

New Frontiers 4 Workbook

Answer Key

Unit 1

Lesson A

(1)

1. b
2. c
3. a

(2)

Samantha: babysitter
Leon: police officer
Jennifer: music teacher
Yin: college student
Harry: chef
Janet: doctor

(3)

1. b
2. a
3. c

Lesson B

(1)

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. a
5. a

(2)

1. c
2. a
3. b
4. c
5. a

Lesson C

(1)

1.
a. 2 b. 1 c. 3
2.
a. 3 b. 2 c. 1
3.
a. 1 b. 2 c. 3

(2)

1. Not so great
2. I wasn't so tired
3. What have you been doing lately
4. telling my sister how tired
5. been trying a lot of

(3)

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. e
5. d

Lesson D

(1)

1. lose track
2. willpower
3. program
4. make a difference

(2)

Answers will vary.

1. have been + verb+ing
2. has verb+ ed / irregular past participle
3. have verb+ ed / irregular past participle
4. have been + verb+ing
5. have been + verb+ing.

(3)

1. exciting -> I've been **excited** to attend summer camp ever since I was five years old.
2. make up -> Now that I've arrived, I don't know what to **make of it**.
3. Our group have -> Our group **has started** a charity to help make a difference in the lives of children in poor countries.
4. has been do -> The camp **has been doing** this since it opened in 1993.

(4)

- a. I think that's great, I have been volunteering since I was a young child.
- b. Me too, I'm glad they have been running so many programs.
- c. What do you make of that new local charity?

d. As far as I can make out, they are trying to make a difference.

1. c (What do you make of that new local charity?)
2. d (As far as I can make out, they are trying to make a difference.)
3. a (I think that's great, I have been volunteering since I was a young child.)
4. b (Me too, I'm glad they have been running so many programs.)

Lesson E

(1)

1. first day
2. private
3. satisfied
4. volunteering
5. make a difference
6. since
7. stressful
8. complain

(2)

1. There isn't enough bread for everyone, how can we **make up for** this?
2. Once we get the groceries, we need to **make off** fast!
3. What do you **make of** that new curriculum?
4. When you write a story, you have to **make up** a lot of people, places, and things.
5. I heard you had an exam today, how did you **make out**?

(3)

1. (I be live ->) **I've been living** abroad for thirteen (year ->) **years**.
2. James (have been frightening ->) **has** been **frightened** of monsters since he was seven.
3. He (had start ->) **has started** a new charity.
4. She has been (attend ->) **attending** the charity ball (for ->) **since** 1999.
5. Mr. Peterson (haven't being ->) **hasn't been** able to concentrate lately.

Review

(1)

1. doing well
2. How have
3. haven't been feeling well.
4. apply

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

Dear Hank,

How had you being? I am going to write you sooner, but I was busy apply for colleges and I lost track of time. I am very exciting to tell you that I'm going to Fleming College now. It wasn't my first choice, but I can't complan. Being at school is so satisfyed and I have been enjoying it so much! I've been here for three weeks lately. The people are incredible and the curricullum is fascinated. I hear you're doing well! That's fantastic!

Write me back! Cheers! Tom

(4)

Answers will vary.

Unit 2

Lesson A

(1)

1. direction
2. colleague
3. chance
4. achieve

(2)

- 1.c
- 2.d
- 3.a
- 4.b

(3)

achieve, success, direction, chance, aim

(4)

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. c

Lesson B

(1)

1. habit
2. anxious
3. lazy
4. careless
5. cheerful
6. confident

(2)

1. b
2. d
3. a
4. c

(3)

1. I always feel nervous when I have to speak in front of a crowd.
2. When I spill my coffee on my shirt, I feel terribly careless.
3. I never feel lazy when I go jogging in the morning.
4. I feel cheerful when I visit my grandmother.
5. When I feel hopeful, I smile a lot.

1. e
2. d
3. a
4. b
5. c

Lesson C

(1)

1. forgetting
2. schedule
3. event
4. lost
5. seem
6. difficulty

(2)

1. There (we ->) **had been** a lot of problems with my schedule.
2. We (are not doing ->) **had not done** our homework because we (are ->) **were** at an event.
3. They (got lost ->) **had gotten** lost on the way to an event.
4. We (are not making ->) **hadn't made** our teacher a birthday present.
5. I (am not going ->) **hadn't been** to the gym for a year, so I gained a lot of weight.

(3)

1. b
2. c
3. d
4. a

(4)

Answers will vary.

(5)

1. e
2. d
3. a
4. b
5. c

Lesson D

(1)

- a. reach, 2
- b. Finally, 3
- c. begin, 1

(2)

1. had, reached
2. When, been
3. They'd, since
4. for, finally

(3)

Answers may vary.

2. They had been eating dinner before they went for a walk.
3. She had been playing at the park when it started to rain.
4. We had been studying before the test began.

Lesson E

(1)

1. c
2. a
3. a
4. b

(2)

1.
 - a. achieved
 - b. challenge
 - c. anxious, nervous
2.
 - a. bad habit
 - b. habit, careless, lost
 - c. forget, got
3.
 - a. had made
 - b. she'd had, difficulty
 - c. spill, fault
4.
 - a. moment, celebrate
 - b. begin
 - c. turns out

Review

(1)

1. b
2. a
3. c

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

1. spill
2. anxious
3. success
- a. moment
- b. forget
- c. celebrated

1. b

2. a

3. c

(4)

Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 1-2)

(1)

1. chance
2. careless
3. fault
4. seem
5. gain
6. colleague
7. lazy
8. moment

(2)

1. b
2. b
3. a

(3)

1. I had not **been** to the store yet.
2. I had been **doing** my homework
3. I hadn't **gotten** an A on my test
4. I had been **making** the pie
5. I had **been** at the school

(4)

1. chance
2. cheerful
3. finally
4. had been

5. waiting

6. colleagues

7. habit

8. anxious

9. challenge

10. turned out

11. had gotten

12. confident

1. false

2. true

3. true

4. true

5. false

(5)

1. c

2. a

3. b

4. a

5. a

(6)

Answers will vary.

Unit 3

Lesson A

(1)

1. attractions
2. workout
3. gallery
4. tryout
5. sports center
6. hang out
7. artwork
8. check out

(2)

- a. 4
- b. 7
- c. 2
- d. 1
- e. 5
- f. 3
- g. 8
- h. 6

(3)

1. b
2. c
3. b
4. c

Lesson B

(1)

1. guesthouse
2. rush
3. celebration
4. unexpected
5. marathon

(2)

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. true
5. false

(3)

1. At 7 a.m. he will be sleeping.
2. At 10:30 a.m. he will be working out/exercising.
3. At 3:45 p.m. he will be studying English.
4. At 8 p.m. he will be relaxing at home.

(4)

1. b
2. a
3. c

Lesson C

(1)

1. facilities
2. charming
3. reasonable
4. generation
5. historic
6. famous

(2)

- a. 3, this Friday at 5 p.m.
- b. 1, Saturday, June 16th
- c. 2, next week
- d. 4, Saturday evening

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

1. Kriate Festival
2. Sunday evening
3. \$5
4. Best young animator
5. \$1,000

(5)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. throw
2. brochure
3. Hopefully
4. forgive
5. mind
6. Unfortunately

(2)

Max > d
Lena > a
Marie > b
Liam > c

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

maybe > definitely
he will studying > he will be studying
Unfortunately > Hopefully
certainly > maybe

(5)

b

Lesson E

(1)

1. b
2. c
3. b
4. a
5. d

(2)

1. Izzy will be playing (bass) guitar.
2. They will be selling food.
3. Jorge will be selling tickets.

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. c
2. a
3. d

4. b

(2)

1. historic
2. famous
3. facilities
4. reasonable

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

Answers will vary.

(5)

Answers will vary.

Unit 4

Lesson A

(1)

1. accounting
2. education
3. career
4. healthcare
5. manufacturing
6. law

(2)

1. (Neil) b
2. (Amanda) d

(3)

1. c
2. b
3. a

(4)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. b

Lesson B

(1)

1. lawyer
2. soldier
3. dentist
4. athlete
5. politician
6. director

(2)

1. wanted
2. director
3. career
4. have saved
5. will have
6. will have
7. be
8. living

1. false

2. false

3. true

4. false

5. true

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. certificate
2. occupation
3. skills
4. presentation
5. qualification

(2)

1. It's probably going to rain this evening.
[prediction]
2. I think Manchester United will win the match.
[prediction]
3. I'm going to start law school in the fall. [plan]
4. Oh no, I'm bound to get a D grade for this class. [prediction]
5. We're going to get married on June 22! [plan]
6. If you don't study, it's likely that you'll fail the exams. [prediction]
7. She's sure to have a great career in accounting.
[prediction]

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

3, 2, 6, 1, 5, 4

Lesson D

(1)

1. particular
2. résumé

3. professional
4. performance
5. opportunity

(2)

1. résumé
2. professional
3. particular
4. performance
5. opportunity

(3)

1. b
2. c

(4) Answers will vary.

1. could you play tennis...
2. able to speak/use/understand...
3. Can you come to the meeting at 6 p.m.?
4. Can you speak French?

Lesson E

(1)

1. graduate high school
2. improve English
3. study healthcare at university in Singapore
4. get nursing certificate
5. get a job in a hospital

(2)

1. c
2. b
3. b

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. d
2. c
3. b
4. a

(2)

1. She wants to work in accounting.
2. Her plan B is to be a math teacher.
3. Yes. Because she is very smart.

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

Answers will vary.

(5)

1. goal
2. skills
3. qualification
4. opportunity

Review (Unit 3-4)

(1)

1. healthcare
2. generation
3. hang out
4. unexpected
5. education
6. workout
7. politician
8. cabin crew
7. technician
8. variety

(2)

1. plan
2. variety
3. are going to be
4. famous
5. pursue
6. résumé
7. reservation
8. brochure
9. looking forward to

1. true

2. false

3. false

4. true

5. false

(3)

1. She will definitely get an A grade.
2. Maybe it will rain tonight.
3. By 8 p.m., I will have finished all my homework.
4. I'm going to hang out with my middle school friends this weekend.
5. She will have gone to bed by 11 p.m.

(4)

Answers will vary.

(5)

1. assistant
2. next week's presentation
3. for lunch
4. 3 p.m.

(6)

1. How about (come ->) **coming** with me?
2. I'll be (worked ->) **working** all day tomorrow.
3. so she's (going to be probably late ->) **probably going to be** late.
4. send them your résumé and a (career ->) **cover** letter.
5. are being (threatening ->) **threatened** by automation.

Unit 5

Lesson A

(1)

1. tools
2. suddenly
3. weak
4. rebuild
5. support
6. purchase
7. simple
8. hardware store

(2)

1. myself
2. yourself
3. himself
4. yourselves

(3)

1. b
2. d
3. a
4. b
5. d

Lesson B

(1)

1. gap
2. plumber
3. hole
4. leak
5. frame
6. carpet
7. pipe

8. hire

(2)

1. c
2. d
3. e
4. a
5. b

(3)

1. c
2. c
3. c

Lesson C

(1)

1. b
2. b
3. a
4. c

(2)

1. planet's
2. electricity
3. install
4. waste
5. heat

(3)

1. a
2. c
3. b

Lesson D

(1)

1. helped
2. helping
3. helps
4. helping
5. help

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3) Answers may vary- Carpet repair: other type of expert

- Holes in the wall/ceiling/floors: repairman
- Broken concrete/wood: repairman
- Broken glass: myself
- Broken plumbing/leaks: plumber
- Broken window/door latches: repairman
- Broken chairs/desks: Other type of expert
- Electrical problems: electrician

Answers will vary.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. My mom made the stain on the carpet.
2. I made the hole in the tire.
3. The plumber fixed the toilet.
4. They purchased the frame.

(2)

Smart Thermostat

- reduces energy costs by 20%
- used to reduce the cost of heating and cooling
- turns off when no one is home

Solar Power

- power is created by the sun
- more energy efficient now than 10 years ago
- free and renewable

Smart Water Faucets

- help you save water
- have new technologies
- water temperature settings can be adjusted

(3)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. c
2. b
3. c
4. b

(2)

1. Present Perfect Simple
2. Future Simple
3. Past Perfect Simple
4. Past Simple
5. Present Continuous

(3)

1. e
2. d
3. c
4. f
5. a
6. b

(4)

Unit 6

Lesson A

(1)

1. knowledge
2. recycle
3. reduce
4. natural
5. preserve

(2)

1. a
2. c
3. c
4. b
5. a

(3)

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. true

Lesson B

(1)

1. direct
2. indirect
3. indirect
4. direct
5. direct

(2)

1. effect / Mr. Johnson asked (us) if we worried about the effect of rising sea levels.
2. fear / Dad said that he feared a huge storm was coming.
3. rise / Johnny said there had been a big rise in global temperatures.
4. amount / She said there had been a rise in the amount of pollution in the oceans.
5. duty / The scientist said we had a duty to protect the rainforests.

(3)

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. c

Lesson C

(1)

- a. melting ice caps, 2
- b. floods, 4
- c. wildfires, 1
- d. pollution, 3

(2)

- 1. future
- 2. permanent
- 3. discussion
- 4. destroy
- 5. disappear
- 6. floods
- 7. forever
- 8. survive

(3)

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. a

Lesson D

(1)

- 1. too
- 2. enough
- 3. enough
- 4. too
- 5. enough

(2)

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. c

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

- 1. "What kind of public transportation is this?" he asked. (wh-questions)
- 2. "Is the climate report accurate?" the scientist asked. (yes-no)
- 3. "What does 'increase' mean?" he asked. (wh-questions)
- 4. "Do you think the disease is serious?" they asked. (yes-no)

Lesson E

(1)

- 1. How have temperatures changed?
- 2. How many fires were there last year?
- 3. Is there much water?
- 4. What happened to the crops?

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

- 1. The temperature seems to be rising every year, (isn't it? ->) **doesn't** it?
- 2. (No, ->) **Yes**, it does seem to be getting hotter.
- 3. It's also causing the temperature of the oceans to get hotter, (doesn't ->) **don't you agree**?
- 4. We need to protect and preserve our oceans, (haven't we ->) **don't we**?

(4)

Sample answers.

- 1. recycle, natural
- 2. disappear, future
- 3. seasons, global
- 4. destroyed, hurricane

Review

(1)

- 1. crops
- 2. rise
- 3. amount
- 4. responsible
- 5. discussion
- 6. protect
- 7. disappear

(2)

direct speech:

- 1. "It's our duty to protect the planet."
- 2. "The effect of pollution on our planet is huge."
- 3. "Everyone listen! We need to preserve our natural environment. We can stop polluting the planet if we work together!"

indirect speech: (answers will vary)

- 1. Mrs. Jones said it was our duty to protect the planet.
- 2. Matt said that pollution was affecting our planet.
- 3. Mr. Davis told us that we needed to preserve our natural environment, and we could stop polluting the planet if we worked together.

(3)

- 1. true
- 2. false
- 3. false

(4)

Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 5-6)

(1)

1. d
2. a
3. h
4. f
5. b
6. g
7. c
8. e

(2)

1. expert
2. enough
3. don't you agree
4. issue
5. rise
6. increased
7. flood
8. disasters
9. future
10. prevent
11. knowledge
12. run out of

1. false
2. true
3. false
4. false
5. false

(3)

1. b
2. a
3. a
4. b
5. a

(4)

1. The stove was broken by my brother.
2. The leak in the pipe will be fixed by the plumber.
3. The gaps in the roof were fixed (by them).
4. The tools were purchased from the hardware store (by us).
5. A new repairman will be hired by the boss.

(5)

1. false
2. true
3. false
4. true
5. false
6. false

(6)

1. efficient
2. reduce
3. waste
4. preserve
5. recycle
6. amount
7. simple
8. climate change
9. future
10. responsible

Unit 7

Lesson A

(1)

1. creative
2. hate
3. complicated
4. fond of
5. amusing
6. be into
7. photography
8. can't stand

(2)

1. c
2. a
3. c
4. b

(3)

- a. taking pictures, 3
- b. watching movies, 2
- c. painting, 4
- d. cycling, 1

Lesson B

(1)

Answers will vary.

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

1. d
2. c
3. b
4. a

Lesson C

(1)

1. False
2. False
3. True
4. False
5. True

(2)

1. c
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. c

(3)

1. defeat
2. succeed
3. effort
4. defend
5. champions
6. courage

Lesson D

(1)

1. ability
2. pass
3. teammate
4. block
5. injure
6. captain
7. shoot
8. tournament

(2)

Answers will vary.

1. the best / well
2. badly / better than
3. the hardest / smarter
4. late / the latest
5. hard / more precisely
6. the worst / worse

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. fond of
2. hate
3. feel like
4. magnificent
5. intend
6. keen on
7. so-so
8. abilities
9. effort
10. captain

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

1. better than
2. more fiercely
3. faster
4. defended
5. passed
6. shot

(4)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. c
2. a
3. d
4. b

(2)

1. eating
2. going
3. to meet
4. watching
5. to buy

(3)

1. d
2. g
3. f
4. h
5. b
6. a
7. e
8. c

(4)

1. c

2. a
3. b
4. b

Unit 8

Lesson A

(1)

1. apologize
2. polite
3. outsider
4. taboo
5. unique
6. willing
7. personal
8. precious

(2)

1. The head is considered the cleanest and most precious part of the body.
2. You should apologize right away.
3. Because she has never been to Japan before.
4. Don't wave them around while eating and don't stand them up vertically in the rice bowl.
5. He tells Jane to remember that what's polite in one country can seem rude to people in another country.
6. Showing the bottom of feet, crossing your legs, or laying back when someone is sitting opposite are taboos.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. backpacking
2. capital
3. communicating
4. pronunciation
5. jokes
6. offensive
7. negative
8. crossings

(2)

1. had better
2. shouldn't
3. must not
4. must

(3)

1. Have you studied

2. I've done
3. communicate
4. did you find
5. found
6. pronunciation
7. offensive

Lesson C

(1)

1. f
2. c
3. e
4. h
5. d
6. a
7. g
8. b

(2)

1. d
2. f
3. a
4. b
5. c
6. e

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. hang out
2. hang up
3. hang together
4. hang in (there)
5. hang out
6. hang on

(2)

1. border
2. taboos
3. homesick
4. hang out
5. attitude
6. overcome
7. nationalities
8. immerse

(3)

1. true
2. false
3. false
4. true

5. true

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. b
5. a

(2)

1. capital
2. mustn't
3. backpacking
4. pronunciation
5. cultural

(3)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. personal
2. apologize
3. crossing
4. communicate
5. board
6. argue
7. homesick
8. nationalities

(2)

1. c
2. e
3. b
4. a
5. d

(3)

1. shouldn't
2. had better
3. have to
4. must

(4)

Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 7-8)

(1)

1. lifestyle
2. unbelievable
3. willing
4. fond of
5. injure
6. communicate
7. horrible
8. lonely

(2)

1. depressed
2. homesick
3. outsider
4. overcome
5. immerse
6. nationalities
7. lifestyles
8. taboos
9. attitude
10. communicating
11. negative
12. keen on

1. false

2. true

3. false

4. true

5. false

(3)

1. be into
2. to go
3. more quickly
4. should
5. must not
6. living
7. arrived
8. hang out

(4)

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. a
5. c

(5)

1. culture shock
2. translate
3. lifestyle
4. outsider
5. passenger

6. border
7. lonely
8. willing
9. teammates
10. effort
11. championship
12. defend

Unit 9

Lesson A

(1)

1. improvement
2. unemployment
3. society
4. illegal
5. social
6. necessary
7. bullying
8. homeless

(2)

1. true
2. true
3. false
4. true

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. debt
2. against
3. deserve
4. repair
5. diet
6. progress

(2)

1. I would be very surprised if she became President.
2. If I were rich, I wouldn't work here.
3. If I won the lottery, I would buy three houses.
4. If I could speak French, I would live in France.

(3)

1. c
2. a
3. a
4. b
5. b

Lesson C

(1)

1. rumor
2. suicide
3. post
4. comment
5. threat
6. ruin
7. victim
8. behavior

(2)

Tom > verbal bullying
Ella > cyber bullying
Seth > physical bullying
Bailey > social bullying

(3)

1. Ella
2. Tom
3. Seth
4. Bailey

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. wage
2. raise
3. poverty
4. solution
5. minimum
6. taxes

(2)

1. poverty
2. raise
3. taxes
4. minimum
5. wage
6. solution

(3)

1. However
2. also
3. Nevertheless
4. Similarly

(4)

1. c
2. a

3. b

(5)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. b

2. c

3. d

4. a

5. c

6. a

7. b

(2)

1. c

2. a

3. b

(3)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. illegal

2. bullying

3. improvement

4. social

5. necessary

(2)

1. affordable

2. taxes

3. unemployment

(3)

1. If we raised taxes, we would have more money to help the poor.

2. I think if we lowered taxes, the economy would get stronger.

3. If I had more money, I would invest in my education.

(4)

Answers will vary.

(5)

Answers will vary.

Unit 10

Lesson A

(1)

1. explode

2. attempt

3. warn

4. obvious

5. notice

6. escape

(2)

1. obvious

2. warn

3. attempt

4. escape

5. explode

6. notice

(3)

1. b

2. c

3. a

4. a

(4)

1. would have arrived

2. wouldn't have gotten (or got)

3. would have answered

Lesson B

(1)

1. impossible; c

2. harder; b

3. lie; d

4. accept; a

5. truth; f

6. opportunity; e

(2)

1. b

2. a

3. c

4. a

(3)

(Answers will vary.)

1. If Joey hadn't overslept, he wouldn't have missed the bus.

2. If he hadn't missed the bus, he would have gotten to school on time.

3. If he had gotten to school on time, his teacher wouldn't have shouted at him.

4. If his teacher hadn't shouted at him, he wouldn't have started crying.

5. If he hadn't started crying, his classmates wouldn't have started laughing at him.
6. If his classmates hadn't started laughing at him, he wouldn't have felt embarrassed and upset.

Lesson C

(1)

1. supposed
2. promise
3. essay
4. goal
5. regret
6. wish

(2)

1. b
2. a
3. d

(3)

1. I wish I had invested my money instead of just spending it.
2. Jane wishes she hadn't told Steph her secret.
3. I wish I hadn't taken the bus; it's so hot and crowded in here.
4. Ted wishes he was at home playing computer games rather than working at the office.

(4)

1. What do you wish you hadn't done?
 2. What do you wish you had done?
 3. What do you wish you were doing right now?
- (Answers will vary.)

Lesson D

(1)

1. cancel; b
2. overweight; e
3. reward; d
4. retire; a
5. frequently; f
6. pretend; c

(2)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. b

(3)

1. a
2. a

3. c

4. b

Lesson E

(1)

1. been
2. had
3. would
4. escaped

(2)

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. true
5. true

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. False
2. True
3. False

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 9-10)

(1)

1. affordable
2. quit
3. bullying
4. attempt
5. plenty
6. overweight
7. victim
8. opportunity
9. escape
10. unemployment

(2)

1. quit
2. unemployment

3. plenty
4. victim
5. attempt

3. spending > spent
4. could > would / used to
5. would > will

(3)

1. would
2. opportunity
3. unfortunately
4. been
5. used
6. diet
7. of course

1. true
2. true
3. false
4. true

(4)

1. If I were president, I would raise taxes and invest money in schools.
2. If you had taken the express train, you would have arrived on time.
3. If we created a minimum wage, there wouldn't be so much poverty.
4. If there were more police in this city, crime wouldn't have gotten out of hand.

(5)

Answers will vary.

(6)

1. didn't
2. supposed to
3. wishes
4. more than one

(7)

I wished I had been invest some money in cryptocurrency a few years ago.

If I had done that, I think I would have become quite rich.

I also wish I hadn't spending so much time playing computer games when I was in high school.

Of course it was fun. But because I played so much, I could forget to do my homework.

Anyway, I still have time to change. If I study hard this year, I would be able to get into a good university.

1. had been invest > had invested
2. would have become > would have become