

ESSENTIAL

ENGLISH GRAMMAR

| Answer Key |

Practice Book

SECTION 1 TIME AND TENSE

Unit 1 Simple Present

- A.** 1. needs 2. miss 3. buys 4. mixes
5. closes 6. speak 7. wants 8. play
9. know
- B.** 1. wears 2. ✓ 3. watches 4. rains
5. ✓ 6. lives 7. own 8. ✓
9. wants 10. make 11. goes
- C.** 1. FS 2. CS 3. TT 4. FS
5. FS 6. TT 7. TT 8. CS
9. FS 10. CS 11. CS 12. CS
13. TT 14. FS 15. TT
- D.** 1. Tom never has enough money.
2. They usually drive to the movies.
3. He always comes home late.
4. Beth sometimes wants an ice cream.
5. The dog always chases cats.
6. She never speaks Korean at school.
7. He faxes paperwork to the company.
8. Pierre always needs water after gym class.

Unit 2 Present Progressive

- A.** 1. am working 2. is getting
3. are eating 4. isn't washing
5. is learning 6. aren't walking
7. are going 8. aren't waiting
9. is swimming 10. are stopping
11. are leaving 12. isn't buying
13. is helping 14. isn't feeling
15. are singing
- B.** 1. are going 2. are running
3. isn't coming 4. ✓
5. are learning 6. ✓
7. aren't waiting 8. ✓
- C.** 1. isn't boiling 2. is doing
3. isn't washing 4. aren't having
5. is raining 6. are wearing
7. aren't watching 8. are eating
9. are winning 10. isn't staying
11. are laughing 12. aren't sitting
13. am not paying 14. are wasting
- D.** 1. Erica and Velma aren't taking a present.
2. Bill is reading a science magazine.

3. You are looking at the clouds in the sky.
4. They aren't talking about politics.
5. Michael and Molly are teaching a class right now.
6. We aren't having a good time.
7. Adele is cooking a spaghetti dinner.
8. I am missing my favorite TV show.
9. The students are not enjoying the midterm exams.

Unit 3 Stative Verbs

- A.** 1. S 2. A 3. A 4. S
5. S 6. S 7. S 8. A
9. S 10. S 11. S 12. S
- B.** 1. doubts 2. love 3. is having
4. am listening 5. envy 6. possesses
7. is writing 8. have 9. includes
10. are hurting 11. looks 12. feel
13. exists 14. knows
- C.** 1. ~~are owning~~ → own 2. ~~is loving~~ → loves
3. ~~get~~ → are getting 4. ✓
5. ~~is fearing~~ → fears 6. ~~is resembling~~ → resembles
7. ~~work~~ → am working 8. ~~comes~~ → is coming
9. ✓ 10. ~~is liking~~ → likes
11. ✓ 12. ~~is consisting~~ → consists
- D.** 1. They are listening to the radio now.
2. We appreciate your business.
3. The teacher dislikes that class.
4. My arm aches from playing tennis.
5. You seem annoyed at me.
6. They are watching the game at the moment.
7. She realizes that it is time for school.
8. That music sounds amazing. Who is it?

Unit 4 Present Perfect

- A.** 1. haven't driven 2. Have / volunteered
3. has / closed 4. have skied
5. haven't slept 6. have / washed
7. has left 8. Have / seen
9. has dug 10. has / finished
11. hasn't given 12. has gone
- B.** 1. built 2. have supported
3. OK 4. has worn
5. barked 6. laughed
7. OK 8. have become
9. have recycled 10. went
11. OK 12. OK

- C.** 1. tasted really
 2. has been to that museum many times
 3. has considerably improved / has improved his English abilities considerably
 4. have already come / have come to visit us already
 5. has worked there for over twenty years
 6. just finished
 7. really wasn't / wasn't really
 8. cleaned the kitchen this morning / This morning they cleaned
 9. have known her for years now
 10. never flown
 11. wrote his essay last month
 12. eaten her apple pie yet
 13. already handed / handed in her assignment already
 14. Last year, Paul traveled / traveled all over Europe last year
 15. Yesterday I watched / watched a program about the moon yesterday

- D.** 1. They ate all our eggs.
 2. We have called him several times today.
 3. I just awoke from a deep sleep.
 4. She already forgave me for my mistakes.
 5. The whales have swum very far this year.
 6. He has just broken the mirror into tiny little pieces.
 7. My mother spoke to the principal.
 8. The man hid the money inside a book.

Unit 5 Present Perfect Progressive

- A.** 1. has been waiting 2. have been playing
 3. has been practicing 4. has been doing
 5. have been eating 6. has been raining
 7. has been making 8. has been writing
 9. have been going 10. has been mowing
 11. have been dating 12. has been studying
- B.** 1. ~~has been belonging~~ → has belonged
 2. ✓ 3. ~~have been existing~~ → have existed
 4. ~~have been consisting~~ → have consisted
 5. ✓ 6. ~~has been recognizing~~ → has recognized
 7. ~~has been wanting~~ → has wanted
 8. ~~have been understanding~~ → have understood
- C.** 1. a 2. c 3. e 4. h
 5. f 6. d 7. i 8. k
 9. l 10. m 11. o 12. n
 13. j 14. g 15. b

- D.** 1. Carol has been teaching English for 15 years.
 2. Luis has been running every day for two years.
 3. They have been waiting in line for 30 minutes.
 4. I have been swimming for 27 years.
 5. Lance has been exercising since 3:30 p.m.
 6. Abner has been working at the company for three weeks.
 7. Warren has been driving a car for many years.

Unit 6 Simple Past

- A.** 1. worked 2. died 3. snowed 4. wrote
 5. had / took 6. spoke 7. cooked
 8. saw
- B.** 1. ~~goed~~ → went 2. ~~studyed~~ → studied
 3. ✓ 4. ~~openned~~ → opened
 5. ~~stoped~~ → stopped 6. ~~sayed~~ → said
 7. ✓ 8. ~~smilled~~ → smiled
 9. ~~bringed~~ → brought 10. ✓
- C.** 1. have had 2. have been 3. went
 4. wanted 5. forgot / had forgotten
 6. came 7. closes 8. paid
 9. smiled 10. cried 11. eat
 12. pinned 13. brought 14. are
- D.** 1. She spoke to her parents.
 2. My dad cooked dinner last night.
 3. They lived in New York until last year.
 4. He thought about the math problem.
 5. We ate soup at the restaurant.
 6. They came from a country far away.
 7. The students studied English last night.
 8. I visited the museum on Saturday.
 9. He finished the assignment for his company.

Unit 7 Past Progressive

- A.** 1. was cutting 2. were trying
 3. was filming 4. were having
 5. were playing 6. was working
 7. was snowing 8. was writing
 9. was opening 10. were asking
- B.** 1. were making 2. were paying
 3. was thinking 4. was writing
 5. were meeting 6. were drinking
 7. was enjoying 8. was speaking
 9. were washing 10. was eating
 11. was raining 12. was taking

- C. 1. took 2. opened 3. slept
4. were traveling 5. poured 6. was hiding
7. were watching 8. asked 9. was shopping
10. was waiting 11. called 12. were listening
13. read 14. was making

- D. 1. was waiting 2. drove 3. asked
4. wanted 5. got 6. went 7. was parking
8. realized 9. said 10. was running
11. was thinking 12. rang
13. were discussing 14. fell
15. was picking up 16. saw

Unit 8 Past Perfect

- A. 1. had produced 2. had fallen
3. had bought 4. had / spoken
5. had flown 6. had / left
7. had / taken 8. had quit
- B. 1. ✓ 2. ✓ 3. flown
4. shaken 5. known 6. eaten
- C. 1. brought 2. hung 3. had closed
4. thought 5. had met 6. had finished
7. had grown 8. had told/told 9. had caused
10. missed 11. had been 12. heard
13. had found
- D. 1. came / had started
2. knocked on the door / had already gone
3. arrived at work / had just left
4. had already left for the train station / his wife called home
5. had eaten a sandwich for lunch / felt sick
6. had intended to exercise after work / was too tired
7. was delivered / had just gone to the game

Unit 9 Past Perfect Progressive

- A. 1. had been serving 2. had been driving
3. had been working 4. had been looking
5. had been sitting 6. had been running
7. had been doing 8. had been discussing
- B. 1. ✓ 2. ~~been understanding~~ → understood
3. ~~been owning~~ → owned 4. ✓
5. ~~had been resembling~~ → resembled
6. ~~been believing~~ → believed
- C. 1. had left 2. had been 3. had been living
4. understood 5. had been cooking
6. had realized 7. had been burning 8. broke

9. taught 10. had finished
11. had been driving 12. had been hiding
13. played 14. had been waiting

- D. 1. They had been sitting in the plane for three hours.
2. Tom had been fishing on the lake all morning.
3. She had been teaching science for almost 30 years.
4. Dad had been reading his book in the living room.
5. I had been hoping to see her before she left.
6. Kai had been studying for a tourism degree.
7. I had been drinking water all day due to the heat.

Unit 10 Simple Future – *Be going to* and *Will*

- A. 1. yes 2. no 3. no 4. no
5. yes 6. no 7. yes 8. yes
9. no 10. yes
- B. 1. will 2. will 3. is going to
4. are going to 5. will 6. will
7. is going to 8. are going to
9. will 10. will
- C. 1. are going to leave 2. is going to cook
3. is going to explain 4. are going to clean
5. am going to finish 6. is going to call
7. is going to pour 8. is going to open
9. will work out 10. will send
11. will watch 12. will snow
13. will complete 14. will purchase
15. will listen
- D. (Answers may vary between *will* and *be going to*.)
1. They're going to walk in the park all morning.
2. Donnie will wait for the train at the station.
3. Carla will skate at the ice rink.
4. We aren't going to play soccer in the stadium.
5. I'm going to leave for the airport in the evening.
6. Will Bruce arrive at the dentist's office at 2 p.m.?
7. Mom is going to cook fish for dinner.

Unit 11 Simple Future – Present Progressive and Simple Present

- A. 1. is meeting 2. starts 3. ends
4. are performing 5. is going 6. is meeting
7. are having 8. starts / ends
9. are having 10. arrives 11. leave
12. are eating 13. is leaving 14. begins
- B. 1. begins 2. is having 3. are eating
4. is going 5. opens 6. are coming

7. is performing 8. is getting 9. starts
 10. finishes 11. is flying 12. is visiting
 13. closes 14. arrives

- C.** 1. ~~was canceling~~ → is canceling
 2. ~~was meeting~~ → is meeting 3. ✓
 4. ~~were going~~ → are going
 5. ~~arrived~~ → arrives 6. ✓
 7. ~~was ended~~ → ends 8. ~~began~~ → begins
 9. ~~was visiting~~ → is visiting 10. ✓
 11. ~~was preparing~~ → is preparing
 12. ~~was taking~~ → am taking
 13. ~~commenced~~ → commences 14. ✓ 15. ✓

- D.** 1. is traveling 2. leave
 3. is planning 4. is bringing
 5. is missing 6. is expecting
 7. begins 8. are staying
 9. are getting 10. starts
 11. ends 12. are visiting
 13. are taking 14. finishes
 15. is returning

Unit **12** Future – *Intend to, Hope to, Plan to, Be to, Be about to*

- A.** 1. PP 2. FP 3. FP 4. PP
 5. PP 6. FP 7. PP 8. FP
 9. FP 10. FP 11. PP

- B.** 1. isn't about to miss 2. doesn't intend to pay
 3. plan to ride 4. hope to receive
 5. hopes not to see 6. intends to close
 7. plans to travel 8. hope to meet
 9. isn't about to fix 10. intends to pass
 11. plans not to attend

- C.** 1. ~~was hoping~~ → hopes
 2. ~~hadn't intended~~ → intend not
 3. ~~were planning~~ → plan
 4. ~~wasn't~~ → am not 5. ~~hadn't hoped~~ → hopes not
 6. ~~had intended~~ → intends
 7. ~~was~~ → is 8. ~~weren't hoping~~ → hope not
 9. ~~haven't planned~~ → plan not
 10. ~~weren't~~ → aren't 11. ~~was planning~~ → plans
 12. ~~were~~ → are

- D.** 1. James plans not to sleep tonight.
 2. They are about to exit the building.
 3. The maids plan to clean that room next.
 4. The store hopes to sell more coffee.
 5. The employee intends to receive the promotion.
 6. Max is about to eat his dinner.

7. The mechanics are about to fix the car.
 8. Walter hopes not to have any medical problems.
 9. Eli intends not to be out late.

Unit **13** Future Progressive

- A.** 1. will be acquiring 2. will be skiing
 3. will be cooking 4. won't be having
 5. will be writing 6. will be closing
 7. will be moving 8. will be fixing
 9. won't be playing 10. won't be attending

- B.** 1. are going to be making
 2. is going to be preparing
 3. isn't going to be calling
 4. isn't going to be staying
 5. is going to be traveling
 6. are going to be changing
 7. aren't going to be crying
 8. are going to be writing
 9. is going to be whining
 10. is going to be trying
 11. isn't going to be watching

- C.** 1. be cleaning 2. meet 3. sit
 4. eat 5. be waiting 6. showing
 7. go 8. ending 9. mail
 10. are going 11. visit 12. be taking

- D.** 1. Janay and Seth will be selling the books at the front door.
 2. Sidney is going to be showing his film at the festival.
 3. We won't be leaving on the 23rd of April.
 4. I am not going to be ending my term as mayor next year.
 5. My sister and Gavin will be getting married in two weeks.
 6. She is going to be looking at cars this weekend.
 7. Dad won't be working all next week.
 8. My cousins aren't going to be attending my graduation dinner.
 9. Mark will be meeting with the bank manager.
 10. The students are going to be taking midterm tests soon.

Unit **14** Future Perfect

- A.** 1. have graduated 2. have swum
 3. have run 4. have won
 5. have worked 6. have completed
 7. have taken 8. have watered

- B.** 1. Carol will get a new job.
 2. My family will live in Canada.
 3. Jennifer will leave for Italy.
 4. The renovations will be finished.
 5. I will have my doctorate degree.
 6. The janitor will clean the office.
 7. I will own a new car.
- C.** 1. sleep → slept 2. send → sent 3. ✓
 4. hear → heard 5. ✓
 6. withdrew → withdrawn 7. ✓
 8. ✓ 9. dive → dived 10. ✓
 11. win → won 12. drive → driven
- D.** 1. will have gone 2. will have already eaten
 3. will have taught 4. will have already spent
 5. will have wept 6. will have already left
 7. will have retired 8. will have already cost
 9. will have already completed
 10. will have been 11. will have already forgotten

Unit 15 Future Perfect Progressive

- A.** 1. will have been writing 2. will have been traveling
 3. will have been serving 4. will have been riding
 5. will have been working 6. will have been studying
 7. will have been making
 8. will have been exercising
- B.** 1. will have bought 2. will have needed
 3. ✓ 4. will have known
 5. will have had 6. will have met
- C.** 1. have been waiting 2. have been painting
 3. have learned 4. have been traveling
 5. have been 6. have been acting
 7. have been practicing 8. have been
 9. have been training 10. have been riding
- D.** 1. Larry will have been staying here for a week.
 2. they will have been living (have lived) in Korea for three years.
 3. she will have been teaching (have taught) for 35 years.
 4. we will have been celebrating our birthdays together for 20 years.
 5. I will have been watching TV for four hours.
 6. I will have known you for two years.
 7. my mother will have seen her family in Canada.
 8. we will have been waiting for you for two hours.

| Review Test |

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. c
 7. d 8. a 9. b 10. c 11. a 12. d
 13. c 14. a 15. b 16. d

SECTION 2 AUXILIARY VERBS

Unit 16 Modal Auxiliary Verbs I – Advice

- A.** 1. ought to 2. had better listen
 3. should get 4. had better not
 5. should tell 6. had better finish
 7. ought 8. had better behave
 9. ought to move 10. should
 11. had better fix 12. should leave
- B.** 1. ought to stay 2. ought to order
 3. ought to give 4. ought not to be
 5. ought not to worry 6. should enjoy
 7. shouldn't speak 8. shouldn't expect
 9. should get 10. shouldn't watch
 11. had better stop 12. had better shovel
 13. had better not come 14. had better go
- C.** 1. Should we 2. had better 3. ✓
 4. ✓ 5. had better 6. ✓
 7. Should we 8. ✓
 9. shouldn't 10. should 11. ✓
 12. ✓ 13. ✓ 14. ✓ 15. had better
- D.** 1. should / ought to watch
 2. should / ought to try out
 3. had better invite
 4. had better arrive
 5. should / ought to call
 6. had better sleep
 7. had better study

Unit 17 Modal Auxiliary Verbs II – Ability and Necessity

- A.** 1. necessity 2. ability 3. necessity
 4. ability 5. ability 6. necessity
 7. ability 8. necessity 9. necessity
 10. ability
- B.** 1. can 2. be able to 3. could
 4. can't 5. can 6. was able to
 7. couldn't 8. was able to 9. couldn't
 10. was able to 11. can 12. be able to

- C. 1. **must** → had to 2. **hadn't** → weren't able to
 3. ✓ 4. **can** → was able to
 5. **has to** → had to 6. **were** → will be
 7. ✓ 8. **had to** → has to
 9. **must** → had to 10. **can't** → wasn't able to
 11. ✓ 12. **could** → was able to

- D. 1. Ted doesn't have to play his music so loud.
 2. People must (have to) be nice to their neighbors.
 3. Alex didn't have to say that to me.
 4. Students must (have to) use perfect English on the test.
 5. Gregg doesn't have to practice the violin every day.
 6. The team had to stick to the game plan.
 7. Bill must (has to) visit his grandmother next month.
 8. Employees must (have to) wash their hands.
 9. Darlene doesn't have to recover quickly.

Unit 18 Modal Auxiliary Verbs III – Probability and Permission

- A. 1. permission 2. permission
 3. probability 4. permission
 5. permission 6. probability
 7. probability 8. probability
 9. probability 10. probability
 11. probability 12. probability
- B. 1. couldn't 2. may/might/could
 3. can't 4. May/Can/Could
 5. may/might/could 6. Can/Could
 7. can't 8. couldn't
 9. may/can 10. can't
 11. may/might/could 12. can/could
- C. 1. permission 2. probability
 3. probability 4. permission
 5. permission 6. permission
 7. probability 8. probability
 9. probability 10. permission
- D. 1. Lance may/might/could win the city marathon tomorrow.
 2. The test may/might not be very hard.
 3. Ivan may/might/could already be at the front door.
 4. The two companies may/might/could make a deal.
 5. She may/might/could have missed her connecting flight to Cairo.
 6. Molly may/might/could decide to teach one more year.
 7. Cassie and Keith might/may not get married.
 8. They may/might/could ask us for some money.
 9. You may/can swim in the lake.

10. You may/can not go camping in the winter snow.
 11. You may/can not borrow the reference books overnight.
 12. You may/can take your dog to the park.
 13. You could have left the door unlocked.
 14. You may/can not leave class early.
 15. You may/can study in the university library until 10 p.m.
 16. You may/can not take the car without asking.

Unit 19 Modal Auxiliary Verbs IV – Used to and Would

- A. 1. RA 2. RA 3. RA 4. PS
 5. RA 6. RA 7. RA 8. RA
 9. RA 10. PS
- B. 1. use to 2. work 3. used to 4. used to
 5. use to 6. use to 7. wouldn't 8. used to
 9. used to 10. used to
- C. 1. OK 2. X 3. X 4. X
 5. OK 6. OK 7. OK 8. OK
 9. X 10. OK 11. X 12. OK
- D. 1. Harry would go running for four miles every morning.
 2. Kevin's new house use(d) to have a two-car garage.
 3. Jolene's hair use(d) to be really long.
 4. Her family wouldn't travel to visit their relatives in Europe.
 5. My relatives would come and visit every year from Asia.
 6. Did you use(d) to live in the apartment building next to city hall?
 7. Melinda would play with the next-door neighbor's kids.
 8. My best friends, Vera and Sandy, wouldn't eat meat.
 9. The bus driver use(d) to know the fastest way to get to the school.
 10. Fred's mother would tell him to clean his room every day.

Unit 20 Non-Modal Auxiliary Verbs – Be, Do, and Have

- A. 1. was playing 2. has waited
 3. doesn't like 4. have been hoping
 5. is standing 6. wasn't studying
 7. had asked 8. is talking
 9. were walking 10. were planning

- B.** 1. has 2. are 3. has 4. Does
 5. was 6. was 7. does 8. had
 9. were 10. are 11. have 12. Do
 13. is 14. do 15. have

- C.** 1. ~~don't~~ → doesn't 2. ~~be~~ → been
 3. ✓ 4. ~~Do~~ → Does/Did
 5. ~~was~~ → were 6. ✓
 7. ✓ 8. ~~was~~ → has been
 9. ~~don't~~ → doesn't 10. ✓
 11. ~~were~~ → was 12. ~~are~~ → is

- D.** 1. have been 2. doesn't 3. have
 4. had 5. Do 6. has been 7. did
 8. don't 9. are 10. Does 11. is
 12. been 13. has 14. have been 15. are

| Review Test |

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. d 6. a
 7. c 8. b 9. c 10. d 11. a 12. c
 13. b 14. b 15. b 16. d

SECTION 3 VERBS

Unit 21 Verb Types I

- A.** 1. I 2. L 3. T 4. L
 5. T 6. L 7. L 8. I
 9. L 10. T 11. T 12. L
- B.** (Answers may vary.)
 1. gets 2. grew 3. looks 4. remained
 5. smells 6. is 7. became 8. fell
 9. feels 10. taste
- C.** 1. OK 2. delete *to* 3. delete *for*
 4. OK 5. delete *in* 6. delete *with*
 7. OK 8. delete *about*
- D.** 1. seems 2. died 3. broke 4. arrives
 5. become 6. traded 7. punishes 8. smell
 9. lift 10. coughs 11. feels 12. sits

Unit 22 Verb Types II

- A.** 1. OK 2. had her appendix taken
 3. looking very angry 4. OK
 5. heard the bell ring 6. caused the teacher to quit
 7. OK 8. made me finish
 9. smelled wonderful 10. OK

11. listened to the teacher praise
 12. required all employees to sign 13. OK

- B.** 1. to stop 2. owe 3. to donate
 4. to come 5. saw 6. looks
 7. to get 8. deliver 9. smells
 10. to complete 11. carry 12. to fall

- C.** 1. to 2. to 3. X 4. to
 5. X 6. to 7. to 8. X
 9. X 10. X 11. X 12. X
 13. to 14. X

- D.** 1. Gary had a bookcase made by the carpenter.
 2. Lawrence got his mole removed by the doctor.
 3. Toby was seen writing the test.
 4. The boss had the memo written by the secretary.
 5. I got my letters mailed by the post office.
 6. Hal was heard calling the pizza place.
 7. I got my old books taken by Mary.
 8. The cat had its sore leg fixed by the vet.
 9. Emmett got the kitchen cleaned by his son.

Unit 23 Verb + Infinitive

- A.** 1. to bring 2. to repeat 3. to finish
 4. mow 5. cross 6. to be
 7. stay up 8. to escape 9. ring
 10. to graduate
- B.** 1. to dream 2. not to take
 3. to pay 4. to purchase
 5. to reach 6. to eat
 7. to bump 8. to help
 9. not to embarrass 10. not to register
 11. to choose 12. to open
- C.** 1. They were prepared to leave at 6:30 a.m.
 2. Connie deserved to win the road race.
 3. Lee hated to lose at pocket billiards.
 4. Julia appeared not to understand the question.
 5. Fiona intends to complete her advanced degree this year.
 6. Gemma pretended not to hear the criticism.
 7. Erin loved to travel around Asia.
 8. Grace was not inclined to allow anyone to enter the classroom.
 9. Molly attempted not to laugh at the misbehaving child.
 10. Jennifer neglected to mention that she got fired.

- D. 1. They offered to help us paint the fence.
 2. Karen wanted Derek to clean up his room.
 3. Theresa remembered not to put mustard on her sandwich.
 4. We needed Rupert to accept the offer.
 5. Lawrence decided not to attend the conference.
 6. She asked them to arrive for the party early.

Unit 24 Verb + Gerund

- A. 1. practicing 2. watching 3. teasing
 4. to take 5. to forget 6. working
 7. leaving 8. entering 9. talking
 10. eating
- B. 1. playing 2. watching 3. living
 4. to hide 5. attending 6. to ride
 7. to drink 8. paying 9. to argue
 10. to buckle
- C. 1. Tory forgot having fallen off her bike many years ago.
 2. Mark barely tolerated not having won the tennis match.
 3. My aunt regrets not having married a nice man.
 4. The principal mentioned having spoken to my parents.
 5. The judge defended having sentenced the criminal to 20 years.
 6. Stephen regretted not having completed his degree.
 7. The driver denied having fled the scene of the crash.
 8. Justin forgets having thrown out Ashley's old books.
- D. (Answers may vary.)
 1. Clarence suggested that we go to a hotel close to the lake.
 2. Bea urged that we leave the play early because she wasn't feeling well.
 3. My friend mentioned that we might attend the concert in the park next week.
 4. Grace appreciated that she received so many nice cards after her mother died.
 5. Terry really regretted that he missed his son's school concert.
 6. Don't deny that you stole this magazine from the store!
 7. She didn't mind that we took a longer route home from the mountains.

8. Toby prefers that he finish early on Mondays instead of Fridays.

Unit 25 Verb + Infinitive or Gerund

- A. 1. OK 2. like to see
 3. OK 4. agreed to bake
 5. OK 6. OK 7. postponed traveling
 8. suggested avoiding 9. OK
 10. plans to attend 11. OK
 12. stopped working
- B. 1. to see / seeing 2. to stop
 3. changing 4. to finish
 5. to hear/hearing 6. to enjoy
 7. to watch 8. to run/running
 9. to do 10. studying
 11. falling 12. to examine
- C. 1. ✓ 2. X 3. X 4. ✓ 5. ✓ 6. X 7. ✓ 8. X
- D. 1. to be 2. researching
 3. gathering 4. setting up
 5. to learn 6. to shoot/shooting
 7. to run/running 8. giving up
 9. to play 10. wanting
 11. to tell 12. training
 13. to practice/practicing
 14. to show 15. seeing

Unit 26 Verbs with the Subjunctive

- A. 1. It is necessary that she not be talked to before the concert.
 2. They insist that I buy a new dress jacket.
 3. Dale recommends that we be quiet during the festivities.
 4. My boss suggested that I be given a new office.
 5. The robber demanded that we put our hands up in the air.
 6. The company requires that new recruits be interviewed two times.
 7. I asked that my name not be erased from the database.
 8. It is important that my mom be administered her medication every day.
 9. Mr. Newhart requested that he be upgraded to a much better room.
 10. They insist that you change your clothes for the ceremony.

- B.** 1. take 2. wear
3. be required 4. be given
5. not drive 6. not overreact
7. cover 8. not wait
- C.** 1. Manuel prefers that his food be delivered to the side door.
2. The principal asks that all students dress in their uniforms.
3. It is crucial that she not leave until the class is over.
4. OK
5. The government will require that all citizens be registered to vote.
6. Sheila insists that her son clean his bedroom once a week.
7. OK
8. It is important that everyone drink enough water every day.
- D.** 1. not yell in the hallways
2. invest in a steel company
3. practice shooting the basketball
4. be confident when she is negotiating
5. no one speed around schools
6. give 100% effort in the final game
7. go out for lunch to discuss the contract

Unit 27 Phrasal Verbs I

- A.** 1. rid of 2. in 3. up 4. up
5. forward 6. back 7. on 8. out
9. away 10. up 11. off
12. along with 13. up with
14. away with
- B.** 1. show up for 2. came forward
3. broke down 4. wake up
5. turn off 6. hand over
7. tagged along with 8. watch out for
9. threw away 10. cut down on
- C.** 1. in for flew → flew in for
2. keep with up → keep up with
3. down on fell → fell down on
4. up looked to → looked up to
5. ✓ 6. forward with go → go forward with
7. ✓ 8. looked to forward → looked forward to
9. ✓ 10. out of move → move out of
11. gets with along → gets along with
12. with out hang → hang out with

- D.** (Answers may vary.)
1. run out of 2. go over to
3. go back to 4. dropped in on
5. signed up for 6. tag along with
7. look forward to 8. grew up on
9. sit around with 10. come up with

Unit 28 Phrasal Verbs II

- A.** 1. off 2. up 3. out 4. away
5. out 6. into 7. up 8. away
9. over 10. off
- B.** 1. l - T 2. d - I 3. h - T / I 4. a - T
5. j - I 6. b - T / I 7. k - I 8. f - I
9. e - T 10. g - T 11. i - T 12. c - I
- C.** 1. Betsy grew in a small farming town up. X
2. Then we added all of the money up. OK
3. She didn't care the dogs for very well. X
4. The big company took control of the small one over. X
5. The boxer knocked his opponent out in the first round. OK
6. I hardly ever hear my dad from. X
7. Suzanne never got her friend's death over. X
8. It's a challenge to figure some math problems out. OK
9. They will never stand what for you've done. X
10. Do you think that they will ever make with each other up? X
11. The storm last night blew the tree over. OK
12. If I complain, my mother will give and buy me a bike in. X
13. I have so many problems to deal today with. X
14. Just leave the paper out for Greg to read. OK
15. The thief broke the house into down the street. X
- D.** 1. Can you help us carry all of these boxes out?
2. The city has a plan to blow the old factory up.
3. We should go to the store and pick a new table out for the kitchen.
4. Maybe we need to put the meeting off until next week.
5. The company has backed all of its files up on the computer.

6. Make sure that you fill the form out completely.
7. Nick, pass the midterm tests out to everyone.

| Review Test |

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. d
7. d 8. a 9. c 10. d 11. a 12. b
13. a 14. c 15. b 16. c

SECTION 4 NOUNS

Unit 29 Countable and Uncountable Nouns

- A.** 1. countable 2. uncountable
 3. uncountable 4. countable
 5. uncountable 6. countable
- B.** 1. information 2. patience
 3. a bag 4. an umbrella
 5. honey 6. love
 7. Snow 8. A student
- C.** 1. Ken was waiting for luggage when he bumped into the lady's pile of bags.
 2. Several of the chairs were broken and needed to be repaired with glue.
 3. Usually, the air in large cities is full of pollution.
 4. Rice is served with most meals in China, Korea, and Japan.
 5. I bought a bag of apples and a bunch of bananas at the grocery store.
 6. There are so many stars and other amazing things to see in space.
 7. Have you heard any news from your group of friends in Canada?
 8. I'll have a loaf of bread and a bag full of cookies, please.
- D.** 1. experiences 2. a lake 3. fish
 4. knowledge 5. a song / songs
 6. the city 7. bikes 8. a snack
 9. bananas / a banana / apples / an apple
 10. apples / an apple / bananas / a banana
 11. water 12. glass 13. the tire
 14. air 15. sleep

Unit 30 Partitives with Countable and Uncountable Nouns

- A.** 1. Pass me the pitcher of lemonade for your parents.
 2. Then you put in a pinch of cinnamon for flavor.
 3. I'll have three pieces of chicken with my vegetables.
 4. Put the bowls of soup on the table for lunch.
 5. I ordered ten reams of paper for the office.
 6. The grocery store didn't have any cartons of milk on their shelves.
 7. Don't eat that bunch of grapes now. They're for the guests.
 8. Has the box of books I ordered arrived yet?
 9. I could really go for a nice mug of coffee right now.
 10. We need a new bar of soap in the shower.
 11. The next ingredient is a teaspoon of honey.
 12. Check if that head of lettuce is all right.
- B.** 1. bag 2. pound 3. slice 4. stack
 5. jar 6. cup 7. scoop 8. heads
 9. pile
- C.** (Answers may vary.)
 1. ice cream 2. a bowl 3. a bag
 4. three reams 5. coffee 6. cola
 7. three bars 8. a glass 9. toothpaste
 10. grapes 11. jam 12. gallons 13. salt
 14. sand 15. kilograms
- D.** 1. Six bottles / are 2. One bag / feeds
 3. One bunch / has 4. A jar / doesn't
 5. A bottle / contains
 6. drink / three cups 7. A pitcher / is
 8. puts a pinch 9. One head / goes
 10. two slices / are 11. Two boxes / weigh
 12. One tube / lasts

Unit 31 Collective Nouns and Their Equivalents

- A.** 1. pod 2. staff 3. tribe 4. class
 5. community 6. orchestra 7. government
 8. crew 9. army 10. band 11. police
 12. team 13. herd 14. family
- B.** 1. scissors have 2. trousers are
 3. shorts need 4. glasses look
 5. jeans seem 6. tongs are
 7. pajamas need 8. pants appear
- C.** 1. ✓ 2. Indians 3. Germans 4. ✓
 5. Russians 6. the Irish 7. ✓ 8. Hungarians
 9. ✓ 10. Icelanders 11. Canadians

12. ✓ 13. ✓ 14. the French
 15. Italians 16. ✓ 17. the Japanese
 18. ✓ 19. the Portuguese
 20. Moroccans

D. 1. d 2. e 3. h 4. b 5. g 6. c 7. f 8. a

Unit 32 Plural Nouns

- A. 1. legs 2. teeth 3. tomatoes
 4. weeds 5. fish 6. eggs
 7. bikes 8. exams
- B. 1. bugs 2. cars 3. leaves 4. wives
 5. thieves 6. women 7. brothers 8. houses
- C. 1. ~~geeses~~ → geese 2. ~~potatos~~ → potatoes
 3. ~~babys~~ → babies 4. ✓
 5. ~~matches~~ → matches 6. ~~oxes~~ → oxen
 7. ~~mouse~~ → mice 8. ~~bee~~ → bees
 9. ~~malies~~ → males 10. ~~boxs~~ → boxes
 11. ✓ 12. ~~secretarys~~ → secretaries
- D. 1. companies 2. buses 3. houses
 4. feet 5. copies 6. children 7. heroes
 8. cities 9. Winters 10. minutes 11. benches
 12. lives 13. giraffe 14. charities 15. women

Unit 33 Possessives

- A. 1. two girls' toys 2. a dog's ball
 3. Karen's desk 4. Lucas's friend
 5. children's board game
 6. my brother-in-law's wallet
 7. women's shoes 8. Carol's job
 9. a giraffe's neck 10. two families' houses
 11. Billy's glasses 12. geese's wings
- B. 1. hours' 2. sisters' 3. Alex's 4. Brad's
 5. children's 6. camel's 7. Audrey's
 8. Seoul's 9. women's 10. whale's
- C. 1. Roberts → Robert's 2. Thomass' → Thomas's
 3. wall's → wall/walls
 4. The plays of Shakespeare's → Shakespeare's plays
 5. sister's-in-law → sister-in-law's
 6. deers → deer's 7. weeks' → week's
 8. movie's → movie
- D. 1. The library's book return is on the wall.
 2. Our three dogs' toys are in the hall closet.
 3. Will she be attending James's lecture?

4. What are your children's full names?
 5. My mechanic's work is always good.
 6. The doctor's patients are all recovering from surgery.

| Review Test |

1. c 2. b 3. c 4. d 5. a 6. b
 7. c 8. c 9. a 10. d 11. a 12. b
 13. b 14. a 15. c 16. b

SECTION 5 ARTICLES, DEMONSTRATIVES, AND QUANTIFIERS

Unit 34 Articles I

- A. 1. ~~The~~ water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.
 2. ~~A~~ light travels faster than a sound.
 3. Tom plays ~~the~~ baseball every weekend.
 4. Gloria went to a college to get ~~a~~ degree in chemistry.
 5. Two Americans landed on ~~the~~ moon in 1969.
 6. ~~A~~ manned spacecraft will land on ~~the~~ Mars in ~~the~~ near future.
 7. People drink a water to prevent ~~the~~ dehydration.
 8. Ram learned ~~the~~ English, and he speaks ~~the~~ language fluently now.
 9. While Rome was on a fire, Nero sang, idly plucking his harp.
 10. To heat ~~the~~ milk, we made ~~a~~ small fire.
- B. 1. an 2. the 3. the 4. a - the - the
 5. A/The - a 6. The - the
 7. the 8. A - a
- C. 1. ~~a ostrich~~ → an ostrich
 2. ~~an younger~~ → a younger
 3. ~~A moon~~ → The moon; ~~a sun~~ → the sun
 4. ~~a fall~~ → the fall 5. ✓
 6. ~~an toad~~ → a toad 7. ~~a theater~~ → the theater
 8. ~~the call~~ → a call
 9. ~~an table~~ → a table; ~~a kitchen~~ → the kitchen
 10. ~~an new~~ → a new; ~~the dictionary~~ → a dictionary
 11. ~~an country~~ → a country; ~~the interesting~~ → an interesting 12. ✓
- D. 1. a 2. an 3. a 4. The
 5. the 6. a/the 7. a 8. an
 9. a 10. a/the 11. a 12. the
 13. the 14. a 15. an

Unit **35** Articles II

- A.** 1. the car 2. ✓
 3. The birds 4. the water, a wish
 5. the living, a movie 6. ✓
 7. ✓ 8. The airplane
 9. a discount 10. ✓ (the money)
- B.** 1. water 2. the forest 3. The school
 4. the restroom 5. movies 6. the chair
 7. the bank 8. Salt 9. university
 10. the meat 11. the post office
 12. church
- C.** 1. There are ~~the~~ cars parked at the shopping center.
There are cars parked at the shopping center.
2. ~~The~~ bats sleep in caves and only come out at night to eat.
Bats sleep in caves and only come out at night to eat.
3. That's the trophy I won when I finished second in the marathon.
✓
4. I like to drink the tea you bought for me from the coffee shop.
✓
5. Linda gets into ~~the~~ work every day at half past eight in the morning.
Linda gets into work every day at half past eight in the morning.
6. We bought a nice ~~the~~ table and ~~the~~ sofa from that furniture shop.
We bought a nice table and sofa from that furniture shop.
7. That beautiful sculpture is made from ~~the~~ glass.
That beautiful sculpture is made from glass.
8. I usually listen to ~~the~~ music every day.
I usually listen to music every day.
- D.** 1. the 2. X 3. the 4. the
 5. X 6. the 7. X 8. the
 9. the 10. X 11. X 12. the
 13. X 14. the 15. X 16. the
 17. the 18. the

Unit **36** Demonstratives – *This, That, These, and Those*

- A.** 1. and this is 2. Those pencils 3. that city
 4. These bowls 5. those files 6. this movie
 7. Is that 8. not those 9. that new
 10. Is this 11. these 12. This chair
- B.** 1. These 2. this 3. that 4. Those
 5. these 6. That 7. those 8. These
 9. this 10. those 11. These 12. This
- C.** 1. People are always going to ~~those~~ restaurant on fifth street. that
2. ~~This~~ tomatoes over there are very tasty. Those
3. ~~That~~ books next to me are really dusty. These
4. Those children upstairs are so noisy. ✓
5. Look over there. ~~These~~ are the ugliest cars on the road! Those
6. ~~These~~ house right here is perfect. This
7. ~~This~~ movie was great yesterday. That
8. ~~That~~ people waiting outside should be let in. Those
9. Who is ~~these~~ man over there? that
10. ~~This~~ is Heidi's best friend over there. That
11. We will put the tent on ~~that~~ spot where I'm standing. this
12. These are my dogs, Scruffy and Scappy. ✓
- D.** 1. These girls want to go to the amusement park.
 2. That textbook needs to be replaced.
 3. This building is going to be torn down.
 4. Those were exciting days.
 5. Do those people know how to fix the computer?
 6. That is the girl's notebook.
 7. Those are the doctors trying to cure him.
 8. This is the car we are taking on our trip.
 9. These lions eat a lot of meat.

Unit **37** Quantifiers I – *Some, Any, No, None, etc.*

- A.** 1. There are several books on the table.
 2. They had just a few rifles to defend the place.
 3. I need to do some research on the subject.
 4. There are many repairmen available at this time.
 5. I don't have any money for you.
 6. There was a lot of money in the safe.
 7. Most people think aliens have already been living among us.
- B.** 1. any 2. no 3. some 4. Some
 5. any 6. no 7. some

- C. 1. **some** → any 2. ✓ 3. **any** → none
 4. **nobody** → anybody 5. ✓ (OR any)
 6. **Any** → None 7. **some** → any
 8. **anything** → something 9. ✓
 10. **Anyone** → Someone
 11. **none** → any 12. **any** → some

- D. 1. I haven't played any fun games.
 2. We won't take any sandwiches with us.
 3. He didn't notice that there wasn't anybody in that room.
 4. She hasn't bought anything for dinner.
 5. They haven't sold any of their belongings.
 6. We don't need to get any wood for the campfire.
 7. I haven't talked to any of the neighbors.
 8. She won't do any work on Saturday.

Unit **38** Quantifiers II – *Another, Other, etc.*

- A. 1. Larry is borrowing another book from the library.
 2. One car is yellow, and the other is black.
 3. Walk another two blocks to the police station.
 4. Neil has three sweaters. One is blue, another is brown, and the other is beige.
 5. Many people like action movies, but others like comedies.
 6. A few students enjoy math class, and other students enjoy science.
 7. I just need another hour to complete this unit.
 8. One of my brothers is an astronaut, and the other is a doctor.
 9. One of my teachers is mean, but the others are nice.
 10. We need another player for our baseball team.
- B. 1. another 2. Others 3. another 4. the other
 5. the other 6. other 7. others 8. the other
 9. another 10. Other 11. another 12. the other
- C. 1. We will try the other/another restaurant next door.
 2. We stopped here, but Pete rode his bicycle another five miles.
 3. OK
 4. Let's paint for another five minutes and then clean up.
 5. I have two bags. One is red, and the other is green.
 6. There are still other people who need help.
 7. OK
 8. Some people are short, and others are tall.
- D. 1. the other 2. another . . . the others
 3. another . . . the other 4. other 5. another

6. another . . . the other 7. the others
 8. others 9. another 10. the other
 11. the others 12. other

Unit **39** Quantifiers III – *Few/Little, A few/little, A lot of, Lots of, Many, and Much*

- A. 1. many 2. much 3. a few 4. many
 5. a little 6. a few 7. many 8. much
 9. a few 10. much
- B. 1. a few 2. a little 3. little 4. a few
 5. a little 6. A few 7. Few 8. A lot of
- C. 1. Can I get little information about this bus schedule? a little
 2. I need to buy a little pens for this afternoon's classes. few
 3. OK
 4. It was good, but it needed a few more cheese on it. little
 5. There are a little presents for you under the tree. few
 6. I need help. I'm having few problems with this equation. a few
 7. Would you like little tea with these biscuits? a little
 8. OK
 9. Do you have little time to talk about your performance? a little
 10. OK class, I only have a few homework for you today. little
 11. OK
 12. Let's dance to few songs at the party tonight. a few
- D. 1. How much trash did you clean out of the basement?
 2. How much flour does that recipe ask for?
 3. How many countries are there on the continent of Africa?
 4. How much sand is there in the Sahara Desert?
 5. How much experience do you have working in business?
 6. How many people are going on the trip to Australia?
 7. How much chocolate do you eat in a month?
 8. How many people have ever lived on Earth?
 9. How much money does that house over there cost?

Unit **40** Quantifiers IV – *All, Each, Every, etc.*

- A.** 1. Each 2. all 3. Every 4. Most
5. a third 6. Each 7. Half 8. All
9. Most 10. every / most
- B.** 1. all 2. each 3. Every 4. all
5. every 6. Each 7. every 8. Every
9. All 10. every
- C.** 1. All ~~of~~ money was counted by the police. of the
2. OK
3. ~~All of the~~ mammals need water and air to live.
All
4. ~~Most~~ population of Somalia earns little money
each year. Most of the
5. OK
6. Over ~~half~~ world's population is female.
half of the
7. Most ~~of~~ time I'm too exhausted to concentrate.
of the
8. A ~~quarter~~ proceeds will go to charity.
quarter of the
9. I asked all ~~of~~ class to go to the library. of the
10. All of ~~the~~ those movies sound really bad. those
11. OK 12. OK
- D.** 1. All of the customers' cars needed oil changes.
2. Most of the essays are due next Monday.
3. Half of the audience came late.
4. All bicycles have two wheels.
5. Each of the players was tired after the game.
6. All of the store's toys are on sale today.
7. Most bees make honey.
8. Half of the windows were broken in the earthquake.
9. All of the computers need to be upgraded.

Unit **41** Quantifiers V – *Both, Either, and Neither*

- A.** 1. ~~Neither~~ of you needs any help.
2. ~~Both~~ of you need some help.
3. ~~Either~~ bus takes you to where you want to go.
4. ~~Both~~ buses take you to where you want to go.
5. ~~Both~~ of the cats scare my daughter.
6. ~~Neither~~ of the cats scares my daughter.
7. ~~Both~~ of these movies are fast paced.
8. ~~Neither~~ of these movies is fast paced.
9. ~~Either~~ color looks all right on you.
10. ~~Neither~~ team was able to score.

- B.** 1. Neither 2. either
3. both (of) 4. both (of)
5. both (of) 6. either of
7. Neither of 8. either (of)
9. Both (of) 10. either
- C.** 1. ~~needs~~ → need 2. ✓
3. ~~drinks~~ → drink 4. ✓
5. ~~offers~~ → offer 6. ~~help~~ → helps
7. ✓ 8. ~~go~~ → goes
9. ~~know~~ → knows 10. ~~was~~ → were
11. ~~make~~ → makes 12. ✓
- D.** 1. Both people make a good case for attending the meeting.
2. Both would be able to become the best.
3. Neither man is wearing a blue hat today.
4. Both drinks would be refreshing right now.
5. Neither girl was exhausted from the trip.
6. Neither desk has been mine since I started school.
7. Both windows were opened this morning.
8. Neither shop sells comic books to children.

| **Review Test** |

1. d 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. a 6. b
7. d 8. b 9. a 10. c 11. a 12. c
13. c 14. a 15. b 16. b

SECTION 6 PRONOUNS

Unit **42** Personal and Possessive Pronouns

- A.** 1. her 2. ours 3. your 4. her
5. theirs 6. his 7. their 8. hers
9. our 10. their 11. mine 12. yours
- B.** 1. My . . . her 2. his . . . Your
3. my . . . yours 4. Its
5. Their . . . theirs 6. He's . . . your
7. Our . . . your 8. mine . . . their
9. His . . . My 10. its . . . It's
11. ours . . . their 12. Your . . . its
- C.** 1. his → he's 2. hers → her
3. ours → our 4. He's → His
5. theirs → their 6. Its → It's
7. our → ours 8. His → He's
9. your → yours 10. theirs → their
11. Yours → Your 12. Theirs → Their
13. hers → her 14. my → mine
15. their → theirs

- D. 1. my 2. our 3. ours 4. his
 5. my 6. yours 7. its 8. their
 9. mine 10. his 11. our 12. hers
 13. Our 14. his 15. my

Unit 43 Special Uses of *It*

- A. 1. preparatory 2. preparatory
 3. preparatory 4. empty
 5. empty 6. preparatory
 7. empty 8. preparatory
 9. preparatory 10. preparatory
 11. empty 12. preparatory
- B. 1. There 2. It 3. there 4. There
 5. It 6. there 7. it 8. there
 9. there / There 10. there 11. It
 12. There 13. There 14. it
- C. 1. *it* → there 2. ~~There~~ → It
 3. *are* → is 4. ✓
 5. *it* → there 6. ~~It~~ → There
 7. ✓ 8. *is* → *are*; ~~It~~ → There
 9. ~~It~~ → There 10. *there* → it
- D. 1. It is sunny in Madrid today.
 2. There are three lamps in the living room.
 3. There is an open window upstairs.
 4. It was windy in the city yesterday.
 5. Are there two windows in your kitchen?
 6. There are six floors in this building.
 7. It is great to see you.
 8. Is there a good school in this area?

Unit 44 Reflexive Pronouns

- A. 1. The cat hid itself under the car.
 2. You should have done it yourself.
 3. Anthony likes to play by himself.
 4. We were ashamed of ourselves.
 5. They shared the paper amongst themselves.
 6. I bought myself a new pair of jeans.
 7. You can let yourself out.
 8. That dog finds food all by itself.
 9. Did you do that all by yourself?
 10. I sometimes wonder about myself.
- B. 1. yourselves 2. him
 3. myself 4. with us
 5. themselves 6. ourselves
 7. yourself 8. them
 9. itself 10. each other

- C. 1. Pete and Tony played against themselves at the tennis courts.
Pete and Tony played against each other (one another) at the tennis courts.
 2. Archie went on a vacation to Venezuela all by myself.
Archie went on a vacation to Venezuela all by himself.
 3. Selena brought a book herself to the national park.
Selena brought a book with her to the national park.
 4. OK
 5. I think I'm going to have to fix this car's problems itself.
I think I'm going to have to fix this car's problems (by) myself.
 6. Lisa and Abby didn't see themselves at the baseball game.
Lisa and Abby didn't see each other (one another) at the baseball game.
 7. OK
 8. Can you and Betty talk about the situation with yourselves?
Can you and Betty talk about the situation with each other (one another)?
- D. 1. carry it (by) myself 2. do them yourself
 3. put it out themselves 4. each other (one another)
 5. each other (one another)
 6. myself to play 7. talk to each other

| Review Test |

1. c 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. d 6. d
 7. b 8. c 9. c 10. a 11. a 12. b
 13. a 14. b 15. d 16. c

SECTION 7 ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

Unit 45 Adjectives I – Function, Position, and Form

- A. 1. friendly 2. aging
 3. amusing 4. worried
 5. disgusting 6. disorganized
 7. refreshing 8. lovable 9. exhausted
 10. cloudy 11. excited 12. boring
- B. 1. terrified 2. interesting
 3. surprised 4. exhausting
 5. whispered 6. disgusting

7. depressed 8. embarrassed
9. worrying 10. satisfied
- C.** 1. ~~hot was~~ → was hot
2. ~~co-worker new~~ → new co-worker
3. ~~embarrassing~~ → embarrassed
4. ~~car fast~~ → fast car 5. ✓
6. ~~striping~~ → striped
7. ~~thundered~~ → thundering 8. ✓
9. ~~silver and black is~~ → is silver and black 10. ✓
- D.** 1. Jason always made his older brother angry.
2. Louisa's mother is worried about her daughter being so shy.
3. The joke that Bob told was not funny.
4. That was the ugliest cat that I had ever seen.
5. The music during the concert was deafening.
6. I hurt my knee, and now it is very sore.
7. Jocelyn always thought that Mitch was odd.
8. They appear to be nervous about the final exam.
9. The fan in Morgan's office was loud.
10. My grandmother was always old-fashioned.

Unit 46 Adjectives II – Word Order

- A.** 1. ugly, old, cotton 2. intelligent, teenage
3. nice, heavy, square, wooden
4. cute, mature, Spanish 5. stupid, mean, brown
6. beautiful, century-old, mountain
7. tall, pink
8. delicious, healthy, rye-bread
9. tiny, purple, plastic, tea
10. interesting, new, Italian
11. heavy, new, brass 12. spicy, Korean
- B.** 1. a few ugly triangular polyester napkins
2. some green and yellow Brazilian soccer shirts
3. two large, round pepperoni pizzas
4. this funny old Scottish comedian
5. her heavy, yellow steel bicycle
6. that short, brown wooden bedside table
7. a lovely old Swedish film
8. his beautiful brand-new blue German sports car
- C.** 1. Lyell is wearing that ridiculous 1980s white and pink checkered shirt.
2. We are looking at the wonderful antique Spanish painting.
3. Mom gave me some delicious, hot tomato soup.
4. ✓

5. On my uncle's farm, there were huge, noisy, black and gray turkeys.
6. ✓
7. On my birthday, I received classy black Italian leather gloves.
8. ✓
- D.** 1. I'm not going to a stupid 1970s disco-themed party.
2. He's just a handsome, interesting, well-educated Canadian man.
3. I gave away an old, blue and gray cotton T-shirt.
4. The artist made some fascinating, colorful triangular paintings.
5. Betty can't find her red, orange, green, and blue umbrella.
6. That restaurant served delicious, spicy Mexican food.
7. He put the groceries into a large yellow plastic bag.

Unit 47 Adverbs I – Manner, Place, and Direction

- A.** 1. smoothly 2. suddenly
3. fluently 4. fast
5. hungrily 6. capably
7. heavily 8. comfortably
9. quietly 10. thirstily
11. sincerely 12. carefully
- B.** 1. good / well 2. wonderful / wonderfully
3. careful / carefully 4. coldly / cold
5. west / westward
- C.** 1. happy → happily 2. busily → busy
3. hardly → hard 4. good → well
5. fastly → fast 6. careful → carefully
7. angry → angrily 8. complete → completely
9. light → lightly 10. capably → capable
11. quietly → quiet 12. scarce → scarcely
13. hungry → hungrily 14. silent → silently
15. fluently → fluent
- D.** 1. badly 2. smoothly 3. high
4. happily 5. nervously 6. near
7. carefully 8. eagerly 9. fast
10. suddenly 11. necessarily 12. seriously
13. well 14. competitively 15. far

Unit **48** Adverbs II – Time, Frequency, and Possibility

- A.** 1. Gloria never comes to visit our house.
 2. The noon bus was late by almost 45 minutes.
 3. Perhaps they can attend the movie next week.
 4. There is certainly a chance that he will attend the wedding.
 5. I rarely see him hanging around here anymore.
 6. Does Alexander have a new job yet?
- B.** 1. tomorrow 2. already
 3. possibly 4. Occasionally
 5. during 6. Soon
- C.** 1. The client signed the contract yesterday. / Yesterday, the client signed the contract.
 2. OK
 3. Owls can rarely be seen hunting during the day.
 4. Perhaps it is a good idea for you to stop smoking.
 5. Rachel usually gets fired from her jobs. / Usually, Rachel gets fired from her jobs.
 6. OK
 7. The press will likely have a lot to write about. / Likely, the press will have a lot to write about.
 8. Is Josh still attending the university in Helsinki?
 9. OK
 10. He will certainly be able to accomplish his goals. / Certainly, he will be able to accomplish his goals.
- D.** (Answers may vary.)
1. The school's orchestra ^{rarely} sounded bad.
2. My best friends and I see each other ^{every} day.
3. My older brother has ^{already} received his degree in economics.
4. Grace will ^{definitely} be able to visit her cousins in Australia.
5. Miranda goes to the park to feed the ducks. ^{often}
6. Walter is ^{still} living with his parents in the house he grew up in.
7. Oliver ^{probably} misunderstood what Lauren said to him.
8. There has been a problem with smog in our city. ^{Lately,}

Unit **49** Adverbs III – Too and Enough

- A.** 1. enough 2. too 3. too 4. enough
 5. enough 6. enough 7. too 8. too
 9. enough 10. too
- B.** 1. enough patience 2. too much
 3. too shy 4. smart enough
 5. baked enough 6. too short
 7. strong enough 8. enough places
- C.** 1. My nephew isn't old enough to watch wrestling on the television.
 2. We don't have enough test papers to hand out to all of the students.
 3. OK
 4. Lionel is getting too upset over his poor score on the essay.
 5. Jill took too much candy for her friends at school. / Jill took enough candy for her friends at school.
 6. OK
 7. OK
 8. My flight didn't have enough blankets for every passenger.
- D.** 1. dumb enough to steal
 2. angry enough to fight
 3. too excited to be
 4. enough money to buy
 5. too patient to lose
 6. too hard to follow
 7. too expensive to lend
 8. too short to use
 9. enough paper towels to clean up
 10. good enough to make
 11. enough money to start
 12. too proud to accept
 13. early enough to buy
 14. enough food to eat
 15. too old to run / old enough to run

Unit **50** Adverbs IV – Adverbs of Degree

- A.** 1. totally 2. a little 3. fairly 4. very
 5. really 6. so 7. mildly 8. pretty
 9. extremely 10. a bit
- B.** 1. a little 2. very 3. totally 4. a bit
 5. really 6. totally 7. so 8. extremely

- C. 1. Isaac was extremely upset when his dog got hurt.
2. ✓
3. She has a really wonderful personality.
4. Roger was wearing a somewhat heavy jacket.
5. Francis is a little tired from his hike.
6. ✓
7. The milk had gone a bit sour after being left out.
8. Bea has become so bored with her job.
9. The weather was fairly good last week.
10. Our whole family was totally happy at the wedding.
11. Toby is quite pleased with how it turned out.
12. Akita was mildly amused during the play.
13. ✓
14. The door was slightly open when it started to rain.
15. Ula was so excited to see her niece again.

- D. (Answers may vary.)
1. Kelly is very concerned about her health.
2. William plays tennis and badminton extremely well.
3. The school's students always have really high academic scores.
4. Bret was so tired after working all day.
5. Drinking high-sugar drinks every day is very unhealthy.
6. My mother is quite annoyed with the waiter.
7. It was somewhat hard for Brendan to find a job.

Review Test

1. b 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. d
7. a 8. c 9. b 10. c 11. c 12. c
13. d 14. a 15. b 16. c

SECTION 8 ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

Unit 51 Comparatives – Adjectives and Adverbs

- A. 1. Her life is more exciting than my life.
2. The city of Los Angeles is sunnier than the city of Seattle.
3. That hole is deeper than any of the other holes.
4. This alley is narrower than the one behind my house.
5. Professor Carson is not as fascinating as Professor Harris.
- B. 1. grayer than 2. more/less important than
3. more/less serious than
4. shorter than 5. uglier than
6. higher than

- C. 1. ~~more tall~~ → taller 2. ✓
3. ~~loudlier~~ → more loudly
4. ~~wonderfuller~~ → more wonderful
5. ~~more high~~ → higher 6. ✓
7. ~~amazinger~~ → more amazing
8. ~~more odd~~ → odder 9. ✓
10. ~~more sleepy~~ → sleepier 11. ✓
12. ~~more far~~ → farther
13. ~~more well~~ → better 14. ✓
- D. 1. heavier 2. young / younger
3. grayer 4. expensive / more expensive
5. fascinating / more fascinating
6. tired / more tired
7. happier 8. more beautiful
9. serious / more serious
10. slowly / more slowly

Unit 52 Superlatives – Adjectives and Adverbs

- A. 1. It was one of the funniest movies I had ever seen.
2. She's one of the laziest people I know.
3. Mr. Rogers is the least enthusiastic teacher in the school.
4. Kim speaks the most quickly of all the girls in class.
5. That store clerk is the greediest person.
6. He's the least cooperative employee at the bank.
7. This is the finest cheese in the grocery store.
8. They said the most horrible things to me.
- B. 1. the loneliest 2. the fairest
3. the clumsiest 4. the most quickly
5. the most determined 6. the wittiest
7. the most gullible 8. the least jealous
- C. 1. the most annoyed 2. ✓
3. the least perfect 4. the calmest
5. the most helpful 6. the bravest
7. the most mature 8. ✓
9. the strangest 10. ✓
11. the most troubled 12. the craziest
13. ✓ 14. the vaguest
15. ✓ 16. ✓
17. the scariest 18. the angriest
19. the most thoughtful 20. ✓
- D. 1. the weakest of all the elementary school students
2. one of the most dangerous sports
3. one of the most talented actors
4. some of the toughest skin among the animals
5. the liveliest I've ever seen

6. one of the most successful businessmen
7. the grouchiest dog in my neighborhood
8. one of the most confident people

Unit 53 Comparative and Superlative Modifiers

- A.**
1. Ray does his work almost as fast as Glenn.
 2. The archaeology class was much more interesting than the sociology class.
 3. That house is no more expensive than the last one we looked at.
 4. Jason is a little older than his twin sister, Darlene—about four minutes older.
 5. The river is far deeper than it looks. Don't try to cross it.
 6. Our boat was somewhat more affordable than the others at the shop.
 7. It was dangerous, but it wasn't any more dangerous than other mountains.
 8. That test was way harder than I expected it would be.
- B.**
1. much more frightening than
 2. almost as expensive as
 3. way more thoughtful
 4. far more responsible
 5. a touch colder
 6. nearly as hard as
 7. a lot more mature than
 8. almost as delicious as
- C.**
1. His report was by far the most detailed of all the students.
 2. The library is almost as organized as the post office.
 3. Kato seems slightly more knowledgeable about computers than Curtis.
 4. That short story is not any more interesting than this one.
 5. Your newborn puppy is way more adorable than my puppy.
 6. Harvey is absolutely the most thoughtful man I know.
 7. Dad golfs nearly as well as Aunt Sora.
- D.**
1. absolutely the best
 2. nearly as fast as
 3. a little more annoyed
 4. no more intelligent
 5. more and more productive

| Review Test |

- | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. b | 3. a | 4. d | 5. a | 6. b |
| 7. c | 8. b | 9. a | 10. d | 11. a | 12. c |
| 13. b | 14. a | 15. c | 16. c | | |

SECTION 9 CONJUNCTIONS AND CONJUNCTIVE ADVERBS

Unit 54 Coordinating Conjunctions

- A.**
- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. but | 2. and | 3. or |
| 4. so | 5. nor | 6. for |
- B.**
- | | | |
|--------|------------|--------|
| 1. and | 2. or/and | 3. but |
| 4. or | 5. and | 6. but |
| 7. and | 8. but/and | 9. and |
- C.**
- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. ✓ | 2. nor → so |
| 3. so → nor | 4. yet → or |
| 5. ✓ | 6. or → but/yet |
| 7. nor → and | 8. ✓ |
| 9. and → but/yet | 10. ✓ |
| 11. ✓ | 12. nor → but |
- D.** (Answers may vary.)
1. , so I bought some lemonade.
 2. and walked home.
 3. , so he found a tutor.
 4. , so I'm tired now.
 5. and the hotel.
 6. , so she was late for class.
 7. and then hung up.
 8. , so I took a nap.
 9. nor hated it.
 10. or markers.
 11. or crab.
 12. , but there was no answer.

Unit 55 Subordinating Conjunctions

- A.**
- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1. While | 2. because | 3. Since | 4. before |
| 5. unless | 6. even if | 7. When | 8. Although |
| 9. until | 10. after | 11. Since | 12. although |
- B.**
- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. whereas | 2. even if | 3. because | 4. Before |
| 5. Until | 6. if | 7. unless | 8. Whether |
| 9. Although | 10. as | | |

C. (Answers may vary.)

1. ~~Whereas~~ → When/After/Because
2. ~~unless~~ → when
3. ~~While~~ → Even if 4. ✓
5. ✓ 6. ~~even if~~ → because/since/as
7. ~~Since~~ → Although/Though
8. ~~as~~ → although/though 9. ✓
10. ~~until~~ → because/since/as

D. 1. c 2. f 3. d 4. a 5. b 6. e 7. h 8. g

1. I went to the post office because I needed to send a package.
2. I ate Italian food for lunch, whereas my girlfriend ate Chinese food.
3. I saved my money until I had enough for a trip to Paris.
4. I rode my bike to school, whereas Tim walked to school.
5. I studied last night until I memorized all the new words.
6. I went to the pharmacy because I required some medication.
7. I bought a red dress, whereas Sarah bought a blue one.
8. I talked with Helen until our break time ended.

Unit 56 Correlative Conjunctions and Conjunctive Adverbs

- A. 1. Neither my brother nor my sister has blond hair.
2. I had both earrings and a necklace on.
3. She likes not only drawing but also taking pictures.
4. We can have a party either at home or at the restaurant.
5. I don't know whether to study math or to go to a movie.
6. Either my son or my husband can pick you up at the airport.
7. He drinks not only whole milk but skim milk, too.
8. We went to both the supermarket and the drug store to look for vitamins.

- B. 1. both / and 2. Whether / or
3. neither / nor 4. whether / or
5. not only / but also 6. neither / nor
7. Both / and

- C. 1. Neither the milk nor the cheese smelled very good.
2. They can either stay in the house or go outside to play.

3. Jean didn't know whether to move out or to stay longer where she was.
4. Michael likes not only track-and-field but also basketball.
5. Neil left both his car and his motorcycle parked at his friend's house.
6. Bruce wasn't sure whether he won or he lost the golf tournament.
7. The story Jon told was neither very long nor very short.
8. She will either sell her home soon or stay there for a few more years.

D. (Answers may vary.)

1. Rita enjoys eating lots of food; however, she is very skinny.
2. The car doesn't start very well; furthermore/also, it doesn't drive very well.
3. Lisa lost her job; consequently/therefore, she has to move in with her brother.
4. I don't enjoy boxing; instead, I prefer wrestling.
5. Glen goes out a lot; conversely, his girlfriend likes to stay home.
6. Joe failed his math class; also/furthermore, he is close to failing social studies.
7. Susan has to take care of her mother; otherwise, she would have moved out by now.
8. I'm a construction worker; therefore/consequently, I help build apartment buildings.

Unit 57 Parallel Structure

- A. 1. Kyle mailed his letter and waited for his prize.
2. Kelly, Heather, and Kari all came to Chantal's wedding.
3. The weather in Oslo was cold and windy.
4. He only used the honey rarely and sparingly.
5. Polar bears and caribou live in the north of Canada.
6. Ian was earning his money and building his connections.
7. The band's music was bad and loud.
8. The school needed to shut down its doors and to renovate its classrooms.
- B. 1. Bob likes whales, dolphins, walruses, and seals.
2. At work, I talk on the phone, have meetings, or work on a computer.
3. Louisa can throw a baseball and a basketball, but not a football.

4. The comic book is funny, witty, and successful.
5. I've traveled to Mexico and China, but not Australia.
6. Jake would like an ice cream, some cake, and some chocolate milk.
7. The ocean is large, deep, and full of life.

- C.**
1. The coach asked the players not to play only hard, but also to play smart.
The coach asked the players not only to play hard, but also to play smart.
 2. Sam can speak Spanish, English, and Russian, but not speak Vietnamese.
Sam can speak Spanish, English, and Russian, but not Vietnamese.
 3. Marlene likes neither eating cheese nor carrots.
Marlene likes eating neither cheese nor carrots.
OR Marlene likes neither eating cheese nor eating carrots.
 4. This morning, Lena walked the dogs, did the laundry, and is going to the store.
This morning, Lena walked the dogs, did the laundry, and went to the store.
 5. Eric completed neither his essay nor completed his lab assignment.
Eric completed neither his essay nor his lab assignment.
 6. Gerard is going to the post office, the bank, and went to the dry cleaners.
Gerard is going to the post office, the bank, and the dry cleaners.
 7. Lucy sat down on the chair, on the sofa, floor, and on the bench.
Lucy sat down on the chair, on the sofa, on the floor, and on the bench.
 8. Felix was either painting his shed or his house.
Felix was painting either his shed or his house.
- D.**
- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. and lumpy | 2. but not aching |
| 3. and wagging | 4. and swimming |
| 5. but not beef | 6. and board games |
| 7. but not a glass of cola | 8. and comedy |
| 9. but not a philosophy class | 10. but not sweater |

SECTION 10 PREPOSITIONS

Unit 58 Prepositional Phrases

- A.**
1. Lionel was walking along the side of the road.
 2. The newspaper is delivered daily to the mailbox.
 3. During the meeting, my phone was ringing.
 4. I placed the bookcase by the front door.
 5. The firefighters ran inside the burning building.
 6. George put the grocery bags in the kitchen.
 7. Jane parked her car near a city fire hydrant.
 8. The newest popular band is from Scotland.
 9. The family spent the entire day at the zoo.
 10. All of Scott's toys are put inside a toy box.
 11. After dinner, we all drove our cars home.
 12. The company president sat beside us.
- B.**
- | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. f | 2. l | 3. a | 4. c |
| 5. g | 6. j | 7. i | 8. b |
| 9. d | 10. h | 11. k | 12. e |
- C.** (Answers may vary.)
1. The sun sets in the west.
 2. Nancy sat under the tree.
 3. We traveled through Spain last winter.
 4. All children play with dolls.
 5. I wear a ring on my finger.
 6. She walks on the grass.
 7. Thursday comes after Wednesday.
 8. We eat dinner in the restaurant.
 9. Les is currently in Moscow.
 10. They bought a house beside the lake.
 11. Fran works out at a health club.
 12. They left the room by going out the door.
- D.**
- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. down the hill | 2. After the movie |
| 3. at the desk | 4. on the phone |
| 5. to the zoo | 6. by the river |
| 7. with the blue collar | 8. through the desert |
| 9. for ten years | 10. at the amusement park |
| 11. inside the tool box | |

| Review Test |

- | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. d | 2. b | 3. d | 4. a | 5. c | 6. d |
| 7. a | 8. b | 9. b | 10. a | 11. c | 12. b |
| 13. d | 14. a | 15. c | 16. b | | |

Unit **59** Verb + Preposition

- A.** 1. Leslie always dreamed about the animals at the zoo.
 2. It is important to apologize for any mistakes you make.
 3. My mom has never approved of any of the boyfriends that I've had.
 4. The trash should be put into the trash can.
 5. How are you going to pay for your hotel bill?
 6. The recipe consists of many different ingredients.
 7. When it snowed, George waited for the bus for over two hours.
 8. Where did you hear about our sale on home appliances?
 9. Kelly smelled of grass after he mowed the lawn.
 10. I ran into Carl at the mall. He was buying a new computer.
 11. That pretty girl just smiled at me as she was walking past us.
 12. The doctor warned about a high-fat diet.
- B.** 1. for 2. against/about 3. to
 4. on 5. of 6. at 7. for
 8. into
- C.** 1. ~~on~~ → of 2. ~~hear to~~ → hear about
 3. ✓ 4. ~~at~~ → of/about
 5. ~~about~~ → on 6. ~~of~~ → for
 7. ✓ 8. ~~on~~ → at
 9. ~~into~~ → on 10. ✓
- D.** 1. rely on 2. heard about
 3. pay for 4. laugh at
 5. complains about 6. waiting for
 7. approve of 8. warned (me) about
 9. apologized for 10. bumped into

Unit **60** Adjective + Preposition

- A.** 1. Seth was aware of the risks before he decided to go sky diving.
 2. It was very polite of that man to hold the door open.
 3. Amber was annoyed about the amount of homework she had.
 4. The French restaurant was famous for its smoked salmon.
 5. She was very rude to him when she made fun of his nose.
 6. I quickly became bored with my new computer game.

7. The volleyball team was very excited about going to the tournament.
 8. Hank was extremely prepared for the anthropology exam.
 9. Of all the students in class, Vicky is easily the most talented at playing the piano.
 10. The audience was amazed at the magician's tricks.
- B.** 1. for 2. with 3. to 4. at
 5. about 6. at 7. about 8. of
 9. with 10. for
- C.** 1. ~~to~~ → about 2. ~~with~~ → of
 3. ~~of~~ → about 4. ~~of~~ → at
 5. ~~about~~ → for 6. ~~with~~ → at
 7. ~~to~~ → at 8. ~~of~~ → at
 9. ~~for~~ → with/of 10. ~~at~~ → to
 11. ~~by~~ → for 12. ~~with~~ → about
 13. ~~by~~ → for 14. ~~for~~ → with
- D.** 1. The chef is known for his pasta recipes.
 2. Beatrice was excited about going back to school.
 3. Sonya was tired of working so much overtime.
 4. Steven was proud of his work on the research paper.
 5. The class was surprised at the unexpected test.
 6. Henry is jealous of the attention that his sister gets.
 7. It was polite of Monica to make tea for us.
 8. The parents were delighted with the school play.

Unit **61** Other Prepositions — *By, Until, For, During, Regarding, On account of, etc.*

- A.** 1. The car is parked in front of the building.
 2. The post office is between the bank and the park.
 3. Harry was hiding among the trees.
 4. We have the rental car until 6 p.m. tomorrow.
 5. You will stay with grandma during the wedding.
 6. We stayed with my sister for two weeks.
 7. It must be completed by this afternoon.
 8. You're going to the building opposite the gas station.
 9. James paid for his college education by means of the GI bill.
 10. Out of the corner of my eye, I saw a UFO hurtling across the sky.
- B.** 1. among 2. for
 3. opposite 4. until
 5. in front of 6. between
 7. during 8. between
 9. by 10. opposite

- D. 1. It is thought unnecessary to peel the potatoes before cooking them.
 2. It was a good idea that we met an hour before the presentation.
 3. We assumed it prudent to try to save some money every month.
 4. He thought it necessary to consult a financial planner.
 5. It is important that you keep a level head on the matter.
 6. It is a well-known fact that children need to play.
 7. Paul found it interesting to have a wide variety of opinions.
 8. I think it a good idea to never look too far ahead.
 9. It is wrong to assume that someone will do it for you.
 10. It was important to produce lots of food on the farm.
 11. It is a bad idea not to wear a seatbelt in a motor vehicle.
 12. They thought it natural that they stay together in the forest.
 13. He regarded it as necessary to accept the ruling of the court.
 14. In the past, it was difficult to survive to be sixty years old.
 15. The writer found it challenging to convey the purpose of the lesson.

Unit 64 Subject-Verb Agreement

- A. 1. X 2. ✓ 3. X 4. X
 5. ✓ 6. ✓ 7. X 8. X
 9. ✓ 10. X 11. X 12. ✓
- B. 1. allow 2. likes 3. reports 4. melt
 5. hop 6. listen 7. tumbles 8. asks
 9. glows 10. joke
- C. 1. are → is 2. have → has
 3. ✓ 4. works → work
 5. speaks → speak 6. occur → occurs
 7. ✓ 8. go → goes
 9. ✓ 10. wants → want
- D. 1. knows 2. Does 3. are 4. relies
 5. wish 6. want 7. stitches 8. is
 9. has 10. Do 11. need 12. deserves
 13. launches 14. are

Unit 65 Subject-Verb Inversion

- A. 1. ✓ 2. ✓ 3. X 4. ✓
 5. X 6. ✓ 7. ✓ 8. X
 9. ✓ 10. ✓
- B. 1. said 2. as 3. Scarcely 4. Are
 5. Were 6. nor 7. no 8. Not
 9. stood
- C. 1. She doesn't like pizza, nor does her father.
 2. Under no circumstances can I allow you on the property.
 3. ✓
 4. Rarely would you see such a terrible ending to a movie.
 5. Neither do most students that I know.
 6. ✓ 7. ✓
 8. Let me know should he adjust his schedule.
- D. 1. Rarely did she attend her geography class.
 2. Under no circumstances will I let you in.
 3. Let us know should you be unable to attend.
 4. Do you like listening to the radio?
 5. Scarcely could I hear him whispering in the corner.
 6. Never had I seen such an amazing piece of art.
 7. Where did you put the hockey equipment?
 8. Into the darkness went the fire engine.

| Review Test |

1. d 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. a
 7. b 8. c 9. d 10. d 11. c 12. b
 13. b 14. b 15. c 16. a

SECTION 12 PASSIVE

Unit 66 Passive I – Active and Passive

- A. 1. Somebody stole our dog from the backyard.
 2. A picture was drawn on this paper.
 3. My car was sold for ten thousand dollars.
 4. They produce the newspaper in that building.
 5. Those five children were raised by Aunt Sally.
 6. The sick man was operated on by the doctor.
 7. A pickpocket stole Theo's wallet.
 8. Many people admired her for her elegance.
 9. A lot of work was done by the teacher today.
 10. The football team ate the pizza.

- B.** 1. was fixed 2. was written
 3. was bought 4. was built
 5. was knitted 6. were smashed
 7. are fed 8. was woken
 9. was lost 10. is taught
- C.** 1. Beatrice ~~was~~ laughed at the comedian in the comedy club.
Beatrice laughed at the comedian in the comedy club.
2. My grandparents ~~were~~ arrived at the airport.
My grandparents arrived at the airport.
3. ✓
4. I hope nothing ~~is~~ happened to my husband. He is a little late.
I hope nothing has happened to my husband. He is a little late.
5. The chicken ~~are~~ roasted in the oven for two hours.
The chicken is roasted in the oven for two hours.
6. My father must be tired. He ~~was~~ slept for only four hours.
My father must be tired. He has slept for only four hours.
7. The newly married couple ~~are~~ danced in front of all the guests.
The newly married couple are dancing in front of all the guests. OR
The newly married couple danced in front of all the guests.
8. A major event ~~is~~ occurred when I was driving to work.
A major event occurred when I was driving to work.
- D.** 1. The house on the corner was sold by the real estate agent.
 2. That bus is driven by my dad's friend.
 3. The bad driver was stopped by a police officer.
 4. The roasted chicken was eaten for dinner by the family.
 5. The students were not late for the final exam.
 6. The dog is walked at 8:00 p.m. every night.
 7. Shoes are not worn inside my grandmother's house.

Unit **67** Passive II – Verb Tenses

- A.** 1. past progressive 2. simple present
 3. past perfect 4. future perfect
 5. past progressive 6. simple past
 7. past progressive
- B.** 1. The desks are going to be prepared for the exam.
 2. By next semester, the program will have been completed by Jarred.
 3. The ring road plan is going to be voted on by the city council.
 4. The meeting is going to be rescheduled to next week.
 5. Starting in the 1800s, farms were built here.
- C.** 1. My team will have been played by the league champions.
 2. The printer will be used by many different students every day. *OR*
 The printer is going to be used by many different students every day.
 3. Her book was read by over a million people.
 4. ✓
 5. The boat is being sailed from Seattle to San Diego.
 6. ✓
 7. Bruce was being promoted to manager by the head of the company.
- D.** 1. I have been hit by a car.
 2. the children weren't well behaved.
 3. he is going to be respected by the public.
 4. it has been fixed.
 5. it wasn't closed by the police.
 6. I have been accepted by that university.
 7. it won't be used a lot.
 8. Are my documents finished yet?
 9. Has the door been shut?
 10. Has the class been canceled?
 11. Is Joan forbidden from attending the conference?
 12. Have these technologies been accepted by the government?
 13. Is the jewelry kept in your safe?
 14. Has Sean been spoken to about the incident?

Unit **68** Passive III – Verb Types in the Passive

- A.** 1. Jessica was lent an oboe for the concert.
 2. It is thought that her grandfather is close to death.
 3. I was asked for my identification.
 4. Her newest song was taught to Amanda.
 5. It was felt that they were headed for a disaster.
 6. The prize was promised to the winner.
- B.** 1. to stay 2. hunting 3. to me 4. made
 5. to Neil 6. entering
- C.** 1. The car is being washed by Francine.
 2. I was promised a position by the department head.
 3. Three students were chosen to represent the school.
 4. I was paid some money by the government.
 5. Martha was considered a brilliant artist.
 6. The wedding album was given to me.
 7. It is thought that we were the best team.
 8. The presents were seen being hidden under the bed.
- D.** 1. The elephant was stopped from charging.
 2. She was told to take a few weeks of vacation.
 3. The students were made to clean up the classroom by Mildred.
 4. The living room is being painted green by Gretchen.
 5. I was registered for piano lessons by my mother.
 6. The garbage is going to be taken out.
 7. Late last night, the doorbell was heard ringing.
 8. The students were allowed to go home by the principal.

Unit **69** Passive IV – Modals and *Get*

- A.** 1. She might not be asked to go to the party.
 2. Bob's ideas ought to be heard on the subject.
 3. Jane had better be protected from the tabloid media.
 4. The team should have been provided with jerseys.
 5. Can Gloria be allowed to attend the sales meeting today?
 6. Abigail must be chosen as the student with the best singing voice.
 7. Dean should have been told the details of the project earlier.
 8. Many people were killed in the bomb explosion yesterday.
 9. Meagan could not have been gone for very long.
 10. Does it have to be shaken before it's opened?

- B.** 1. got bitten 2. get led
 3. got pulled over 4. gets cleaned
 5. get hired 6. got burned
 7. got put 8. gets used
 9. got voted
- C.** 1. ~~got~~ → was 2. ~~gets~~ → is 3. ~~gets~~ → is
 4. ✓ 5. ~~got~~ → was 6. ~~got~~ → is
 7. ~~get~~ → is 8. ✓ 9. ✓ 10. ~~gets~~ → is
- D.** 1. She gets upset when they happen.
 2. He got sold a reliable vehicle.
 3. They got beaten by a better team.
 4. She is adored by many fans.
 5. They get worn by many people.
 6. Dinner got eaten quickly by the family.
 7. They got struck by another car.
 8. She got hit with rain on the way home.

| Review Test |

1. d 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. c 6. a
 7. a 8. b 9. b 10. c 11. d 12. a
 13. b 14. d 15. a 16. a

SECTION 13 NOUN AND ADJECTIVE CLAUSES

Unit **70** Noun Clauses

- A.** 1. I was wondering if I could come there tomorrow.
 2. What I was eating were the leftovers from dinner last night.
 3. The problem was that I got my knee hurt very badly.
 4. Dave doesn't really know how he can fix the radio.
 5. That I used bleach for my mom's skirt was a big mistake.
 6. I was very pleased that my son got the best score in his class.
 7. What Anthony told me yesterday was good news for me.
 8. I knew what my husband was doing downstairs.
 9. Jack thought that you wanted to go to the party.
 10. Eric has no idea whether his wife will be angry about that.
 11. Stella didn't know where her car keys were.
 12. We were just talking about when you cooked spaghetti for everyone.

- B.** 1. if/whether/how 2. where/what
 3. that 4. Whether
 5. that 6. who
 7. whether 8. how
 9. that 10. if/when
 11. whether 12. That
 13. when
- C.** 1. if → whether 2. ~~why~~ → where
 3. ~~who~~ → how 4. ✓
 5. ~~where~~ → why 6. ✓
 7. ~~when~~ → that 8. ~~whether~~ → who
 9. if → where 10. ~~what~~ → that
 11. ~~who~~ → whether/if 12. ✓

- D.** (Answers may vary.)
1. that gorillas weren't monkeys
 2. What happened after the election
 3. if Sara will buy me a nice present this year
 4. that learning English is fun
 5. Whether we take a trip to Europe this summer
 6. that it snowed so early this year
 7. if the mechanic will be able to fix his car
 8. who did not finish their homework
 9. When Mr. and Mrs. Douglas will arrive
 10. That I received an A on that essay
 11. how they made these delicious pastries
 12. that you will be able to graduate a year early
 13. Whether it rains or not
 14. why he decided to escape from prison
 15. that Sheila can swim so fast

Unit 71 Adjective Clauses I – Relative Clauses

- A.** 1. The telephone that is on the wall needs to be fixed.
 2. The people who live next door are from Germany.
 3. The department store where I went yesterday was under construction.
 4. Teachers who teach English have a day off today.
 5. The person whose bag was stolen came to the police office.
 6. The afternoon when your cousin arrived was very hot.
 7. It will be nice if I can go to a festival where I can have Korean food.
 8. This bus, which comes every five minutes, is the most convenient one.
- B.** 1. when 2. whose 3. who
 4. where 5. that 6. that

- C.** 1. ~~where~~ → when 2. ~~when~~ → whose
 3. ✓ 4. ~~when~~ → where
 5. ~~whose~~ → where 6. ~~where~~ → when/that
 7. ✓ 8. ~~whose~~ → where
 9. ~~where~~ → when/in which
 10. ~~when~~ → where
- D.** 1. The summer season when we traveled to Europe last year was great.
 2. The boy whose sweater is blue is my nephew Michael.
 3. Busan, where there's a nice beach, is about five hours from Seoul.
 4. The movie was last Tuesday, when I lost my cell phone.
 5. Lake Louise is a beautiful spot where they also have a nice hotel.
 6. The police officers, whose cars are red, blue, and white, are driving the streets.
 7. The playground where I met my best friend Peter was remade.
 8. The daily newspaper that I ordered last week was inexpensive.

Unit 72 Adjective Clauses II – Restrictive and Non-Restrictive Relative Clauses

- A.** 1. NR 2. R 3. R 4. NR
 5. NR 6. R 7. NR 8. NR
 9. NR 10. R 11. R 12. NR
- B.** 1. I have a friend who/that works for a movie company in Hollywood.
 2. This restaurant, which is open for lunch, is very romantic.
 3. Jose and Luiz, who are from Guatemala, are starting a medical business.
 4. The cats that live next door keep me awake with their mewing.
 5. The ship's captain, who has owned this ship for twenty years, can get very angry.
 6. The place where/that I took my wife on our first date is closing down.
 7. Our new camera, which has a huge memory card, was made in South Korea.
 8. Fiona and Darryl, who dated for a month, are waiting at the bus stop.
 9. The plane that has just landed is the one Hilda is on.
 10. Meredith, who works at the bank, is such a beautiful woman.

11. Puerto Escondido, where many surfers live, is on the west coast of Mexico.
12. A motorcycle rider who/that doesn't wear a helmet will be given a ticket.
- C.**
- Your lunch, which costs five dollars, is ready for takeout.
 - Sushi, which is raw fish, is a Japanese delicacy.
 - The fitness club, which is open 24 hours a day, is a well-run establishment.
 - The puppies, which are a week old, are really energetic.
 - The stools, which are made of oak, are a little uncomfortable.
 - Cristiano, who is from Portugal, was in first place early in the race.
 - His television, which is 42 inches wide, is brand new.
 - These sports cards, which were kept in a safe, are worth lots of money.
- D.**
- Wilt, who plays the piano, is having a party.
 - The older lady who is sleeping in the chair is my grandmother.
 - The house where Debby lived for ten years burned down.
 - The computer store, which opens at 7 a.m., is having a sale.
 - The hockey team, which always loses, is playing a game.
 - Grant is the man who is the most admired.
 - That DVD, which I own, is my favorite comedy.

10. A dentist is someone who takes care of people's teeth.
11. The prices ~~that~~ I found were in the store's catalogue.
12. Darren was the guy ~~who~~ we called to fix the heater.

- C.**
- The Swiss friends that we were traveling with spoke Italian.
 - The man who I was looking at in the coffee shop seemed familiar.
 - The field that I am walking in is full of grasshoppers.
 - The book that we are chatting about is a classic Russian novel.
 - Bree enjoys the history class that she is taking with her best friend.
 - The machine that Lora bought her snack from is now out of order.
 - The park that John and Ryan are walking in is a wonderful place.
- D.**
- The movie that we went to last night was disappointing.
 - Dr. Hobden is the professor to whom the award was given.
 - The principal of the school, who is going to retire, is still very active.
 - The country where my cousin lives is far away.
 - Julia was the student who won the English speech contest at the city competition.
 - Yannick is the criminal about whom last night's newscasts talked.
 - The comedian with whom we spoke was funny.
 - We enjoyed the engagement party that we went to last night.

Unit **73** Adjective Clauses II – Formality and Omission of Relative Pronouns

- A.**
- | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. I | 2. I | 3. I | 4. F |
| 5. F | 6. I | 7. F | 8. F |
| 9. F | 10. F | 11. I | 12. I |
- B.**
- I liked the hat ~~that~~ you were wearing last night.
 - The clothes ~~that~~ I bought were the perfect size.
 - The bus that drives to the stadium is late.
 - The person ~~who~~ I gave my books to at the shop was helpful.
 - The company representative that called about the deal was annoying.
 - John talked to the man that wanted to buy his car.
 - The people who saw the opera were impressed.
 - The furniture ~~that~~ she bought for the living room is all black.
 - Lola is the secretary that was hired by the office manager.

| Review Test |

- | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. d | 2. a | 3. a | 4. b | 5. c | 6. c |
| 7. a | 8. d | 9. b | 10. b | 11. d | 12. a |
| 13. c | 14. d | 15. b | 16. a | | |

SECTION 14 NON-FINITE VERBS AND PARTICIPLE CLAUSES

Unit **74** To-Infinitives

- A.**
- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. adverb | 2. adjective | 3. noun |
| 4. noun | 5. adverb | 6. adverb |
| 7. noun | 8. adjective | 9. adjective |
| 10. noun | | |

- B.** 1. to 2. for 3. to 4. to
5. for 6. to 7. for 8. to
9. for 10. to

- C.** 1. (for him) to complete
2. not to speak 3. ✓
4. to help (them) lose 5. ✓
6. (for him) to accept 7. not to enter
8. in order to take 9. ✓
10. for me to help 11. ✓
12. ✓ 13. (for her) to accomplish
14. ✓ 15. of you to help

- D.** 1. It took a while for the actor to learn her lines.
2. He is going to the gas station to buy some gas.
3. I go camping in the forest to relax.
4. Could you come to work early to finish the paper work?
5. We hope to triple the money we invested.
6. She seems to have left the birthday party.
7. The loud man was asked not to return to the restaurant.
8. Daniel's new bike appears to have been stolen.

Unit 75 Gerunds

- A.** 1. cleaning 2. Buying
3. going 4. to traveling
5. taking / to take 6. seeing / to see
7. working 8. fishing
9. losing 10. playing
11. Applying 12. leaving
13. Riding 14. finding
- B.** 1. taking 2. losing
3. accidentally 4. Her
5. correctly 6. seeing
7. Jason's 8. calmly
9. hearing 10. meeting
11. watching 12. Rarely
13. leaving 14. cooking
- C.** 1. beating 2. His going
3. needs repairing 4. postponed operating
5. consider cheating 6. finishing
7. having been 8. running quickly
9. Reading 10. likes not working
11. seeing 12. walking
- D.** 1. Sara is disappointed with James having lost the watch she gave him.
2. Fran is delighted about having won the lottery.
3. He is happy about having passed his yearly physical.

4. The team is pleased about having defeated the other team.
5. We are relieved about Dad having recovered from his illness.
6. Would you mind me and Jack playing baseball, too?
7. The chef feels embarrassed about having burnt the lasagna.
8. The police officer was pleased with having caught the escaped criminal.
9. He felt terrible about having witnessed Laura's accident. OR
He felt terrible about Laura having had an accident.
10. Sal was jealous of the neighbors having just bought a new car.

Unit 76 Present and Past Participles

- A.** 1. Kevin interviewed all the people concerned.
2. Count the number of competing athletes.
3. The doctor's prognosis made her relieved.
4. We drove past a group of running children.
5. Stay away from the fighting dogs.
6. John bought a used boat from his friend.
7. She can expose many crooked politicians.
8. All of the choices looked promising.
9. We saw a program on laughing hyenas last night.
10. Hire a well-trained person for this position.
- B.** 1. melted / melting 2. amazing
3. burned / burning 4. sliced
5. bored / boring 6. inspired / inspiring
7. boiled / boiling 8. wandering
9. painted 10. jumping
- C.** 1. silenced 2. stolen 3. jumping 4. ✓
5. interested 6. ✓ 7. feeding 8. excited
9. wasted 10. ✓ 11. ✓ 12. excavated
- D.** 1. fallen 2. escaped 3. educated 4. burning
5. forbidden 6. leading 7. used 8. fighting
9. developed 10. hidden 11. struck
12. swimming 13. investigating
14. chasing 15. cracked

Unit 77 Participle Clauses

- A.** 1. With his son standing beside him, Larry walked for the first time after the accident.
2. There not being anyone around, the girl began to dance.

3. The woman watched from the side of the road, with her hands covering her mouth.
4. Running in the morning, Jack found the air fresher.
5. With the car stuck in the snow, the Speer family could only wait for the tow truck.
6. Used properly, the digital camera's zoom can take pictures from far away.
7. With her flowers planted in the garden, Joyce could sit and rest.
8. After having wasted everyone's time, Dean left the classroom.
9. Not accepting the decision, the prisoner appealed the court's verdict.
10. With their minds made up, the players decided that Ben deserved the award.

- B.**
1. There not being
 2. After having moved
 3. Not knowing
 4. Having failed
 5. Having been hit
 6. On returning
 7. Not acting
 8. Having been apprehended
 9. Caught
- C.**
1. Not having classes on Fridays, Jack likes to go to the lake with his friends.
 2. There being so much extra food, Sonya took some home for her family.
 3. Looking out of the window, I saw a kitten sitting in the rain.
 4. Getting a sudden burst of energy, Angelo finished the race.
 5. A poor kitten was sitting on our front porch, mewling weakly.
 6. Having completed the game, they went to a coffee shop. *OR*
After completing the game, they went to a coffee shop.
 7. Being new to the company, Andrea won't ask for extra time off.
 8. There not being many people around, Beth practiced her dance routine.
- D.**
1. Having been sworn in, the immigrants are now citizens.
 2. Secured correctly, a car's tires should never fall off.
 3. Having been opened, the mustard is used every day.
 4. Settled quickly, the agreement will be helpful to both sides.
 5. Having asked for it, Lester is being given three weeks off.

6. Having worked for 20 years, Jean is eligible for a full government pension.
7. Cleaned completely, apples are safe to eat.
8. Since leaving prison, Glen has re-established his life. *OR*
Having left prison, Glen has re-established his life.

| Review Test |

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. a 5. b 6. c
7. b 8. b 9. a 10. d 11. c 12. a
13. d 14. a 15. a 16. b

SECTION 15 ADVERB CLAUSES

Unit **78** Adverb Clauses I – Time

- A.**
1. before I went out for a walk
 2. After you left the office
 3. when I passed by
 4. after you hung up the phone
 5. before my parents come home
 6. When he arrived
 7. A little while after you called me
 8. Before I met him
 9. when you finish your work
 10. after you celebrate your 21st birthday
- B.**
1. drive up 2. go out 3. travel 4. will pick up
 5. wins 6. get 7. had gone
 8. had bought 9. gets 10. happened
- C.**
1. I will watch television after I come home from the hospital.
 2. It is best to look both ways before you cross the road.
 3. A little while before he gets here, his parents will come over for a visit.
 4. OK
 5. OK
 6. Shortly after the test began, Alice ran into the exam room.
 7. I was walking the dogs when I saw the accident.
 8. OK
- D.**
1. I was at the post office when the plumber showed up at my house.
 2. After we put up the fence, we drank lemonade on our patio.
 3. I'll meet you at the statue after I park the car.

4. Christine went to the zoo with her son before they raised the entrance price.
5. When the wedding was over, the guests went back to the hotel.
6. Not long before the hurricane destroyed it, we had bought our house.
7. Shortly after they met, Sharon and Alan were engaged to be married.

Unit 79 Adverb Clauses II – Reason and Condition

- A.** 1. before 2. after 3. before 4. after
5. before 6. after 7. before
- B.** 1. Mark and Vicky are getting ready to leave since they are going to a house party.
2. Blake is staying home this Saturday because he wants to clean out his attic.
3. Paul will sleep in his living room as his visiting nephew is sleeping in Paul's bed.
4. Stella is flying into San Francisco because she will be attending a wedding.
5. Since Brad has a doctor's appointment, he is leaving school early today.
6. As the computer over there is broken, I'm now working on this computer.
- C.** 1. The plane landed late because the winds were so strong.
2. The machine has been broken since the battery ran out of power.
3. As it was Father's Day, I bought my father a new computer.
4. Since we have saved enough money, let's buy a new car.
5. We went to the beach because we wanted to go swimming.
6. Because he has a car, Scott will drive us to the wedding.
7. I stayed home from school all day as I was very ill.
8. Since they came to our party, we are going to their party.
- D.** (Answers may vary.)
1. If Andrea wants to, I will go to a play with her.
2. I'm going to sell my car whether or not Steve buys it.
3. Unless a cure for the disease is found, many more people will die. OR
If a cure for the disease isn't found, many more people will die.

4. Unless farmers receive financial aid from the government, lots of them will go out of business. OR
If farmers don't receive financial aid from the government, lots of them will go out of business.
5. Whether or not it's cold tomorrow, I will go for a morning run.
6. My friends are going to the new science fiction movie whether it's good or not.
7. If Seth becomes sicker, we will take him to the hospital.
8. Whether I find the book or not, I won't stop looking for it.

Unit 80 Adverb Clauses III – Contrast

- A.** 1. While elephants are large animals
2. Even though Ann gladly quit her job
3. ✓ 4. ✓
5. while Toby's hobby is playing games
- B.** 1. e 2. f 3. a 4. g 5. c 6. d 7. b 8. h
1. Even though I have never been to Brazil, I can speak Portuguese.
2. Although I don't like to play basketball, I can shoot the ball very well.
3. Even though I love to watch travel shows, I have never left my country.
4. I wake up at 6 a.m. every morning even though I love to sleep in.
5. I was very hungry although I had just eaten a big lunch.
6. Although I can't play a musical instrument, I would love to learn the tuba.
7. Even though I earn a lot of money now, I want to find a different job.
8. Even though I don't like going to the theater, I enjoy watching movies at home.
- C.** 1. ~~Even though~~ → While / Whereas
2. ~~Whereas~~ → Even though / Although
3. OK
4. ~~Whereas~~ → Even though / Although
5. OK
6. OK
7. ~~whereas~~ → even though / although
8. ~~While~~ → Even though / Although
9. ~~Although~~ → While / Whereas
10. ~~Whereas~~ → Even though / Although
11. OK

12. **Although** → While / Whereas
 13. OK
 14. **Whereas** → Even though / Although

- D.** 1. While Richard enjoys jazz music, Luis likes salsa.
 2. Whereas Stan prefers soccer, Andy is fond of badminton.
 3. While Marlin appreciates Italian food, his sister loves French food.
 4. Whereas Ian hates to clean, Jody could do it all day.
 5. Lois chooses skiing, while Bram opts for snowboarding.
 6. Bert sleeps only six hours, whereas Rick is in bed for ten full hours.
 7. Ken would rather have his house cold, while Phillip likes his warm.
 8. Kirsten studied art in college, whereas Theodore graduated with a degree in accounting.

| Review Test |

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. d
 7. a 8. b 9. d 10. c 11. b 12. b
 13. c 14. b 15. b 16. a

SECTION 16 CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Unit 81 Conditionals I – Real Conditionals

- A.** 1. first / like / buy 2. zero / light / melts
 3. zero / leave / eats
 4. first / is / are going to go
 5. first / come / will show 6. zero / push / turns
 7. zero / are given / die 8. first / rains / will go
 9. zero / passes / opens
 10. first / take / will remember
- B.** 1. sit
 2. will get together / are going to get together
 3. rains 4. ride 5. make 6. drives
 7. will go / are going to go 8. played
- C.** 1. We will (are going to) eat at the restaurant if there are any tables available.
 2. If you give me more time, I will (am going to) finish the assignment.
 3. If the delivery is late, I will (am going to) call the delivery company.
 4. Jason will (is going to) go to the movies if a new science fiction film is playing.
 5. She won't (isn't going to) enter the country if she doesn't have a visa.

6. If it takes too long, we will (are going to) decide on a different plan.
 7. Faith will (is going to) tell the boss if the meeting is rescheduled till Tuesday.
 8. If my mom isn't at home, we won't (aren't going to) go over for a visit.
 9. I will (am going to) buy a new car if I get a loan from my father.
 10. If there is an extra newspaper, Colin will (is going to) read the entertainment section.

D. (Answers may vary.)

1. drink coffee 2. go to a movie
 3. run fast 4. drink orange juice
 5. drink a lot of water 6. wear headphones
 7. kick it down 8. buy too much food
 9. have fun
 10. usually choose something salty
 11. sit on the sofa 12. read for a while

Unit 82 Conditionals II – Unreal Conditionals

- A.** 1. second / were / could retire
 2. third / had been / would have seen
 3. third / had had / could have gotten
 4. second / were / could take
 5. second / cooked / would cook
 6. third / had known / might have taken
 7. second / bought / would buy
 8. third / had practiced / might have performed
 9. third / had grown / would have been
 10. third / had been / might have won
- B.** 1. had 2. had made
 3. have thought 4. had eaten
 5. wanted 6. hadn't taken
 7. be able to 8. had exercised
 9. have met 10. knew
- C.** 1. She would have gone camping if you had gone with her.
 2. If you had waited for an hour, I would have come with you.
 3. OK
 4. If I had heard the album first, I wouldn't have bought it from the store.
 5. Archeet could see the pictures if you brought them to work.
 6. OK
 7. If Luke had won the match, he would have been very pleased.

8. If Zara were faster, she would/could beat the world record.
- D.** 1. If Daniel swam faster, he would/could win an Olympic medal.
 2. If Keith sat in front of his computer, he would/could write a book.
 3. If Dominic bought some clay, he would/could make a sculpture.
 4. If Ophelia went to school full time, she would/could graduate from university.
 5. If Jon had advertised in the newspaper, he would/could have sold his car.
 6. If Blanche had listened to the music, she would/could have felt happy.

Unit 83 Conditionals III – *Wish and Other Conditional Words*

- A.** 1. informal 2. formal 3. formal 4. formal
 5. informal 6. formal 7. informal 8. formal
- B.** 1. in case 2. unless 3. unless 4. in case
 5. Unless 6. unless 7. in case 8. in case
- C.** 1. He'll bring his golf clubs in case he decides to play a round.
 2. If I had thought about the question longer, I would have answered it correctly.
 3. I will come to your party unless I haven't finished my English essay.
 4. Had I taken the last train to Busan, I would have arrived at 1 a.m.
 5. We won't be able to get together for dinner if he doesn't leave work right now.
 6. Ben wishes his grandmother would come to his graduation ceremony.
 7. They'll bring their passports in case the immigration officer asks for them.
 8. If I don't water the plants, I won't have them for much longer.
- D.** 1. I wish I hadn't broken up with my girlfriend.
 2. If only I hadn't lost my wallet in the park, I wouldn't have to get new identification cards.
 3. I wish my favorite soccer team didn't always lose.
 4. If only there were a beach nearby!
 5. I wish I hadn't forgotten my essay for class at home.
 6. If only my car hadn't been stolen!
 7. I wish the plumber could come right away.

| Review Test |

1. c 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. b
 7. c 8. d 9. d 10. a 11. b 12. c
 13. b 14. a 15. d 16. b

SECTION 17 SPEECH

Unit 84 Indirect Speech I – *Basic Points*

- A.** 1. DS / Lucy said 2. DS / Naomi said
 3. IS 4. DS / Carl said
 5. IS 6. DS / said Veronique
 7. DS / Amanda said 8. IS
- B.** 1. Craig said that he was going to be late for work.
 2. Robert said that we should eat out tonight.
 3. Lynn said that she was really tired this morning.
 4. The children said that they wanted ice cream.
 5. Juliet said that she was going to bed early.
 6. Bart said that everybody passed the test.
 7. Leanne said that she was going back to Canada.
 8. Connie and Raul said that they were getting married.
- C.** 1. Melanie said that she had a broken leg.
 2. Brad said his friend was getting married.
 3. OK
 4. John said that he missed his brother.
 5. OK
 6. Mark said that he could build the fence.
 7. The students said they had homework.
 8. Mike said that his dad didn't like baseball.
 9. OK
 10. Jane said that her mom was going to work.
- D.** 1. Carla said, "My friend will come later."
 2. Annie said, "I do office work."
 3. Riko said, "My mother lives in Korea."
 4. Jamal said, "My sister bugs me a lot."
 5. Linda said, "I am never wrong."
 6. The scientists said, "We have made a discovery."
 7. Tamara said, "I like my new job."
 8. Joan said, "My dog needs to lose weight."
 9. Luke said, "I can help at the store."
 10. Jim said, "My wife has to go out."

Unit 85 Indirect Speech II – *Say and Tell*

- A.** 1. said 2. said 3. say 4. tell
 5. told 6. asked 7. said 8. told
 9. said 10. asked 11. say 12. tell

- B.** 1. said 2. say 3. told 4. tell
5. tell 6. told 7. said 8. say
9. tell 10. told

- C.** 1. ~~said~~ → told 2. ~~said~~ → say
3. ✓ 4. ~~tell~~ → said
5. ~~told~~ → say 6. ✓
7. ~~tell~~ → told 8. ~~told~~ → said

- D.** 1. Kate asked Dan to help her with sorting some files.
2. Kate told Jay not to run around the house.
3. Kate asked Thomas to ask Phil if he was OK.
4. Kate told Pamela to let Alex play with the new toy.
5. Kate told Tim to go get the mop and broom.
6. Kate told Lance to start doing his exercise.
7. Kate asked Cynthia to begin her presentation.
8. Kate asked Grace to return her message.
9. Kate told Lily to let someone else have a turn.
10. Kate asked Jake to pass her the potatoes.

Unit **86** Indirect Speech III – Advanced Points

- A.** 1. that summer 2. there
3. then 4. the night before
5. the night before
6. the next/following afternoon
7. the next week 8. the year before
- B.** 1. Neve asked me what I'm doing.
2. Jill asked how much it was.
3. Steve asked me what I wanted for lunch.
4. Glen asked me where my car is parked.
5. Kenny asked me how long the movie is.
6. Alison asked me why I was at home.
- C.** 1. Grace asked Caroline why she was being so rude to her.
2. Mary asked everyone to take out their textbooks and pencil cases.
3. Gus said the planet Jupiter has the most moons of all the planets in the solar system.
4. Bruce said he is taking an airplane to visit his parents in Florida.
5. Miko asked Gerald to help put up the new light bulbs.
6. Solomon said he can help her with the trash and recycling.
7. Rick said that gravity keeps us firmly planted on the planet.
8. Stan asked where we are moving at the end of the month.

- D.** 1. she wants to go get a coffee.
2. if/whether there is a long line.
3. that Australia is in the Southern Hemisphere.
4. if you need anything from the kitchen
5. that she is really good at math.
6. that the Japanese drive cars on the left.
7. when you go to the doctor.
8. what the speed limit is here.

| Review Test |

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. d 6. c
7. c 8. d 9. a 10. b 11. c 12. a
13. b 14. a 15. c 16. d

SECTION 18 QUESTIONS

Unit **87** Yes/No Questions

- A.** 1. she is 2. I wasn't
3. he does 4. they will
5. I didn't 6. they aren't
7. I am 8. we don't
- B.** 1. Was your mother at home / she was.
2. Did you take my pencil / I didn't.
3. Were they late for class / they were.
4. Was Carol at school / she was.
5. Did Nina become a judge / she didn't.
6. Will you be absent tomorrow / I won't.
7. Is Lance's bike new / it is.
- C.** 1. ✓ 2. No, I won't.
3. Yes, they do. 4. No, he isn't.
5. ✓ 6. No, she won't.
7. Yes, she is. 8. ✓
9. No, they didn't./Yes, they did.
10. ✓
- D.** 1. Does the government provide medical insurance - it does. / they do.
2. Will the library charge me late fees - it will.
3. Is Geraldine a really good sculptor - she isn't.
4. Are they going to throw my father a retirement party - they are.
5. Was he back before curfew last night - he wasn't.
6. Did they pick up a package from the front desk - they did.
7. Does Richard have enough money for that car - he doesn't.

8. Will they take away all of the garbage when we finish - they will.
9. Did you go on a field trip at school today - I/we didn't.
10. Are you going to meet us for lunch - I am.

Unit 88 Tag Questions

- A.** 1. hasn't she 2. aren't I
3. do you 4. aren't they
5. is there 6. wasn't she
7. don't you 8. isn't it
- B.** 1. aren't we 2. am I
3. isn't it 4. didn't he
5. have they 6. did he
7. aren't you 8. wasn't it
- C.** 1. ~~hasn't he~~ → isn't he 2. ✓
3. ~~won't they~~ → didn't he 4. ✓
5. ~~haven't we~~ → don't they
6. ~~are they~~ → is she 7. ~~do we~~ → does he
8. ✓ 9. ~~doesn't it~~ → isn't it
10. ~~aren't she~~ → isn't she
11. ~~don't they~~ → aren't they 12. ✓
- D.** 1. He doesn't own a motorcycle, does he?
- he doesn't
2. The class ends at 3:00 p.m., doesn't it? - it does
3. I can't park my car here, can I? - you can't
4. Steve graduated from high school last year, didn't he? - he did
5. She won't tell her mother, will she? - she won't
6. You do have a pencil and paper, don't you?
- I do
7. Fred will bring his guitar to the party, won't he?
- he will
8. Those shoes don't fit you, do they?
- they don't
9. Hillary got her hair cut this morning, didn't she?
- she did
10. You don't know where the information desk is, do you? - I don't

Unit 89 Information Questions

- A.** 1. Why 2. How 3. What
4. Who 5. How
- B.** 1. What are you going to do?
2. Why was he absent?

3. Whose bike is blue and green?
4. What did she score on the English essay?

- C.** 1. ~~When~~ → Why 2. ✓
3. ~~Why~~ → Where 4. ~~Who~~ → What/Which
5. ~~When~~ → How 6. ~~How~~ → Who
7. ~~Where~~ → When 8. ✓
9. ~~Who~~ → How 10. ✓
11. ✓ 12. ~~Who~~ → Why
13. ~~Where~~ → What 14. ✓
- D.** (Answers may vary.)
1. My name is Emilio.
2. I am 33 years old.
3. My best friend is Keifer.
4. I have one brother.
5. My eyes are brown.
6. I live in Los Angeles.
7. There are 15 students in this class.
8. I usually go to bed at 11 o'clock.
9. I like hip hop music.
10. I ate toast and bacon for breakfast today.
11. My favorite movie is *Apocalypse Now*.
12. I am Mexican.
13. I have class three times a week.
14. My favorite food is steak.

Unit 90 Negative Questions

- A.** 1. Aren't we aware of any problems at school?
2. Won't Beth be at volleyball practice today?
3. You would like a slice of cake for dessert.
4. They aren't watching the television drama.
5. Do you have to see my brand new house?
- B.** 1. Aren't we renting a van when we move to our new home?
2. They didn't leave the school concert before it finished.
3. Lawrence hasn't been studying the piano for a long time.
4. Wasn't the gate left unlocked overnight?
- C.** 1. ~~won't~~ → hasn't 2. ~~am~~ → are
3. ~~weren't~~ → wasn't 4. ~~couldn't~~ → haven't
5. ~~can't~~ → aren't 6. ~~wouldn't~~ → am not
7. ~~didn't~~ → weren't 8. ~~shouldn't~~ → isn't
9. ~~wouldn't~~ → wasn't 10. ~~don't~~ → weren't
11. ~~doesn't~~ → haven't 12. ~~couldn't~~ → isn't

- D. 1. Won't they meet us at the park?
2. Wasn't there anything in the mailbox?
3. Can't you help me put up the fence?
4. Wouldn't it be better to wait longer?
5. Didn't she show up for work?
6. Don't I have to buy a car first?
7. Haven't you finished your project?
8. Isn't it a nice place for a picnic?
9. Wouldn't you like to go out for dinner?

| Review Test |

1. b 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. b
7. c 8. a 9. d 10. a 11. b 12. b
13. d 14. a 15. a 16. b