries make peace.
- May their marriage be long and happy.

## UNIT 5

### Adjectivals and Adverbials

#### Part A Collective Adjectives

##### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. a    2. c    3. a    4. c    5. d    6. b

#### Exercise 2

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. the sick   | 2. The old      |
| 3. The young  | 4. the homeless |
| 5. The French | 6. The rich     |

##### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

- likes → like
- Canadian → Canadians
- Britishes → The British
- Australia → Australians
- Italian → Italians
- Germanies → Germans

#### Exercise 2

- Even the best need help sometimes.
- The oppressed must fight for their rights.
- This organization collects food for the hungry.
- Canadians have a lot in common with Americans.
- Buildings must provide elevators for the disabled.

6. The Irish forgive their leaders after they are buried.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

In some wealthy nations, the gap between the rich and the poor has been growing. In the US, for example, the richest ten percent of the population earn about thirty percent of the national income. On the other hand, the poorest ten percent earn less than two percent of the national income. Education is an important factor contributing to this. The educated have a much higher chance of joining the rich while the uneducated tend to join the poor. However, children of the rich tend to get a much better education than the children of the poor, which just adds to the problem.

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. The gap between the rich and the poor has been growing.
2. The richest ten percent of the US population earn about thirty percent of the national income.
3. One reason for the problem is education.
4. I think governments can make sure that all children get a good education.

## Part B Adjective Clauses

(Restrictive and Non-restrictive)

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. My sister Ingrid, who lives in London, is coming to visit me.
2. Who is that short, blond girl whom Isabella is talking with?

3. Mr. Katz, who was very hungry, ate seven hamburgers at lunch.
4. *Two Roads*, in which the cute actress stars, will start at eight o'clock.
5. I enjoy visiting Silver Pond, where a family of ducks lives.
6. The year that I first met Beth was the most exciting year of my life.

### Exercise 2

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. c 5. b 6. d

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

1. My book is on the white chair that is in your room.
2. The story, which features a talking dog, is fictional.
3. The dog, whose name is Tex, flies around the world in a balloon.
4. The book, which I read last year, was written by my favorite author.
5. The hotel where I stayed on vacation was on a TV program last night.
6. The movie, which I saw twice, was very popular.

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. who rides a motorbike
2. who went waterskiing today
3. which my mom taught me to make
4. which has a giant Ferris wheel

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

The highest mountain in the world \_\_, which is called Mount Everest \_\_, sits between Nepal and Tibet. The summit of Everest is a difficult climb \_\_\_ that many people have died trying to complete. Sir Edmund Hillary \_\_, who was

an explorer from New Zealand \_\_\_ and Tenzing Norgay \_\_\_ who was a guide from Nepal \_\_\_ were the first people to reach Everest's summit. All climbers \_\_\_ who dream of one day scaling Everest's heights \_\_\_ look to Hillary and Norgay for inspiration.

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. It is between Nepal and Tibet.
2. The summit of Everest is a difficult climb that many people have died making.
3. The first people to reach the summit were Sir Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay.
4. All climbers who dream of climbing Everest look to them for inspiration.

## Part C Adverbials and Adverbial Order

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. b 6. a

#### Exercise 2

1. soon coming → coming soon
2. fast really → really fast
3. every afternoon through the park → through the park every afternoon
4. Pierre remembered luckily → Luckily, Pierre remembered

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. e 5. f 6. d

#### Exercise 2

1. The frog can jump high.
2. The concert will start quite late.
3. It is highly unlikely to snow in July.

4. Usually, Charles lifts weights to stay in shape.
5. There are many kids swimming together in the lake.
6. The car stopped suddenly in the middle of the intersection.

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

- |           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. today  | 2. definitely    |
| 3. really | 4. unfortunately |
| 5. still  | 6. maybe         |

#### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Alex went to the pet store today.
2. The puppies look really cute.
3. Unfortunately, she doesn't think so.
4. Maybe she will.

## Part D Review

#### Exercise 1

1. loudly very → very loudly
2. is → are
3. Japanese → The Japanese
4. belong → belongs
5. believes → believe
6. in front of the blackboard nervously → nervously in front of the blackboard
7. which → who
8. Her parents whose anniversary is today → Her parents, whose anniversary is today,

#### Exercise 2

1. Surprisingly \_\_\_, Kevin ran much \_\_\_ faster than the gym teacher.
2. The student \_\_\_ with whom Ms. Ellis is talking \_\_\_ is new to the school.
3. The summer \_\_\_ when we traveled to Mexico \_\_\_ was the most exciting of my life.

# Answer Key

- Beijing \_\_ where the 2008 Olympic Games were held \_\_ is the capital of China.
- Unfortunately \_\_ the pizza \_\_\_ that we ordered thirty minutes ago \_\_\_ still hasn't arrived.
- The English \_\_ who are often credited with inventing soccer \_\_ haven't won the World Cup in a long time.

## Exercise 3

- The Swiss make world-famous watches.
- Aisha smiled kindly at her new baby brother.
- The team that won last year finished last this year.
- The house, which my father grew up in, was built in 1920.

## Further Learning

### Quick Check

- The boy smiling at us is my friend Joe.
- No
- No
- Please don't eat the chocolate cake on the counter.

## UNIT 6

### Nouns and Articles

#### Part A Uncountable Nouns and Quantity

##### Practice 1

##### Exercise 1

- are
- are
- is
- was
- is
- has

## Exercise 2

Countable	Uncountable
a bunch of bananas a can of beans	a carton of milk a bag of rice a tub of yogurt two boxes of cereal

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

- advices → advice
- any → some
- a cereal → cereal / a bowl of cereal
- is → are
- waters → water
- traffics → traffic
- are → is
- are → is

### Exercise 2

- tube, toothpaste
- boxes, cookies
- glass, orange juice
- pairs, jeans
- jar, honey
- fillets, chicken

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

Countable nouns: 18 (farm, buyer, products, eggs, barnyards, stables, cows, chickens, horses, sheep, vegetables, year, acres, fields, crops, beans, patch, potatoes)

Uncountable nouns: 7 (cheese, milk, demand, quality, soil, potential, money)

## Exercise 2

Bag / Box	Packet / Package	Tub
sugar	cheese	butter
cookies	bacon	margarine
tea bags	cookies	yogurt
apples	sausages	ice cream

Carton	Bottle	Tin / Can
eggs	lemonade	lemonade
milk	water	tuna
lemonade	juice	soup
juice	milk	juice

## Part B The Indefinite Article

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. a
2. —
3. an
4. —
5. —
6. an
7. —
8. A

#### Exercise 2

1. OK
2. a → an
3. OK
4. an milk → milk
5. movie → a movie
6. a → an
7. a Brazil → Brazil
8. OK

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

1. f 2. c 3. d 4. a 5. e 6. b

#### Exercise 2

1. A bird is making a nest in that tree.
2. They ordered a pizza about an hour ago.
3. We saw an interesting movie last weekend.

4. I think Mrs. Williamson is an excellent teacher.
5. A grizzly bear can run faster than thirty miles an hour.
6. We need a loaf of bread, a box of cereal, and some yogurt. / We need a box of cereal, a loaf of bread, and some yogurt.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

1. some
2. a
3. some
4. a
5. an
6. an

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. They are building a bird house.
2. They will need a saw, a hammer, a screwdriver, and some nails and screws.
3. They will paint it after they build it.
4. It will take them about an hour to build it.

## Part C The Definite Article

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. a 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. c

#### Exercise 2

1. —
2. The
3. the
4. The
5. The
6. —

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. There is a monkey on a chair.
2. The monkey is holding a soccer ball.
3. There is a girl in a store.
4. The girl is holding a T-shirt.
5. There is a bird in the sky.
6. The bird has a flower in its beak.

# Answer Key

## Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I would like to visit the UK because London is one of the most famous and exciting cities in the world.
2. I would like to learn more about the dolphin because it is a cute and intelligent animal.
3. I would like to be able to play the guitar because my favorite kind of music is rock.
4. I think the most important invention of the 20<sup>th</sup> century was the Internet. The Internet changed the way people communicate with each other.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. a   | 2. —   |
| 3. the | 4. the |
| 5. the | 6. an  |
| 7. —   | 8. the |

## Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. He is famous for his paintings, especially the *Mona Lisa*.
2. He helped invent the helicopter and the tank.
3. He made a system of barricades to protect the city from attack.
4. The Turkish government decided to build the bridge Leonardo designed.

## Part D Generic Nouns

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. S 2. G 3. S 4. G 5. G 6. S 7. G 8. G

#### Exercise 2

1. c 2. b 3. c 4. b 5. a 6. b

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. A zebra      | 2. Zebras     |
| 3. The zebra    | 4. a computer |
| 5. The computer | 6. Computers  |

### Exercise 2

1. An orange contains a lot of vitamin C.
2. I wonder who invented the umbrella.
3. The rose is the most beautiful flower.
4. A soccer ball is usually black and white.
5. The compact disc has become old-fashioned.
6. Smart phones are getting faster and more powerful.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

- |               |                   |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. mice       | 2. scientists     |
| 3. experiment | 4. animal testing |

## Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Some experts say it is wrong to use mice in scientific experiments.
2. Scientists think that using mice can help protect people.
3. The new rules make scientists use the smallest number of animals needed in an experiment.
4. They reject animal testing and use other techniques to test their products.

## Part E Review

### Exercise 1

1. much → many
2. many → much
3. chunks → pieces
4. a → the
5. convenience store → the convenience store
6. a car → the car

### Exercise 2

- |        |            |
|--------|------------|
| 1. the | 2. the     |
| 3. —   | 4. the     |
| 5. —   | 6. An, the |
| 7. the | 8. The, an |

### Exercise 3

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. C / C     | 2. C / U / U |
| 3. C         | 4. C / C     |
| 5. C / U / C | 6. U / C / C |

### Further Learning

#### Quick Check

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. some of | 2. some of |
| 3. Some    | 4. some    |

## UNIT 7 Pronouns

### Part A Reflexive and Reciprocal Pronouns

#### Practice 1

##### Exercise 1

1. c 2. e 3. f 4. b 5. d 6. a

##### Exercise 2

1. I try not to get myself into trouble.
2. She will give the dog a bath herself.
3. He needs to do the test by himself.
4. We were both annoyed at each other.
5. They never take pictures of themselves.
6. We haven't seen one another for a while.

#### Practice 2

##### Exercise 1

1. c 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. c

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. The panda is eating food by itself.
2. They got themselves some food.
3. They are helping each other.
4. The little girl hurt herself.

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. yourselves | 2. each other |
| 3. itself     | 4. ourselves  |

#### Exercise 2

1. one another / each other / ourselves
2. myself
3. herself
4. itself

### Part B Interrogative and Relative Pronouns as Objects of Prepositions

#### Practice 1

##### Exercise 1

1. Whom → Whose
2. that → which
3. which by → by which
4. whom → about whom
5. of which → about whom
6. whom → which

##### Exercise 2

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. d 5. d 6. c

#### Practice 2

##### Exercise 1

1. The direction from which you came is north.
2. The book about which I was writing was really exciting!
3. The man from whom the car was stolen is in the police station.

- The president after whom he was named has been dead for over thirty years.

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- The bus on which we came was the number 17.
- The tunnel through which we passed is the longest tunnel in the world.
- The person about whom you are thinking is Claire.
- From whom did you get that pen?

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. What      | 2. from which |
| 3. from whom | 4. at which   |

#### Exercise 2

- from which / at which
- For whom
- from which / at which
- from whom

## Part C Indefinite Relative Pronouns

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. whichever | 2. whoever  |
| 3. whatever  | 4. Whoever  |
| 5. whoever   | 6. whomever |
| 7. whichever | 8. whatever |

#### Exercise 2

1. e 2. a 3. f 4. b 5. c 6. d

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

- Let's meet at whichever is closer.
- We can watch whatever you want.
- He can go with who(m)ever he likes.

- Choose whichever you'd look best in.
- I'll eat with whoever is in the cafeteria.
- We can do whatever we want this weekend!

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- You should study whatever you're most interested in.
- You should ask whoever is good at math.
- You should download whichever is cheaper.
- You should give her whatever you can afford.

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

- |             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. whatever | 2. whatever   |
| 3. whoever  | 4. who(m)ever |

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- I take whichever is free.
- I watch whatever looks good.
- I go to the movies with whoever wants to go with me.
- I eat whatever my mom makes for lunch on weekends.

## Part D Review

### Exercise 1

1. d 2. a 3. c 4. a

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

- My father built it himself.
- The town in which I live is Seoul.
- I like whoever is kind to me.
- We speak to each other every day.
- I eat whatever my mom cooks for dinner.
- I usually go shopping by myself.

### Exercise 3

1. which about → about which
2. (first) them → themselves
3. which → in which
4. who → whom

### Further Learning

#### Quick Check

1. One needs about eight hours of sleep.
2. You have to show your ID to enter.
3. When one needs help, one turns to one's friends.
4. You take a risk when you use the phone while driving.

## UNIT 8

### Prepositions

#### Part A Advanced Prepositions

##### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. since → for
2. via → per
3. until → by
4. except → among
5. versus → regarding
6. despite → except

#### Exercise 2

1. d 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. b

##### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

1. b 2. f 3. e 4. d 5. a 6. c

#### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. She is sleeping against the tree.
2. There is an apple among the oranges.

3. The boy is playing chess versus the girl.
4. It costs ten dollars per person to enter the zoo.

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| 1. versus | 2. since   |
| 3. except | 4. Despite |
| 5. among  | 6. beyond  |

#### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Ann saw the Riders versus the Stallions last night.
2. The weather was rainy.
3. She sat among a group of Riders fans.
4. The ball landed just beyond the reach of a player on the Riders.

#### Part B Verbs and Prepositions

##### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

- |                      |                |
|----------------------|----------------|
| 1. dreams about      | 2. traveled to |
| 3. helped, with      | 4. approve of  |
| 5. will borrow, from | 6. adds, to    |

#### Exercise 2

1. The manager accused the employee of being lazy.
2. Hanna asked her parents for a new school bag last year.
3. Philip has been concentrating on science since the last test.
4. It usually takes several weeks to recover from a broken bone.
5. I searched for my tennis racket for three hours last Saturday.
6. The police officers stopped the thief from stealing the diamonds.

# Answer Key

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1. for  | 2. of   |
| 3. from | 4. from |
| 5. for  | 6. to   |
| 7. to   | 8. of   |

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I borrowed a shirt from my sister last week.
2. My parents never help me with my homework.
3. My brother believed in Santa Claus until he was 12 years old.
4. This morning, I had to wait for the bus for about fifteen minutes.
5. Sometimes it's hard to concentrate on what the teacher is saying.
6. Someday I'd like to travel to South America.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

- |        |         |
|--------|---------|
| 1. to  | 2. to   |
| 3. of  | 4. with |
| 5. for | 6. from |

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. They live in the Southern Hemisphere.
2. It is the name of the family that penguins belong to.
3. One interesting aspect of penguin life is how they take care of their young.
4. They sometimes stay with the eggs to protect them from the cold.

## Part C Phrasal Verbs

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. N 2. Y 3. N 4. N 5. Y 6. N 7. Y 8. Y

## Exercise 2

- |        |        |
|--------|--------|
| 1. up  | 2. out |
| 3. off | 4. up  |
| 5. out | 6. off |

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. gets along | 2. figure out |
| 3. look, up   | 4. check in   |
| 5. put, out   | 6. called off |

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. I grew up in Springfield.
2. I always hand in my homework on time.
3. I tell my mother jokes to cheer her up.
4. I get along well with my parents but not with my sister.
5. I take after my grandfather more than my father.
6. Sometimes Aunt Patty looks after me and my sister.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

- |        |       |
|--------|-------|
| 1. out | 2. in |
| 3. off | 4. up |
| 5. up  | 6. by |

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. The boy is thinking about dropping out of his English class.
2. He has to hand in a big essay tomorrow.
3. His mother advises him not to give up.
4. They will drop by the library next.

## Part D Review

### Exercise 1

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. for   | 2. since |
| 3. since | 4. until |

5. until

6. by

### Exercise 2

1. into

2. among

3. of

4. beyond

5. Despite

6. after

7. regarding

8. across

### Exercise 3

1. d 2. a 3. e 4. f 5. c 6. b

### Further Learning

#### Quick Check

1. Due to

2. in spite of

3. Aside from

4. According to

2. was really full

3. was returning

4. had been looking

5. most of them were

6. to show

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Martin Luther King, Jr., struggled to gain equality for African Americans.

2. King said that he had a dream that his children would one day live in a nation where they would be judged by their character instead of their skin color.

3. He said that he dreamed of a day when America would live true to the idea that all men are created equal.

4. African Americans have more equality today than in the past.

## UNIT 9

### Direct and Indirect Speech

#### Part A Verb Tense and Form

##### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. have → had

2. pass → to pass

3. have → had

4. are → were

5. was → had

6. tells → told

#### Exercise 2

1. c

2. a

3. d

4. a

##### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

1. Enjoy, said

2. asked, are you

3. said, Don't smoke

4. do you, asked

#### Exercise 2

1. to pass

#### Part B Question Forms and Time Shifts

##### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. if

2. wanted

3. they wore

4. tomorrow

5. he needed

6. that night

#### Exercise 2

1. He asked her where she was going then / at that moment.

2. He asked the woman if/whether she had ever been to Paris.

3. She asked her brother if/whether he had eaten her chocolate bar.

4. Toby asked Kelly if/whether she was going skiing that weekend.

5. He asked me how long I had been studying English.

6. She asked Michael when his brother was going to America.

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

1. Yesterday Sarah said that they had studied dance the day before.
2. Just now, Angela told me she has a question for me.
3. Last summer, Nick said that he was going to Brazil that winter.
4. Earlier today, Jeff said that he wants to see that new movie tonight.
5. Last Sunday, Amy told us that she wanted to go swimming that afternoon.
6. Last Saturday, Mark said that he was going to play basketball the next day.

### Exercise 2

Pictures: 2, 4, 1, 3

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Denise said that Roland's idea of nominating one of their teachers for an award was a good idea.
2. Roland said that Ms. Paige should be nominated because she had done a lot of extra work with the students' stories.
3. Denise said that Mr. Kim had also done a lot of extra work with extra study sessions for his students.
4. Roland suggested that they ask the other students whom to nominate.

## Part C Modals in Indirect Speech

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. will → would
2. may → might
3. has → had
4. been → have been
5. played → play
6. can → could

#### Exercise 2

1. Jack said that Mike wouldn't like doing extra work.
2. The boys said that their dad might have gone to the beach.
3. The cleaner said that he/she should do all the housework quickly.
4. The salesman said that they must have been out of size 11 because there were none left.

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1

1. I told my doctor that I couldn't sleep at night.
2. The president said that he would lower taxes.
3. The mechanic said the engine must have exploded.
4. The scientist said the spider might eat the fly soon.
5. Jenny said that she would quit the basketball team.
6. Ricardo said that he ought to win the dance contest.

#### Exercise 2

- |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1. should   | 2. could  |
| 3. couldn't | 4. wasn't |

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Jason said that he had seen the ad on the Internet.
2. Jason's parents told him that they might lend him some money.
3. He asked the seller to lower the price.
4. He thinks it must be great to ride the bike in the summer.

## Part D Review

### Exercise 1

1. He asked me, "Will you go to the movies with me?"
2. The doctor told me, "Don't come in until you are called."
3. She wondered, "Will I be able to read such books?"
4. He asked me, "How long have you been exercising regularly?"

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Last week, Jenny said that she was really happy then / at that moment.
2. Kim asked her parents if/whether she could take acting lessons.
3. Last month, Lisa said that she had seen that movie two weeks before.
4. Last Friday, she said that she planned to go camping that weekend.
5. William asked his mom if/whether she would be coming to his recital.
6. Yesterday, she asked me if/whether I could come to her wedding next week.

### Exercise 3 (sample answers)

1. She said, "I am disappointed in you."
2. She said that she was disappointed in me.

3. I said, "Of course you can."

4. I said that of course she could.

5. I said, "I'm sorry, but I don't know the way."

6. I said that I was sorry, but I didn't know the way.

## Further Learning

### Quick Check (sample answers)

1. She has never told me that she's sorry.
2. Jim is going to tell his co-workers he has to quit.
3. The reporter is saying that the fire is now under control.
4. The students have been asking if/whether school will be canceled.

## UNIT 10 Passive Voice

### Part A Active vs. Passive

#### Practice 1

##### Exercise 1

1. be made
2. woken up
3. being held
4. been sent
5. were warned
6. have been repaired

##### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. All the chips were eaten.
2. The woman is being defended by the lawyer.
3. I was asked by my friend to help her study.
4. The museum should have been closed by the curator.
5. I think I will be chosen by the coach to play for the team.

6. This video has been viewed online millions of times.

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

1. My bike is being fixed.
2. The words will be spoken by the parrot.
3. The dishes were washed by the machine.
4. The books have been read by all the students.
5. All the windows will have been closed by the cleaners.
6. An interesting presentation was being given in class.

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. His team was defeated in the soccer match.
2. The crew is being rescued by the helicopter.
3. The grass should have been mowed by the boy.
4. She could have been hurt crossing the road.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

1. will, be fixed
2. have been complaining
3. are, being delivered
4. have been replaced

### Exercise 2

- |               |                    |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. be cleaned | 2. have            |
| 3. brought    | 4. will be changed |

## Part B The Stative Passive

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

- |                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. interested in  | 2. known for       |
| 3. filled with    | 4. surprised at/by |
| 5. satisfied with | 6. pleased with    |

## Exercise 2

1. A lot of food is needed for this big party.
2. The work must be finished by tomorrow.
3. Our team is known as the Mighty Lions.
4. My brother is satisfied with his new computer.
5. The street is named after our most famous president.
6. *Frankenstein* is considered a classic novel.

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. are injured  | 2. warn       |
| 3. are asked    | 4. is favored |
| 5. are required | 6. intended   |

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. He was stung by a wasp.
2. She is relaxed after her bath.
3. The building is being destroyed.
4. The school is closed because it is snowing.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. has been  | 2. we were    |
| 3. were seen | 4. were taken |

### Exercise 2

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. exhausted | 2. known     |
| 3. filled    | 4. terrified |

## Part C Direct and Indirect Objects in the Passive Voice

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. I 2. D 3. D 4. I 5. I 6. D 7. I 8. D

#### Exercise 2

1. was given  
was given, by

2. are taught English  
is taught to us
3. The police weren't told the truth by the thief.  
The truth wasn't told to the police by the thief.
4. She was shown the right technique by her piano teacher.  
The right technique was shown to her by her piano teacher.

### Practice 2

#### Exercise 1 (sample answers)

1. Jenny was chased up a tree by a dog.
2. Her arm was hurt when she fell.
3. She was taken to the hospital in an ambulance.
4. She was given treatment by the doctor.

#### Exercise 2

1. A letter was written to her (by James).
2. An email was sent to him (by the shop).
3. Jenny was bought a new bike (by him).
4. The information was given to the police (by us).
5. Mr. Hall was envied (by us) because of his wealth.
6. A more flexible schedule will be suggested to the manager (by me).

### Grammar in Use

#### Exercise 1

One serious problem for dry areas, such as California, is forest fires. In recent years, billions of dollars of damage has being caused by fires. Even more seriously, the lives of several firefighters have been taken by the fires. The public has never been gave a satisfying explanation for this. Global warming be often blamed for the recent increased rate of forest fires. On the other hand, these frequent fires may have been caused by an infestation

of bark-beetles, insects which create an environment with more dead, dried-out trees lying on forest floors. The California government was send a proposal by logging companies, who think thinning out the forests is a way to prevent fires. Environmentalists, however, remain unconvinced.

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| 1. been | 2. given |
| 3. is   | 4. sent  |

#### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. Dry areas have recently been affected by forest fires.
2. Global warming and bark-beetles have been blamed for the increased rates of fires.
3. Failing to thin the forests might also be contributing to the problem.
4. I think it is because their suggestion of thinning forests would mean more business for them.

## Part D Passive Voice Clauses

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. d. If she is believed to be in danger, someone should go help her.
2. b. There are thought to be more than 3,000 languages in the world.
3. e. The homeless man is thought to have stolen the woman's purse.
4. a. His company is reported to be in trouble.
5. c. They are reported to have found more victims of the hurricane.
6. f. The end of the world is said by some people to be near.

## Exercise 2

1. said that he was a good man
2. thought to be a spy
3. believed that John could meet her
4. reported to be improving

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

1. believe → believed
2. be → to be
3. worth → be worth
4. arriving → arrive / be arriving
5. brought → bring
6. supposing → supposed

### Exercise 2

1. The boys are supposed to be too old to wrestle in the house.
2. It is believed/said that Mark likes Emily.
3. Jenny was reported to be the new student president.
4. Alex is said/believed to be a big reader.

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. was asked (by Matt) to send the invitation cards
2. was said
3. was thought that I was a liar
4. was eaten (by me and Jake) the next day

## Part E The Passive with Modal Auxiliaries

### Practice 1

#### Exercise 1

1. a   2. e   3. b   4. f   5. d   6. c

#### Exercise 2

1. b   2. c   3. b   4. c   5. a   6. d

## Practice 2

### Exercise 1

1. will be held
2. may/could be canceled
3. would be annoyed
4. will/should/must be brought
5. may/should/will/could be entitled
6. should/must be worn

### Exercise 2

1. must/might/could have been
2. could not have been
3. could/may/might have been
4. should have been
5. must have been
6. should have been

## Grammar in Use

### Exercise 1

- |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. should be done | 2. could be built |
| 3. could be used  | 4. could be done  |

### Exercise 2 (sample answer)

When I was at school, I didn't study a lot. I wish now that I had studied more. I could have gone to university and studied to be an accountant. I realize that I should have studied just a little more. I would like to go back to the past and tell myself to work harder. That way, I might get a better job in the future. However, I guess I should stop complaining and do my best now.

## Part F Review

### Exercise 1

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. b, c, d | 2. c       |
| 3. a, c    | 4. b       |
| 5. c, d    | 6. a, c, d |

### Exercise 2

1. d. She's married to a very famous movie star.
2. b. I'm not worried about being late for school.
3. a. I wasn't prepared for the math test.
4. c. Were you satisfied with your last trip to Beijing?
5. e. He was really frightened by the film we saw last night.
6. f. I thought Julie was interested in me when I met her at school.

### Exercise 3

1. migrate → to migrate
2. taken → have taken
3. given → be given
4. thought → are thought

### Further Learning

#### Quick Check

1. Let's get the house painted.
2. I'm having my computer fixed.
3. The teacher had the classroom cleaned.
4. You should get your injured hand examined.

## UNIT 1

### Subjunctive Mood

#### Exercise 1

1. get
2. not eat
3. turn
4. stop
5. get
6. wash

#### Exercise 2

1. ✓
2. X
3. ✓
4. X
5. X
6. ✓

#### Exercise 3

1. were, would buy
2. studied, would get
3. would learn, stopped
4. were, could
5. would exercise, didn't have
6. were not, would finish

#### Exercise 4 (sample answers)

1. I suggest you apply for the job.
2. If it were snowing, we could go skiing.
3. Yesterday he insisted she go to a doctor.
4. Julie's father demanded that she come home early.
5. If I were happier, I would smile more often.
6. If we had more time, we could go to the zoo.

## UNIT 2

### Tenses

#### Exercise 1

1. simple past
2. simple present
3. simple future
4. simple future
5. simple past
6. present progressive
7. future progressive
8. past progressive

#### Exercise 2

1. didn't like
2. is smiling
3. have been painting
4. was leaving
5. stays
6. had, sat

#### Exercise 3

1. c
2. a
3. e
4. d
5. b
6. f

#### Exercise 4 (sample answers)

1. I've never seen a Shakespeare play.
2. I'll be studying tonight at midnight.
3. My family eats a big dinner every Sunday.
4. I've been taking taekwondo lessons since the school year started.

## UNIT 3

### Subject-Verb Agreement

#### Exercise 1

1. f
2. e
3. c
4. d
5. a
6. b

#### Exercise 2

1. has
2. is
3. were
4. is
5. has
6. has
7. think
8. are

#### Exercise 3

1. This pair of pliers seems to be broken.
2. No one has a phone that I can borrow.
3. A group of deer are drinking from the stream.
4. The news is going to make everyone very happy.

#### Exercise 4

1. X
2. ✓
3. ✓
4. ✓
5. X
6. X
7. X
8. ✓

## UNIT 4

### Modals

#### Exercise 1

1. can't      2. Would      3. Shall  
4. could      5. had better      6. ought

#### Exercise 2

1. d   2. c   3. a   4. b   5. c   6. b

#### Exercise 3

1. e   2. a   3. d   4. b   5. f   6. c

#### Exercise 4

1. could                      2. should  
3. need not                4. had better  
5. don't have to          6. might  
7. must not                8. should

## UNIT 5

### Adjectivals and Adverbials

#### Exercise 1

1. wealthy      2. Swiss      3. young  
4. unfortunate   5. accused      6. beautiful

#### Exercise 2

1. R   2. N   3. N   4. R   5. R   6. N   7. N   8. R

#### Exercise 3

- Please sit quietly during the test.
- I usually wake up late in the morning.
- The girl spoke excitedly with the movie star.
- She eats breakfast at her desk every morning.
- The grandfather smiled kindly at his grandson.
- Surprisingly, two brown-eyed people can have a blue-eyed child.

#### Exercise 4

1. b   2. a   3. f   4. e   5. c   6. d

## UNIT 6

### Nouns and Articles

#### Exercise 1

1. bouquet                      2. loaf                      3. tube  
4. slice                          5. bag                      6. jars

#### Exercise 2

A	An	No Indefinite Article
car		rice
student	apple	air
bear	idea	carrots
compass	olive	Tokyo
		Allen

#### Exercise 3

- Mom bought a nice rug at the mall.
- Mount Everest is the tallest mountain in the world.
- This summer, we plan to drive through the United Kingdom.
- Could you pick up some juice at the supermarket?
- You can see the moon's craters through a telescope.
- Did the hotel where you stayed have a good pool?

#### Exercise 4

- Our bodies need the food to survive.
- The modern technology makes the life easier.
- The movies often say that space is the "final frontier."

- The rice is a daily part of people's diets in much of Asia.
- The human life began on the planet thousands of years ago.
- The people sometimes find the religion when they need help.
- The piano is probably the most useful instrument for the composers.
- Becoming a veterinarian might be the best choice for you if you love the animals.

## UNIT 7 Pronouns

### Exercise 1

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1. himself    | 2. ourselves   |
| 3. each other | 4. themselves  |
| 5. myself     | 6. itself      |
| 7. myself     | 8. one another |

### Exercise 2

- |             |            |               |
|-------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. in which | 2. Whose   | 3. after whom |
| 4. Which    | 5. to whom | 6. with whom  |

### Exercise 3

- Whoever said that to you was lying!
- You can show that ring to whoever/whomever you want.
- I will be happy with whatever you decide.
- There are two Thai restaurants; let's go to whichever you prefer.
- Whoever shows up to the party will be welcome.
- Carrie always believes whatever her best friend tells her.

### Exercise 4

1. d 2. b 3. e 4. a 5. c 6. f

## UNIT 8 Prepositions

### Exercise 1

- |            |           |            |          |
|------------|-----------|------------|----------|
| 1. against | 2. except | 3. by      | 4. per   |
| 5. until   | 6. since  | 7. Despite | 8. among |

### Exercise 2

- |                 |                  |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. approve of   | 2. dreamed about |
| 3. recover from | 4. of            |
| 5. from         | 6. agree on      |

### Exercise 3

1. e 2. c 3. f 4. d 5. h 6. a 7. g 8. b

### Exercise 4 (sample answers)

- When I was little, I couldn't wait to grow up.
- I have lived in this city since 2003.
- Sometimes my sister helps me with my math homework.
- I dream about being a police officer someday.
- Yesterday, I dropped by my friend Nelson's home.
- My friend lived in France for over six months.

## UNIT 9 Direct and Indirect Speech

### Exercise 1

- "Be careful," Dad said.
- Bob asked me, "How are you feeling?"
- The nurse said, "Fill out the form."
- The waitress asked, "How do you want to pay?"
- Jen asked, "Could you lend me your class notes?"
- The police officer demanded, "Show me your license."

### Exercise 2 (sample answers)

1. He asked me who I was.
2. Mom asked what I wanted for dinner.
3. Yesterday, Liz asked me if/whether I had ever been abroad.
4. The policeman asked Jason if/whether he knew what the speed limit was.

### Exercise 3

1. couldn't
2. would
3. should
4. might
5. would
6. had to
7. ought to have gone
8. shouldn't have

### Exercise 4 (sample answers)

1. He asked his mom to get him some medicine.
2. She asked him if/whether she could borrow his car.
3. She ordered him not to be late.
4. He asked the salesman if/whether the jacket was the right size.

### Exercise 3

1. report → reported
2. falling → to fall
3. expects → expected
4. think → thought
5. said → is said
6. believed → is believed

### Exercise 4

1. The book may have been taken by my father.
2. This movie should not be seen by young children.
3. Kimberly must have been sent flowers (by someone). / Flowers must have been sent to Kimberly (by someone).
4. Russell might be given the scholarship (by the university). / The scholarship might be given to Russell (by the university).
5. The construction might not be finished (by them) until June.
6. We should have been given this information (by someone) ages ago. / This information should have been given to us (by someone) ages ago.

## UNIT 10

### Passive Voice

#### Exercise 1

1. is being repaired
2. is elected
3. were sold
4. been delivered
5. will be held / is going to be held
6. should have been started
7. will have been defeated
8. could have been injured

#### Exercise 2

1. is filled
2. is worried
3. are imported
4. will be annoyed
5. was married
6. has been frightened