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|  | | | | **Word List – Unit 1** | | | | | | compass pub-logo(word) |
| **Class** | | | |  | | **Name** |  | | | | |
| **Word** | | **PoS** | **English Definition** | | | **Sample Sentence** | | | | | |
| rights | | n. | a list of the laws about what a citizen is allowed to do and will be protected from | | | Do you know what human rights are? | | | | | |
| basic | | adj. | relating to the most important part of something | | | They are the basic rights. | | | | | |
| fair | | adj. | what is thought to be the right or acceptable way to do something | | | Everyone needs fair treatment. | | | | | |
| treatment | | n. | the way that a person thinks about and acts toward someone or something | | | Everyone needs fair treatment. | | | | | |
| opposite | | adj. | completely different | | | Sometimes people think about rights in opposite ways. | | | | | |
| struggle | | v. | to try very hard to do, get, or deal something that is very difficult | | | People have to struggle for rights when they can't agree. | | | | | |
| abuse | | v. | to treat someone or something in a bad or harmful way | | | People who disagreed with King abused him. | | | | | |
| hope | | n. | the feeling of wanting something to happen and thinking that it could happen | | | King’s story gives people around the world hope. | | | | | |
| include | | v. | to be a part of a group or a whole | | | They include things like the right to vote and free speech. | | | | | |
| continue | | v. | to keep doing something; not stop | | | He peacefully continued the struggle. | | | | | |
|  | | | | **Word List – Unit 2** compass pub-logo(word) | | | | | | | |  | |
| **Class** | | | |  | | **Name** | |  | | | |
| **Word** | | **PoS** | **English Definition** | | | **Sample Sentence** | | | | | |
| tide | | n. | the rise and fall of the ocean’s water levels caused by the pull of the Sun and Moon | | | The Sun and the Moon cause tides. | | | | | |
| turbine | | n. | an engine with a part similar to a fan that spins when pressure from water, steam, or air pushes it | | | It has ten turbines to create power. | | | | | |
| generate | | v. | to make something happen | | | Tidal movement generates energy. | | | | | |
| electricity | | n. | a form of energy that is carried through wires and is used to operate machines, lights, etc. | | | Tidal power stations make electricity from tidal energy. | | | | | |
| gravity | | n. | the natural force that causes things to move toward each other | | | Gravity pulls everything on the Earth. | | | | | |
| station | | n. | a place where a special kind of work is done | | | Tidal power stations make electricity from tidal energy. | | | | | |
| source | | n. | someone or something that provides what is wanted or needed | | | This is a power source that people can use. | | | | | |
| create | | v. | to make or cause something to exist | | | It has ten turbines to create power. | | | | | |
| orbit | | v. | to move around something in a continuous, curving path | | | The Earth orbits the Sun. | | | | | |
| axis | | n. | the imaginary straight line that something (such as the Earth) turns around | | | The Earth spins on an axis. | | | | | |

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|  | | | | | **Word List – Unit 3** | | | | | | | | | compass pub-logo(word) | |
| **Class** | | | | | |  | | **Name** | |  | | | | | |
| **Word** | | **PoS** | | **English Definition** | | | | **Sample Sentence** | | | | | | |
| accident | | n. | | a sudden event that is not planned or intended and that causes harm | | | | In 1997, there was a big accident. | | | | | | |
| wave | | n. | | moving water that is raised above the main  surface | | | | A cargo ship was hit by a powerful wave. | | | | | | |
| drift | | v. | | to move slowly by water, wind, etc. | | | | Since 1997, the LEGO pieces could have drifted over 100,000 km. | | | | | | |
| sink | | v. | | to go down below the surface of water, mud, etc. | | | | They sank to the ocean floor near Southern England. | | | | | | |
| ashore | | adv. | | on or to the shore of an ocean, sea, lake, or river | | | | Later, LEGO bricks washed ashore. | | | | | | |
| rush | | v. | | to move or do something very quickly | | | | One way currents are formed is when warm river water rushes into the ocean. | | | | | | |
| current | | n. | | a continuous movement of water or air in the same direction | | | | To explain this, let’s look at how ocean currents work. | | | | | | |
| direction | | n. | | the course or path on which something is moving or pointing | | | | It flows in different directions. | | | | | | |
| container | | n. | | an object that can hold something | | | | Some 4.8million LEGO pieces in a container spilled into the ocean. | | | | | | |
| flow | | v. | | to move continuously in a stream | | | | It flows in different directions. | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | **Word List – Unit 4** | | | | | | | | | compass pub-logo(word) | |
| **Class** | | | | |  | | | | **Name** | | |  | | | |
| **Word** | | **PoS** | | **English Definition** | | | | **Sample Sentence** | | | | | | |
| decoration | | n. | | something that makes things look more attractive | | | | We could see lots of decorations hanging around the city. | | | | | | |
| traditional | | adj. | | a part of people’s way of life that hasn’t changed for a long time | | | | People wear traditional masks made of different materials. | | | | | | |
| carnival | | n. | | a public festival with dancing and colorful clothes | | | | Tomorrow is the last day of the carnival. | | | | | | |
| disguise | | n. | | something you wear so people cannot recognize you | | | | People used to wear them as a disguise. | | | | | | |
| elegant | | adj. | | attractive and designed well | | | | The costumes are very elegant. | | | | | | |
| parade | | n. | | a public celebration with people moving down the street | | | | We watched the parade of boats along the canal. | | | | | | |
| spectacular | | adj. | | very impressive | | | | There, I saw the most spectacular costume. | | | | | | |
| contest | | n. | | a competition in which people try to win a prize | | | | There will be a contest to see who has the best costume. | | | | | | |
| annually | | adv. | | happening once a year | | | | It takes place annually. | | | | | | |
| memorable | | adj. | | worth remembering, especially because of being special or unusual | | | | It was a memorable evening. | | | | | | |
|  | | | **Word List – Unit 5** | | | | | | | | | | | compass pub-logo(word) | |
| **Class** | | | | | |  | | | | **Name** | | |  | | | |
| **Word** | | **PoS** | | **English Definition** | | | | **Sample Sentence** | | | | | | |
| wash | | v. | | to clean with water and usually soap | | | | Wash your hands before you start. | | | | | | |
| baking powder | | n. | | a white powder used to make baked food light and fluffy | | | | Add the baking powder after the flour. | | | | | | |
| sauce | | n. | | a thick liquid that is eaten with food to add flavor to it | | | | The chocolate sauce will make the cake look nice. | | | | | | |
| batter | | n. | | a mixture of flour and liquid before it is cooked and eaten | | | | Mix the batter until it is smooth. | | | | | | |
| smooth | | adj. | | not have any lumps | | | | Mix the batter until it is smooth. | | | | | | |
| pour | | v. | | to fill a container with a liquid | | | | Pour the batter into a cake pan. | | | | | | |
| decorate | | v. | | to make something look nice by putting other things on it | | | | Cool the cake, and then decorate it after. | | | | | | |
| cut | | v. | | to open or divide something with a sharp tool | | | | Cut the cake and enjoy. | | | | | | |
| cool | | v. | | to make something a little cold, not hot | | | | Cool the cake, and then decorate it after. | | | | | | |
| enjoy | | v. | | to have a good time | | | | Cut the cake and enjoy. | | | | | | |
|  | | | **Word List – Unit 6** | | | | | | | | | | | compass pub-logo(word) | |
| **Class** | | | | | | |  | | **Name** | | |  | | | | |
| **Word** | | **PoS** | | **English Definition** | | | | **Sample Sentence** | | | | | | |
| cheer | | v. | | to shout loudly to show support | | | | Would you like to wear a uniform and cheer the team from the sidelines? | | | | | | |
| coach | | n. | | a person who trains a person/team in a sport | | | | “That’s terribly unlucky,” said the coach when Eric arrived at school. | | | | | | |
| injury | | n. | | harm done to a person's body | | | | He knew that he couldn’t play in the tournament with an injury. | | | | | | |
| tournament | | n. | | a sports competition with only one winner | | | | Last week, Eric’s school had a big soccer tournament. | | | | | | |
| crowd | | n. | | a large number of people together in a place | | | | Eric was a good soccer player and couldn’t wait to play in front of a big crowd. | | | | | | |
| nervous | | adj. | | worried or afraid about something | | | | He had never felt more nervous and more excited. | | | | | | |
| trophy | | n. | | an object similar to a cup that is given as a prize | | | | He dreamed of scoring the winning goal and lifting up the trophy in front of everyone. | | | | | | |
| champion | | n. | | a person or team that has won a competition | | | | They won every game and became champions! | | | | | | |
| record | | adj. | | the best result that has ever been achieved, especially in a sport | | | | The record number of goals by one team is thirty-six. | | | | | | |
| rules | | n. | | what must and must not be done when playing a game | | | | I’d like to go over the rules of this tournament. | | | | | | |
|  | | | **Word List – Unit 7** | | | | | | | | | | | compass pub-logo(word) | |
| **Class** | | | | | |  | | | | **Name** | | |  | | | |
| **Word** | | **PoS** | | **English Definition** | | | | **Sample Sentence** | | | | | | |
| continent | | n. | | one of the large areas of land on Earth | | | | South America is one of the seven continents on our planet. | | | | | | |
| hemisphere | | n. | | a half of the Earth | | | | Most of South America is in the Southern Hemisphere. | | | | | | |
| landscape | | n. | | all the features of an area of land | | | | The landscape of South America is diverse. | | | | | | |
| diverse | | adj. | | made up of things or people different from each other | | | | The landscape of South America is diverse. | | | | | | |
| grassland | | n. | | land covered with grass and plants but not with bushes or trees | | | | But there are also flat grasslands and soft wetlands. | | | | | | |
| wetland | | n. | | an area of land that is covered with low water | | | | But there are also flat grasslands and soft wetlands. | | | | | | |
| desert | | n. | | an area of very dry and very hot land covered with sand | | | | There are also many mountains and deserts. | | | | | | |
| mountain range | | n. | | a group of mountains in the same area | | | | The Andes are the longest mountain range in the world. | | | | | | |
| flat | | adj. | | having a smooth, even surface | | | | But there are also flat grasslands and soft wetlands. | | | | | | |
| point | | n. | | a specific position, location, or place | | | | The highest point is Mount Aconcagua in Argentina. | | | | | | |
|  | | | **Word List – Unit 8** | | | | | | | | | | | compass pub-logo(word) | |
| **Class** | | | | | | |  | | **Name** | | |  | | | | |
| **Word** | | **PoS** | | **English Definition** | | | | **Sample Sentence** | | | | | | |
| curator | | n. | | a person who is in charge of a museum or a collection | | | | I am the city’s public art curator. | | | | | | |
| decide | | v. | | to choose something after thinking about several possibilities | | | | I’m the one who decides which art pieces are put around the city. | | | | | | |
| stressful | | adj. | | making you stressed | | | | It’s a great job, but it can be a little stressful. | | | | | | |
| satisfied | | adj. | | pleased because something happened in the way you wanted | | | | If art changes how people see the city, then I’m satisfied. | | | | | | |
| construction | | noun adjunct | | related to the work of building houses, offices, bridges, etc. | | | | I also work with construction crews who build, install, and look after the art. | | | | | | |
| steel | | n. | | a very strong metal made from iron | | | | Take Dongho Kim’s huge, shiny steel box outside City Hall for example. | | | | | | |
| sculpture | | n. | | a piece of art made from stone, wood, clay, etc. | | | | That sculpture weighs as much as a jumbo jet. | | | | | | |
| take part | | phr. | | to be involved in an activity | | | | Artists from over thirty countries will take part, so you will be able to see free art from many different cultures all over the city. | | | | | | |
| material | | n. | | a solid substance from which things can be made | | | | It was a stressful process because of the material used. | | | | | | |
| texture | | n. | | the way that something feels when you touch it | | | | I noticed it had a smooth texture. | | | | | | |