

New Frontiers 4 Student Book

Answer Key

Introduction

(1)

1. speak
2. close your books
3. repeat
4. talk with a partner
5. write
6. answer
7. listen
8. look at the board
9. role-play
10. read
11. research
12. talk with a group
13. watch
14. open your books

(2) Answers will vary.

Unit 1

Lesson A

(1)

1. encourage
2. interview
3. stressful
4. private
5. experiment
6. attendance
7. curriculum
8. marry
9. salary
10. individual

(2)

1. d
2. f
3. i
4. b
5. a
6. g
7. c
8. j

9. e

10. h

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. false
2. true
3. true
4. false
5. true

(6)

1. It costs about £20,000 per year.
2. They are called *hagwon* in Korea.
3. It is called the Centre Shiken.

(7) Answer will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. manage
2. hear
3. concentrate
4. abroad
5. consider
6. organise
7. complain
8. apply

(2)

1. c
2. b
3. c
4. b
5. a

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. c
2. b
3. b

(5) Grammar activity

(6)

1. Peter has been applying to study abroad programmes.
2. Maria has been considering whether she should join the Music Club.
3. Phil has not been managing his studies well.
4. Marcus has been organising a music festival.
5. Rachel has been worrying about Peter.

(7)

Jamie – b
Scarlet – a
Abigail – c
Brian – d

(8)

1. been doing, so busy, dance practices
2. hearing things, working
3. managing, stressful
4. thinking, applying, concentrate

Lesson C

(1)

1. tired / tiring
2. convinced / convincing
3. disgusted / disgusting
4. frightened / frightening
5. disappointed / disappointing
6. satisfied / satisfying
7. fascinated / fascinating
8. touched / touching

(2)

1. convinced
2. satisfying
3. disappointed
4. touched
5. frightened
6. tiring
7. fascinating
8. disgusting

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. c
2. d
3. b
4. d

(5) Grammar activity.

(6) Answers will vary.

(7)

Answers will vary.

(8)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. attend
2. incredible
3. make a difference
4. willpower
5. lose track
6. local
7. charity
8. programme

(2)

1. e
2. g
3. c
4. a
5. f
6. b
7. d
8. h

(3)

1. is making off / made off
2. make up
3. make up for
4. make out
5. make of

(4) Grammar activity.

(5)

- How have you been doing?
- Sorry I haven't written to you sooner.
- I've been really busy!
- I have been attending a summer programme called Girls Who Code!
- It's been such a fascinating programme that I lost track of the time!
- We've already been here for four weeks!
- We've been preparing our final projects.

- She been pushing our team hard to do a good job.

- What have you been doing this holiday?

(6)

1. She is attending a summer programme called Girls Who Code!

2. She has been there for four weeks.

3. They are building a volunteer website.

4. She hopes her work will make a difference.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

Answers will vary.

(2)

2, 3, 1

(3)

convinced, incredible, private, disappointed

(4)

1. private, concentrate

2. I've been

3. complaining

4. considering

(5)

1. false

2. false

3. true

4. false

5. false

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Reading activity

(8) Answers will vary.

Unit 2

Lesson A

(1)

1. colleague

2. achieve

3. success

4. celebrate

5. chance

6. direction

7. aim

8. challenge

(2)

1. challenge

2. success

3. celebrate

4. aim

5. chance

6. direction

7. achieve

8. colleague

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. false

2. true

3. true

4. true

5. false

(6)

1. c

2. a

3. b

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. nervous

2. hopeful

3. anxious

4. careless

5. lazy

6. cheerful

7. habit

8. confident

(2)

Answers will vary.

1. He feels cheerful.

2. He feels confident / hopeful.

3. She feels nervous / anxious.

4. He thinks she's careless.

5. She says she was being lazy.

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. b
2. c
3. b

(5) Grammar activity.

(6)

1. When I have a big test coming up, I feel nervous.
2. When she has a day off, Shirley feels lazy.
3. When she's done teaching, Mrs Peters always feels cheerful.

(7)

1. b
2. b
3. a
4. b

(8)

1. b
 2. a
 3. b
 - 4.
- a. false
b. doesn't say
c. true

Lesson C

(1)

1. event
2. forget
3. lost
4. schedule
5. weight
6. gain
7. seem
8. difficulty

(2)

1. g
2. h
3. f
4. d
5. a
6. c
7. b

8. e

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. a
2. a
3. c
4. b

(5)

1. had forgotten, had been
2. hadn't finished, had been
3. had done, had made

(6) Grammar activity.

(7)

1. felt
2. had forgotten
3. had eaten
4. hadn't studied
5. looked

(8) Listen and repeat activity.

(9)

1. turn it around
2. turned out
3. turn down
4. turn up

(10) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. finally
2. fail
3. fault
4. reach
5. spill
6. swap
7. moment
8. begin

(2)

1. begin
2. spill
3. fault
4. reach
5. fail
6. moment

7. swap
8. finally

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. I had been collecting the rubbish when the school bell finally rang.
2. We had been walking for days when we finally found the end of the path.
3. Jack had been trying to find his schedule a moment before the meeting began.
4. Petra had been swapping football stickers when the ball hit her in the face.
5. My teacher had been laughing before my classmate spilt his juice.

(5)

1. hadn't been
2. Finally
3. turned out
4. was
5. for
6. got

(6)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

Answers will vary.

(2)

2, 3, 1

(3)

event, nervous, aim, confident, habit, celebrate

(4)

1. playing in the park
2. I've been
3. turn down
4. I've been

(5)

1. true
2. false
3. true
4. false
5. true

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 1-2)

(1)

1. a
2. c
3. d
4. c
5. c
6. a
7. d
8. b

(2)

1. colleagues
2. fail
3. anxious
4. habit
5. reaching
6. lost
7. challenge
8. finally

(3)

1. for
2. off
3. out
4. up
5. up
6. of

(4)

1. Kayla has been living in Kent since 2015 / for (five) years.
2. Leo has been going to bed late recently.
3. The boss had been working in his new office when he suddenly spilt his coffee.
4. Dan has attended private school since 2018.
5. Shania had been studying all day when / before she fell asleep at her desk.

(5)

1. false
2. true
3. false
4. false

- (6)
1. b
2. d
3. d
4. d

(7) Answers will vary.

Unit 3

Lesson A

- (1)
1. artwork
2. hang out
3. gallery
4. attractions
5. check out
6. trial
7. workout
8. leisure centre

- (2)
1. check out
2. workout
3. hang out
4. gallery
5. attractions
6. leisure centre
7. trial
8. artwork

(3) Speaking activity.

- (4)
1. b
2. c
3. c

- (5)
1. a
2. a
3. b
4. b

(6)
gallery, meet up, trial, leisure centre, check out, exit

- (7)
1. b
2. c
3. b

4. a
5.
a. true
b. false
c. false
d. true

Lesson B

- (1)
1. spot
2. rush
3. unexpected
4. wedding
5. marathon
6. guesthouse
7. reservation
8. celebration

- (2)
1. reservation
2. guesthouse
3. celebration
4. spot
5. marathon
6. wedding
7. rush
8. unexpected

(3) Speaking activity.

- (4)
1. a
2. c
3. a
4. b

(5) Grammar activity.

- (6)
1. John will be doing chores all day.
2. Amir will be rushing to class.
3. Effie will not be running in the marathon. / Effie won't be running in the marathon.
4. Ai-young will be waiting at the picnic spot.
5. Ivan will not be going on the field trip. / Ivan won't be going on the school trip.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. facilities
2. musician
3. brilliant
4. charming
5. generation
6. reasonable
7. historic
8. famous

(2)

1. reasonable
2. musicians, brilliant
3. charming, historic, facilities
4. famous

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. true
2. false
3. false
4. true
5. false

(6)

1. c
2. a
3. b

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. look forward to
2. campsite
3. forgive
4. throw
5. unfortunately
6. brochure
7. mind
8. hopefully

(2)

1. c
2. g
3. f
4. e
5. b

6. h

7. a

8. d

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. I will definitely go to all the historic attractions.
2. Maybe I will come and visit you over the summer.
3. She surely won't throw another event this year.
4. He is definitely not going to forgive me.
5. We are probably going to stay at a campsite on our next holiday.

(5)

1. Steph is inviting Sara to a music festival.
2. It will be taking place from 3rd-5th July.
3. They are going to be staying at the festival campsite.
4. She will be exercising at the leisure centre in the morning and going to be checking out the new art gallery in the city centre in the afternoon on 3rd July. On 4th July, she will be running a 10K mini marathon.
5. She suggests that they meet up on 5th July.

(6) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

Answers will vary.

(2)

2, 1, 3

(3)

check out, mind, brilliant, historic, famous

(4)

1. false
2. false
3. false
4. true
5. true

(5)

1. will be serving; attractions
2. are going; giving
3. we'll be opening; next week
4. will be throwing; will be introducing

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

Unit 4

Lesson A

(1)

1. education
2. healthcare
3. accounting
4. service
5. concern
6. manufacturing
7. field
8. law
9. career
10. prediction

(2)

1. d
2. b
3. a
4. c
5. f
6. e
7. i
8. g
9. h
10. j

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. false
5. true

(6)

1. They have made predictions that jobs will be automated.
2. Manufacturing jobs will be negatively affected by automation.

3. Because many new technologies have threatened jobs in the past and proved to be harmless or even helpful.

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. flight attendant
2. soldier
3. director
4. businessman / businesswoman
5. politician
6. lawyer
7. athlete
8. dentist

(2)

1. a, b
2. b
3. b, c
4. a, c
5. c

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. c
2. b
3. a

(5) Grammar activity.

(6)

1. will have finished
2. will have stopped
3. will have joined
4. will have worked
5. will have been

(7)

Peter – c
Amy – a
Heather – d
Lucas – b

(8)

1. politician, next year, been, ten years
2. combat medic, February, will have left, university
3. flight attendant, next year, quit
4. lawyer, January, worked

Lesson C

(1)

1. occupation
2. qualifications
3. technician
4. variety
5. presentation
6. select
7. certificate
8. skills

(2)

1. certificate
2. occupation
3. skills
4. select
5. qualifications
6. technician
7. variety
8. presentation

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. a
2. d
3. a
4. c

(5) Listen and repeat activity.

(6)

1. Richard is sure to get his certificate in Project Management.
2. Millie will probably study to be a solar energy technician.
3. It's likely that Francis will go into application development.
4. Oliver's YouTube channel is bound to be a huge success.
5. Irene is probably going to select the university with the best design programme.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. expect

2. pursue
3. involve
4. CV
5. performance
6. particular
7. opportunity
8. professional

(2)

1. g
2. e
3. b
4. d
5. c
6. h
7. a
8. f

(3) Grammar activity.

(4) Answers will vary.

(5) Answers will vary.

(6)

1. Ivan is applying for a summer internship.
2. Ivan gained his skills at school and on his own.
3. He is involved in the Debating and Robotics Clubs.
4. Ivan knows three programming languages.
5. He says he is a dedicated and hardworking team player.

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1) Answers will vary.

(2)

- 2, 1, 3

(3)

politicians, law, occupation, skills, pursue

(4)

1. could, predictions
2. let go, automation
3. estimates, will have been
4. will have been, 2025

(5)

1. true
2. true
3. false
4. false
5. true

- (6)
1. c
2. a
3. b

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Reading activity.

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 3-4)

(1)

1. a
2. c
3. a
4. a
5. a
6. c
7. b
8. b

(2)

1. pursue
2. field
3. healthcare
4. variety
5. qualifications
6. professional
7. CV

(3)

1. 'll / will
2. 'm going to
3. 'll / will
4. isn't going to

(4)

1. will have finished secondary school
2. will have started an internship
3. will have started a law degree
4. will have got a job at a London law firm

(5)

1. false
2. true
3. false
4. false

Unit 5

Lesson A

(1)

1. simple
2. weak
3. tools
4. purchase
5. support
6. hardware shop
7. suddenly
8. rebuild

(2)

1. suddenly
2. simple
3. hardware shop
4. tools
5. support

(3)

1. weak, hardware shop
2. simple, tools
3. suddenly, support
4. purchase, rebuild

(4) Speaking activity.

(5)

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. a

(6)

tools, hardware shop, suddenly, support, simple, purchased

(7)

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. a

5. b

(8)

1. rebuild, ourselves, simple
2. suddenly, myself, promises
3. weak, yourself
4. purchase, myself, with that

Lesson B

(1)

1. gap
2. plumber
3. hole
4. leak
5. frame
6. carpet
7. pipe
8. hire

(2) Answers will vary.

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. The leak in the pipe was found by my dad.
2. The hole in the roof was made by us.
3. The pipe was fixed by the plumber.
4. The frame was purchased by them.
5. The repairman was hired by Johnny.

(5) Reading activity.

(6)

1. run out of
2. run off
3. run around
4. run through
5. run into

(7)

Maxine – 1, b
Harold – 2, a
Joe – 3, d
Rachel – 4, c

(8) Answers will vary.

(9)

1.
Active: My sister broke the cooker.
Passive: The cooker was broken by my sister.
- 2.

Active: The plumber fixed the leak in the pipe.

Passive: The leak in the pipe was fixed by the plumber.

3.

Active: Your mum cleaned the carpet.

Passive: The carpet was cleaned by your mum.

4.

Active: They fixed the gaps in the roof.

Passive: The gaps in the roof were fixed by them.

5.

Active: The boss hired a new repairman.

Passive: A new repairman was hired by the boss.

Lesson C

(1)

1. electricity
2. install
3. cool
4. condition
5. planet
6. waste
7. heat
8. efficient

(2)

1. d
2. f
3. c
4. e
5. h
6. a
7. b
8. g

(3)

Answers will vary.

1. pollution, heat, power
2. cool, electricity, waste
3. heat, conditions
4. planet, space, Earth

(4)

1. Smart thermostats are used to reduce the costs of heating and cooling.
2. Solar power is created by the sun, which means it is free and renewable.
3. Temperature settings can be adjusted based on what you're doing.

4. Smart taps also adjust the amount of water being used.

(5)

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. false
5. true

(6) Answers will vary

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. expert
2. examine
3. qualified
4. pay
5. urgent
6. issue
7. complete
8. equipment

(2)

1. e
2. a
3. g
4. b
5. h
6. d
7. c
8. f

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. helping
2. helps
3. help
4. helped
5. helping

(5) Grammar activity.

(6)

1. The television was fixed by Frank.
2. A qualified expert is being called to look at the house.
3. The equipment will be examined by a repairman.

4. The broken mirror hasn't been replaced by Fraser.

(7)

1. The house needs to be sold this year.
2. So, repairs need to be completed in two months.
3. The sink will have to be looked at more closely.
4. Actually, the ceiling was repaired by my husband last year.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1) Answers will vary.

(2)

1, 3, 2

(3)

rebuild, support expert, leak, pipe, efficient

(4)

1. can be taken care of
2. will be needed
3. is recommended
4. to hire someone

(5)

1. true
2. true
3. false
4. false
5. false

(6)

1. The house is being repaired by Jamie.
2. Jamie is being helped by Ralph.
3. The house could not be repaired by Jamie alone.
4. The air conditioner could not be replaced by Jamie.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

Unit 6

Lesson A

(1)

1. responsible
2. recycle
3. knowledge
4. protect
5. reduce
6. preserve
7. natural
8. inform

(2)

1. d
2. g
3. f
4. a
5. h
6. b
7. e
8. c

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. a
2. b
3. c
4. a

(5)

- a. 2
- b. 3
- c. 1
- d. 4

(6)

1. rising 1.7 millimetres (mm)
2. destroy many homes
3. help the planet; simple; reducing
4. study; weather; inform

(7)

1. b
2. d
3. d

(8)

1. reduce
2. knowledge
3. natural
4. protect

Lesson B

(1)

1. amount
2. rise
3. effect
4. fear
5. serious
6. claim
7. duty
8. prevent

(2)

1. effect
2. duty
3. prevent
4. fear
5. serious
6. claim
7. rise
8. amount

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. I told them (that) there had been a rise in the amount of rubbish (at the park).
2. The scientist said it was our duty to protect the rainforest.
3. Paul asked me if I worried about (the effects of) climate change.
4. Jack said they had a duty to recycle (as much as possible).
5. She said we had to take climate change seriously.

(5) Listen and repeat activity.

(6)

1. "Is climate change responsible for the rise in temperatures?" she asked.
2. "Everyone listen! We need to protect the rivers and lakes!" he shouted.
3. "It's our duty to prevent forest fires," the park ranger exclaimed.
4. "It's a very serious problem when there isn't enough rain," the farmer explained.
5. We can stop climate change if we work together," scientists claim.

(7)

Answers will vary.

1. The scientist said the amount of pollution was too great.
2. The reporter said there is a serious amount of water!
3. The firefighter said that last year they had a hundred fires.
4. The fisherman said that the ocean was too dirty.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. disappear
2. future
3. destroy
4. flood
5. survive
6. discussion
7. permanent
8. forever

(2)

1. e
2. h
3. f
4. g
5. c
6. a
7. d
8. b

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. true
2. false
3. false
4. false

(6)

1. A
2. C
3. B

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. increase
2. season
3. global
4. disease
5. public transport
6. accurate
7. crops
8. produce

(2)

1. disease
2. accurate
3. produce
4. season
5. global
6. public transport
7. crops
8. increase

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. too
2. enough
3. enough
4. too
5. too

(5) Grammar activity

(6)

1. He asked if I thought there had been an increase in temperature.
2. She asked who was growing crops (this year).
3. He asked how he could find (some) public transport.
4. They asked what kinds of cars produced so much pollution.
5. The scientist asked if I thought the report about global warming was accurate.

(7)

1. What is global warming? -> He asked what global warming was.
2. Can you tell me about the increase in global temperatures? -> He asked if she could tell him about the increase in global temperatures.
3. What does "climate change" mean? -> He asked what "climate change" means.

4. Why should I be worried about changes in the weather? -> He asked why he should be worried about changes in the weather.

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. b

(2) Answers will vary

(3)

2, 3, 1

(4)

discussion, increase, preserve, protect, destroy

(5) Answers will vary.

1. She asked Phil Guy if he had some knowledge on global warming.
2. "Oh, every one of us is responsible for the environment, Gloria," said Phil Guy
3. Gloria said, "Maybe I'm doing enough already."
4. Phil said that if we don't stop climate change, we're looking at so many natural disasters.

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

(10) Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 5-6)

(1)

1. c
2. a
3. d
4. c
5. a
6. b
7. c

8. b

(2)

1. protect
2. responsible
3. future
4. effect
5. public transport
6. produce
7. reduce

(3)

1. into
2. out of
3. through
4. around
5. off

(4)

1. Mike said he thought he could fix it himself.
2. John asked me where the kitchen is / was.
3. Miranda said she would go home at 8 p.m.
4. Layla said she had been to the south coast many times, but she still didn't like it.

(5)

1. true
2. false
3. false
4. true

(6)

4, 3, 2, 1; Answers will vary.

Unit 7

Lesson A

(1)

1. fond of
2. hate
3. creative
4. amusing
5. complicated
6. be into (something)
7. photography
8. can / can't stand

(2)

1. amusing
2. hate
3. photography
4. creative

5. complicated
6. can stand

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. b
2. a
3. b

(5)

1. Jamie
2. Zach
3. Kelly
4. Lisa

(6)

1. love, photography, creative
2. into, action films, horror films
3. hate, fighting games, action
4. be into, skatepark, Downhill skateboarding, faster

(7)

love, hate, surfing, amusing

(8)

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. c
- 5.
- a. true
- b. false
- c. true
- d. false

Lesson B

(1)

1. ought to
2. horrible
3. dislike
4. magnificent
5. feel like
6. keen on
7. so-so
8. intend

(2)

1. horrible
2. magnificent
3. ought to

4. feel like
5. so-so
6. keen on
7. dislike
8. intend

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. playing
2. to go
3. seeing
4. to meet
5. eating
6. to plant
7. to get
8. putting

(5) Reading activity.

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. effort
2. courage
3. defend
4. championship
5. defeat
6. unbelievable
7. succeed
8. champion

(2)

1. unbelievable
2. defend
3. championship
4. effort
5. courage
6. champion
7. succeed
8. defeat

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. true
2. true

3. false
4. false
5. false

(6)

1. c
2. b
3. a

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. shoot
2. block
3. tournament
4. captain
5. ability
6. teammate
7. injure
8. pass

(2)

1. g
2. e
3. f
4. h
5. a
6. d
7. b
8. c

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. harder than
2. (the) highest
3. as good as
4. further than
5. the most quickly
6. more loudly than
7. the most competitively

(5) Answers will vary.

(6)

1. played better than
2. played more fiercely than
3. jumped higher than
4. blocked more shots than
5. passed the ball more accurately than
6. shot the ball the most precisely

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1) Answers will vary.

(2)

2, 1, 3

(3)

courage, keen on, creative, injured, effort, ability

(4)

1. choose, to try first
2. come to replace
3. hate playing
4. loved taking part

(5)

1. false
2. true
3. false
4. false
5. false

(6) Answers will vary.

(7)

1. false
2. true
3. true
4. false
5. true

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

(10) Answers will vary.

Unit 8

Lesson A

(1)

1. taboo
2. apologise
3. outsider
4. polite
5. unique
6. personal
7. willing
8. precious

(2)

1. d
2. b
3. e
4. g
5. h
6. c
7. a
8. f

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. true
5. false

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. backpacking
2. offensive
3. joke
4. communicate
5. pronunciation
6. negative
7. capital
8. crossing

(2)

1. c
2. a
3. b
4. c
5. a

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. a
2. c
3. b

(5) Grammar activity.

(6)

1. mustn't
2. had to
3. had better
4. should
5. mustn't

(7)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. b

(8)

1. a
2. c
3. d
4. b

Lesson C

(1)

1. board (transport)
2. cultural
3. translate
4. passenger
5. lifestyle
6. argue
7. journey
8. cyclist

(2)

1. translate
2. passenger
3. lifestyle
4. board
5. journey
6. cyclist
7. argue
8. cultural

(3) Speaking activity.

(4) Answers will vary.

(5) Grammar activity.

(6)

1. When you meet my parents, you'll need to be very respectful.
2. Whenever you bump into your neighbours, you have to greet them.

3. After a meal in an Italian restaurant, you must never order a cappuccino.
4. While I was in Indonesia, I had to learn the local rules and taboos.
5. Every time I saw my boss, I greeted her with a bow.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. border
2. homesick
3. depressed
4. attitude
5. overcome
6. nationality
7. immerse
8. lonely

(2)

1. f
2. g
3. d
4. a
5. b
6. h
7. e
8. c

(3)

1. hang up
2. hang around / hang out
3. hang out
4. Hang on
5. hang in there

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. She is feeling lonely and homesick.
2. Meeting people and learning the rules and taboos is difficult.
3. She should spend time with people of other nationalities and local people.
4. She should join some clubs.
5. She will become more confident and comfortable.

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1) Answers will vary.

(2)

2, 3, 1

(3)

capital, apologise, polite, willing, pronunciation, homesick

(4)

1. across
2. have to
3. argue
4. hang out

(5)

1. false
2. true
3. true
4. false
5. false

(6) Answers will vary.

(7)

1. false
2. true
3. true
4. false
5. false

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 7-8)

(1)

1. b
2. c
3. c
4. b
5. d
6. a

- (2)
1. homesick
 2. immerse
 3. outsider
 4. willing
 5. communication
 6. depressed
 7. attitude

- (3)
1. having
 2. to pick up
 3. to help
 4. to get
 5. eating

- (4)
1. more quickly
 2. (the) best
 3. more loudly

- (5)
1. true
 2. false
 3. false
 4. true

- (6)
1. a
 2. b
 3. b

(7) Berryvale University Hiking and Climbing Club

Unit 9

Lesson A

- (1)
1. improvement
 2. society
 3. homeless
 4. illegal
 5. unemployment
 6. bullying
 7. necessary
 8. social

- (2)
1. d
 2. a
 3. e

4. f
5. b
6. g
7. c
8. h

(3) Speaking activity.

- (4)
1. c
 2. b
 3. b
 4. b

- (5)
1. bullying
 2. crime
 3. homelessness
 4. unemployment

- (6)
1. tried, bullying
 2. wasn't, be able
 3. helped out, difference
 4. built some, factories, job

- (7)
1. d
 2. d
 3. c
 4. b

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson B

- (1)
1. diet
 2. obesity
 3. healthy / unhealthy
 4. debt
 5. deserve
 6. progress
 7. repair
 8. against

- (2)
1. against
 2. deserve
 3. progress
 4. diet
 5. obesity
 6. repair

7. healthy
8. debt

(3)

1. were, repair
2. built, do
3. ate, go
4. be, had
5. make, went

(4)

Answers will vary.

1. make matters worse
2. out of hand
3. out of hand
4. do more harm than good / make matters worse
5. compound

(5)

1. d
2. a
3. c
4. b

(6) Answers will vary.

(7)

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. If they built more factories, there would be less unemployment
2. If schools sold fewer snacks, fewer children would suffer from obesity
3. If education were better, there would be less crime.
4. If the school facilities were repaired, children would get a better education.
5. If nutrition classes were offered, people would make healthier choices.

Lesson C

(1)

1. public
2. victim
3. behaviour
4. demand
5. ruin
6. abuse
7. guilty
8. innocent

(2)

1. e
2. c
3. g
4. b
5. d
6. a
7. f
8. h

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. false
5. true

(6)

A, C, B

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. tax
2. wage
3. invest
4. raise
5. minimum / maximum
6. poverty
7. affordable
8. solution

(2)

1. d
2. a
3. e
4. f
5. b
6. c
7. h
8. g

(3) Speaking activity.

(4)

1. c
2. a
3. b

(5)

Answers will vary.

1. Jacob is a very talented artist. He is also a brilliant musician.
2. Wikipedia is very useful. However, it is not always accurate.
3. It rained while we were at the beach. Nevertheless, we had a great time.
4. Eric went out for pizza. Similarly, I went out for pizza.

(6)

1. In addition,
2. Of course
3. However (x2)

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1) Answers will vary.

(2)

1, 2, 3

(3)

behaviour, deserve, progress, society, unemployment

(4)

1. were a bit; wouldn't abuse
2. were that; would think
3. just think about
4. realised being
5. became class; would find

(5)

1. false
2. true
3. false
4. false
5. true

(6) Answers will vary.

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

(9) Answers will vary.

Unit 10

Lesson A

(1)

1. notice
2. attempt
3. warn
4. plenty
5. obvious
6. escape
7. explode
8. disaster

(2)

1. escape
2. warn
3. obvious
4. plenty
5. notice
6. disaster
7. attempt
8. explode

(3) Answers will vary.

(4) Reading activity.

(5)

1. true
2. false
3. false
4. true
5. true

(6)

B, C, A

(7) Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. quit
2. impossible
3. hard
4. lie
5. opportunity
6. behave
7. accept
8. truth

(2)

1. b
2. f
3. h
4. e
5. g
6. c
7. d
8. a

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. If you hadn't quit your job, you could have made a lot of money.
2. If you had studied more English, you might have been able to make more friends.
3. If you had accepted the prize, you would have had ten blue ribbons.
4. If you had worked harder, you might have had more opportunities.

(5)

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. d

(6)

1. David: opportunity / would have
Lisa: chance / wouldn't
2. Melody: I write / Japan
Darrel: had applied / have been
3. George: had told / got
Macy: you'd studied / passed
4. Stephanie: would have gone
Tom: hadn't quit / be sad

(7)

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. false
5. false

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. supposed
2. essay
3. opinion

4. regret

5. promise
6. extremely
7. wish
8. goal

(2)

1. e
2. d
3. c
4. f
5. g
6. h
7. b
8. a

(3) Grammar activity.

(4)

1. kept my promise
2. writing my essay
3. supposed to be
4. offered my opinion

(5)

1. past perfect
2. past continuous
3. past continuous
4. past simple

(6) Reading activity.

(7)

Answers will vary;

1. My goal in English class was to stand out.
2. Katie promised to keep up (in maths class).
3. Kenny regrets not going above and beyond.
4. Lenny wishes he will come out on top.

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. reward
2. cancel
3. frequently
4. overweight
5. retire
6. score
7. edit
8. pretend

- (2)
1. edit
 2. score
 3. frequently
 4. retire
 5. reward
 6. pretend
 7. overweight
 8. cancel

(3) Speaking activity.

- (4)
1. b
 2. b
 3. c
 4. c

(5)
Answers will vary.

1. Lenny used to work. If he hadn't quit his job, he would be able to go shopping.
2. Jane used to / would talk on the phone often. If she had paid her phone bill, they wouldn't have cancelled her phone.
3. Petra used to / would eat fast food every day. If she had exercised, she wouldn't be overweight.
4. John used to / would write books. If he had sent them to an editor, he might have sold some copies.
5. The team used to / would miss practices. If they had scored enough points at the game, they wouldn't have lost.

- (6)
1. No
 2. No
 3. Yes
 4. Yes

- (7)
1. I used to go to primary school.
 2. I would pretend I was an editor.
 3. I couldn't keep up.
 4. If I hadn't missed the bus so often, I would probably have got better marks.
 5. I wish I could retire!

(8) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. d
2. c
3. b
4. a
5. e

(2) Answers will vary

(3)
2,3,1

(4)
truth, explode, attempt, promise, overweight

- (5)
1. hadn't agreed; be out on
 2. had just told us; wouldn't have had
 3. had stolen
 4. hadn't stopped; could've got
 5. that you'd never met

- (6)
1. false
 2. true
 3. true
 4. true
 5. true

(7) Answers will vary.

(8) Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 9-10)

- (1)
1. c
 2. d
 3. b
 4. c
 5. a
 6. b
 7. c

- (2)
1. opportunity
 2. cancelled
 3. warned
 4. disaster
 5. truth
 6. lie

7. regret

(3)

1. was president, I would raise taxes
2. hadn't broken down, I would not have been late for work
3. hadn't gone to a jazz festival in Switzerland, I would not have met my wife
4. was not poor, I would be able to buy a BMW
5. had prepared for the exam, you would not have got a low score

(4)

1. go above and beyond
2. keep up
3. come out on top
4. stand out

(5)

1. b
2. a
3. a

(6) Answers will vary.