# Answer Key

## **Listening Comprehension**

## **PART 1** ★ Photographs

## **UNIT 01** Photos with People in Focus

#### Checkup 1.1 (A)

- (A) A woman is looking at a monitor.
- (B) She is wearing a long-sleeved blouse.
  - → The blouse is short-sleeved.
- (C) She is talking on the phone.
  - → There is no phone in the photo.
- (D) A woman is pointing at her computer monitor.
  - → She is not pointing at anything.

#### **Checkup 1.2** (C)

- (A) A woman is getting into a car.
  - → She is sitting in the car.
- (B) She is wearing a suit.
  - → She is wearing a sweater and jeans.
- (C) She is sitting in the driver's seat.
- (D) She is driving on a highway.
  - → The car is not moving.

#### Checkup 2.1 (C)

- (A) The speaker is walking toward the audience.
  - → He is standing in front of the audience.
- (B) The audience is standing in the room.
  - → The audience is sitting down.
- (C) The speaker is facing the audience.
- (D) The audience members are talking to one another.
  - → No one in the audience appears to be talking.

#### **Checkup 2.2** (D)

- (A) The waitress is carrying a tray.
  - → The waiter is holding a pad and pen.
- (B) The man is holding a glass.
  - → The man is holding a menu.
- (C) The couple is looking for a table.
  - → The couple is sitting at a table.
- (D) The waitress is taking an order.
  - → Here taking is a synonym for writing down.

#### Checkup 3

- 1. (A) is holding (T)
  - (B) are standing (T)
  - (C) is reading (F)
  - (D) is getting (F)

- 2. (A) are studying (T)
  - (B) are resting (T)
  - (C) is wearing (T)
  - (D) is standing (F)

#### **Essential Vocabulary: Action Verbs for Part 1**

#### Checkup

- 1. pouring
- 2. reaching for
- 3. staring at
- 4. board
- 5. strolling

### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (B)

#### Step B

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (B)

#### Step C

- 1. (D)
- **2.** (A)

## UNIT 02 Photos with Objects & Backgrounds in Focus

#### Checkup 1.1 (A)

- (A) There is a statue in the park.
- (B) Many flowers are being planted.
  - → There aren't any people planting flowers.
- (C) There are tall buildings next to the statue.
  - → There are tall buildings far beyond the statue.
- (D) People are walking around the park.
  - → There are no people in the park.

#### Checkup 1.2 (C)

- (A) Many binders are arranged on the desks.
  - → The binders are arranged on the shelves.
- (B) There are several plants on the bookshelf.
  - → There is one plant on the bookshelf.
- (C) There are chairs in front of the desks.
- (D) Some chairs are stacked on top of one another.
  - → There are no chairs in a stack.

#### Checkup 2.1 (B)

- (A) Many people are sitting around display tables.
  - → People are standing at the tables.
- (B) Many books are on display.
- (C) The woman is holding a book.
  - → One man is holding a book.
- (D) One of the men is paying for a book at the counter.
  - → No one is paying for a book. No counter is shown.

#### Checkup 2.2 (D)

- (A) There are several boats on the lake.
  - → There is one boat on the lake.
- (B) Some boats are passing each other on the water.
  - → There is only one boat on the water.
- (C) The boat is tied at the lake.
  - → There is no dock in the photo.
- (D) There are tall trees along the lake.

#### Checkup 3

- 1. (A) fishing, rod, broken (F)
  - (B) folded (F)
  - (C) bucket, placed (T)
  - (D) no, around (T)
- 2. (A) has, been, placed (T)
  - (B) Posters, attached (F)
  - (C) Documents (F)
  - (D) front (T)

## **Essential Vocabulary: Key Nouns for Part 1**

#### Checkup

- 1. baggage
- 2. platform
- 3. document
- 4. grass
- 5. traffic light

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (B)

#### Step B

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (A)

## Step C

- **1.** (D)
- **2.** (C)

#### Mini-Test: Part 1

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (C)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (C)
- **5.** (D)
- **6.** (B)

## PART 2 ★ Question-Response

#### UNIT 01 Who · What · Which

#### Checkup 1 (B)

#### Checkup 2 (A)

#### Checkup 3 (B)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- 1. (C)
- **2.** (A)
- 3. (C)

#### Step B

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (A)
- **3.** (B)
- 4. (B)

#### UNIT 02 Where · When

#### Checkup 1 (C)

#### Checkup 2 (B)

#### Similar-Sounding Words I

#### Checkup

- **1.** copy
- 2. file
- 3. launch
- 4. prize
- **5.** leaving

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (A)

#### Step B

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (A)
- **3.** (A)
- 4. (C)

## **UNIT 03** How · Why

Checkup 1 (A)

Checkup 2 (B)

#### Pronunciation: American vs. British

#### Checkup

- 1. letter
- 2. bottom
- 3. written
- 4. button
- 5. interview
- 6. advantage

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (A)

#### Step B

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (C)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (B)

#### UNIT 04 Yes/No Questions

Checkup 1 (C)

Checkup 2.1 (C)

Checkup 2.2 (C)

**Checkup 2.3** (C)

Checkup 3 (A)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (B)

#### Step B

- 1. (C)
- **2.** (C)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (B)

#### **UNIT 05** Alternative / Tag / Embedded **Questions**

Checkup 1 (C)

Checkup 2 (B)

Checkup 3 (B)

### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (A)

#### Step B

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (A)
- 3. (C)
- **4.** (C)

#### **UNIT 06** Statements / Requests / **Suggestions / Offers**

Checkup 1 (B)

Checkup 2 (B)

Checkup 3 (B)

#### Words with Multiple Meanings

#### Checkup

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (A)
- **5.** (B)
- **6.** (A)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

## Step A

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (A)
- **3.** (B)

#### Step B

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (C)
- **4.** (C)

#### Similar-Sounding Words II

#### Checkup

- 1. Where
- 2. hour
- 3. read
- 4. right
- **5.** know
- **6.** new
- **7.** sale
- 8. passed

#### Mini-Test: Part 2

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (B)
- **5.** (B)
- **6.** (A)
- **7.** (A)
- **8.** (C)
- **9.** (C)
- **10.** (B)
- **11.** (C)
- **12.** (A)
- **13.** (A)
- 14. (C)
- **15.** (B)

## PART 3 ★ Short Conversations

## **UNIT 01** Main Question Types

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (C) **2.** (C)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (C) **2.** (D)

#### Checkup 3

**1.** (D) **2.** (A)

#### Checkup 4

**1.** (C)

## Step-by-Step Practice Test

## Step A

[1-2]

- **1.** (A) **2.** (B)
- [3-4]
- **3.** (A) **4.** (B)

#### Step B

[1-3]

**1.** (B) **2.** (B) **3.** (C)

#### [4-6]

**4.** (D) **5.** (B) **6.** (C)

### **UNIT 02** Business-Related Topics

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (A) **2.** (B) **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (C) **2.** (B) **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 3

**1.** (D) **2.** (B) **3.** (A)

#### **Essential Vocabulary: Business-Related Topics**

#### Checkup 1

- **1.** c
- **2.** a
- e
  d
- **5.** b

#### Checkup 2

- 1. probation period
- 2. appoint
- 3. lay off
- 4. duties
- 5. trainee

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

[1-2]

**1.** (B) **2.** (A)

#### [3-4]

**3.** (A) **4.** (B)

#### Step B

[1-3]

- **1.** (C) **2.** (D) **3.** (C)
- [4-6]
- **4.** (A) **5.** (B) **6.** (B)

## **UNIT 03 Purchase-Related Topics**

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (C) **2.** (B) **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (A) **2.** (C) **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 3

**1.** (D) **2.** (C) **3.** (A)

#### **Essential Vocabulary: Purchase-Related Topics**

#### Checkup

#### **ACROSS** DOWN

- 1. item 1. invoice 3. feedback **2.** run 4. frustrated 5. brochure **6.** partial 7. issue
- 8. track 9. defective

### Step-by-Step Practice Test

### Step A

- [1-2]
- **1.** (A) **2.** (A)
- [3-4]
- **3.** (B) **4.** (B)

#### Step B

- [1-3]
- **1.** (A) **2.** (B) **3.** (D)
- [4-6]
- **4.** (A) **5.** (B) **6.** (A)

## **UNIT 04** Topics Related to Daily Life

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (B) **2.** (C) **3.** (C)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (B) **2.** (D) **3.** (C)

#### Checkup 3

**1.** (D) **2.** (C) **3.** (A)

#### Essential Vocabulary: Topics Related to Daily Life

#### Checkup

- **1.** d
- **2.** e
- **3.** b
- **4.** a
- **5.** c

#### Checkup 2

- 1. notify
- 2. RSVP
- 3. urgent
- 4. book
- 5. furnished

## Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- [1-2]
- **1.** (A) **2.** (A)

#### [3-4]

**3.** (B) **4.** (A)

#### Step B

- [1-3]
- **1.** (D) **2.** (C) **3.** (A)

#### [4-6]

**4.** (B) **6.** (A) **5.** (A)

## Mini-Test: Part 3

- [1-3]
- **1.** (B) **2.** (A) **3.** (D)
- [4-6]
- **4.** (C) **5.** (B) **6.** (D)
- [7-9]
- **7.** (D) **8.** (A) **9.** (B)
- [10-12]
- **10.** (C) **11.** (B) **12.** (D)
- [13-15]
- **13.** (D) **14.** (C) **15.** (B)

## PART 4 ★ Short Talks

## **UNIT 01** Main Question Types

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (B) **2.** (A)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (C) **2.** (A)

#### Checkup 3

**1.** (D) **2.** (B)

#### Checkup 4

1. (C)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

[1-2]

**1.** (B) **2.** (B)

[3-4]

**3.** (A) **4.** (A)

#### Step B

[1-3]

**1.** (D) **2.** (A) **3.** (B)

[4-6]

**4.** (C) **5.** (B) **6.** (B)

# UNIT 02 Recorded Messages / Announcements / Speeches

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (B) **2.** (D)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (C) **2.** (D)

#### Checkup 3

**1.** (D) **2.** (B)

## **Essential Vocabulary: Recorded Messages / Announcements / Speeches**

#### Checkup 1

**1.** d

**2.** e

**3.** a

**4.** b

**5.** C

## Checkup 2

1. cancel

2. responsible

3. performance

4. delay

5. volunteers

## Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

[1-2]

**1.** (B) **2.** (A)

[3-4]

**3.** (B) **4.** (A)

#### Step B

[1-3]

**1.** (A) **2.** (B) **3.** (B)

[4-6]

**4.** (D) **5.** (B) **6.** (B)

## **UNIT 03** Broadcasting Talks

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (B) **2.** (B)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (C) **2.** (C)

#### Checkup 3

**1.** (B) **2.** (A)

#### Essential Vocabulary: Broadcasting Talks

## Checkup

#### ACROSS DOWN

1. crew

1. congestion

2. prevent4. implement

lane
 mayor

**6.** flood

7. injure

## Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

[1-2]

**1.** (A) **2.** (B)

[3-4]

**3.** (A) **4.** (A)

#### Step B

[1-3]

**1.** (B) **2.** (B) **3.** (A)

[4-6]

**4.** (C) **5.** (A) **6.** (D)

## UNIT 04 Advertisements & Tour Guidance

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (C) **2.** (D)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (C) **2.** (A)

#### Checkup 3

**1.** (D) **2.** (B)

#### **Essential Vocabulary: Advertisements & Tour** Guidance

#### Checkup 1

- **1.** b
- **2.** d
- **3.** a
- **4.** c
- **5.** e

#### Checkup 2

- 1. prohibit
- 2. feature
- 3. attraction
- 4. innovative
- 5. facility

## Step-by-Step Practice Test

## Step A

- [1-2]
- **1.** (A) **2.** (B)
- [3-4]
- **3.** (B) **4.** (A)

#### Step B

- [1-3]
- **1.** (A) **2.** (D) **3.** (B)
- [4-6]
- **4.** (D) **5.** (B) **6.** (C)

## Mini-Test: Part 4

- [1-3]
- **1.** (B) **2.** (C) **3.** (C)
- [4-6]
- **4.** (D) **5.** (A) **6.** (A)
- [7-9]
- **7.** (B) **8.** (A) **9.** (C)
- [10-12]
- **10.** (B) **11.** (B) **12.** (D)
- [13-15]
- **13.** (C) **14.** (A) **15.** (D)

## **Reading Comprehension**

## PARTS 5-6 ★ Sentence & **Text Completion**

#### Checkup

- **A.** 1. verb
  - 2. noun
  - 3. adjective
  - 4. adverb
  - 5. conjunction
- B. 1. phrase / adverb
  - 2. phrase / noun
  - 3. clause / adverb
  - 4. phrase / adjective
  - 5. clause / noun
- C. 1. object / Type 3
  - 2. verb (or predicate) / Type 5
  - 3. subject complement / Type 2
  - 4. modifier / Type 3
  - 5. indirect object / Type 4

### **UNIT 01 Nouns**

#### Checkup 1

- 1. contamination
- 2. Joblessness
- 3. (C)

#### Checkup 2

- 1. assistant
- 2. growth
- **3.** (B)

## Checkup 3

- 1. a few
- 2. much
- **3.** (D)
- **4.** (D)
- **5.** (B)

#### **Essential Vocabulary: Nouns**

#### Checkup

- 1. investors
- 2. benefits
- 3. (D)
- **4.** (B)

#### **Step-by-Step Practice Test**

#### Step A

- **1.** (D) **2.** (C) **3.** (B) 4. (A) **5.** (A) 8. (B)
  - **6**. (C) **7.** (C)

#### Step B

**1.** (A) **2**. (D) **3.** (C) **4.** (B)

### **UNIT 02 Pronouns**

#### Checkup 1.1

- **1.** him
- **2.** (A)

#### Checkup 1.2

- **1.** his
- 2. (D)

#### Checkup 1.3

- 1. yourself
- 2. themselves
- 3. (D)

#### Checkup 2.1

- **1.** this
- 2. Those

#### Checkup 2.2

- **1.** that
- 2. Those

#### Checkup 3.1

- 1. the other
- 2. another

#### Checkup 3.2

- 1. the others
- 2. Another
- **3.** (D)
- 4. (B)

#### Checkup 3.3

- 1. one another
- 2. each other

## Checkup 3.4

- 1. Some
- **2.** any
- **3.** (C)

#### Checkup 3.5

- **1.** all
- 2. Everyone
- **3.** (A)

#### **Step-by-Step Practice Test**

#### Step A

- **1.** (C)
- 2. (D)
- **3.** (A)
- 4. (C) The answer choice theirs refers to their grades.
- 5. (B) The answer choice the others means the other colleagues except for the one colleague in the former sentence.
- **6.** (D) The answer choice those refers to profits.
- 7. (B) Here those means people.
- **8.** (B)

#### Step B

- 1. (B) The answer choice we refers to my wife and I.
- **2.** (A)
- **3.** (B)
- 4. (D)

## **UNIT 03** Adjectives

#### Checkup 1

- 1. impossible
- 2. innovative
- (A) Here, an adjective is needed as a complement for the object personal information.
- **4.** (C)

#### Checkup 2

- 1. a few
- 2. many
- **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 3

- 1. confident
- 2. economical

Economical means "avoiding unnecessary waste or expense," whereas economic means "related to the economy."

- **3.** (C)
- **4.** (D)

#### **Essential Vocabulary: Adjectives**

#### Checkup

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (C)
- **3.** (B)
- **4.** (C)
- **5.** (D)

#### **Step-by-Step Practice Test**

#### Step A

- **1.** (B)
- 2. (D)
- 3. (C)
- 4. (A) The adjective orderly can be put between the article an and the noun line.
- **5.** (C)
- **6.** (A)
- **7.** (D)
- 8. (A) Understandable means "capable of being understood," while understanding means "comprehending."

#### Step B

- 1. (D) Confidential means "to be kept secret."
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (B)
- **4.** (C)

## **UNIT 04** Adverbs

#### Checkup 1

- 1. repeatedly
- 2. Finally
- **3.** (D)
- **4.** (B)
- 5. (A) The answer choice shortly modifies the subordinate clause "before he left on a business trip."

#### Checkup 2

- 1. still
- 2. already
- 3. very
- 4. (B)
- **5.** (B)

#### Checkup 3

- 1. usually
- **2.** (B)

#### Checkup 4

- 1. hardly
- **2.** (B)

## **Essential Vocabulary: Adverbs**

#### Checkup

- 1. (D)
- 2. (C)
- 3. (C) **4.** (B)
- **5.** (A)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (D)
- **2.** (C)
- **3.** (C)
- **4.** (A)

- **5.** (B) **6.** (A)
- **7.** (C)
- **8.** (A)

#### Step B

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (D)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (C)

## **UNIT 05** Number Agreement

#### Checkup 1

- **1.** are
- 2. attends
- 3. have

The subject of the sentence is *The concert tickets*, which is plural.

- 4. (C)
- **5.** (B) Furniture is an uncountable noun, so the singular form of the verb is used here.

## Checkup 2

- 1. need
- 2. makes
- **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 3

- 1. support
- **2.** has
- 3. work
- **4.** (C)
- **5.** (A)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (D) *Half* of *the* is followed by an uncountable noun, *workforce*, which requires a singular verb.
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (D)
- **5.** (A)
- **6.** (A)
- **7.** (A)
- **8.** (B) The subject of the sentence is *the price*, which is singular.

#### Step B

- 1. (B)
- **2.** (A) The subject *any one of these prizes* is singular, so the singular form of the verb is used here.
- **3.** (D)
- **4.** (A)

#### **UNIT 06 Voice**

#### Checkup 1

- 1. are being accepted
- **2.** (C)

#### Checkup 2.1

- 1. was signed
- 2. been decorated
- **3.** (B)
- 4. (D)
- **5.** (B) The subject *the brochures* is plural, and the verb should be passive because the subject receives the action.

#### Checkup 2.2

- 1. be sent
- 2. be awarded
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (B)

#### Checkup 2.3

- 1. is considered
- 2. kept
- **3.** (C)
- 4. (C)

#### **Idiomatic Passive Voice Expressions**

#### Checkup

- 1. are told
- 2. dedicated
- **3.** (C)
- **4.** (A)

## **Step-by-Step Practice Test**

#### Step A

- 1. (D) The words "is being" and the phrase "by Pete Hawkes" are clear clues that the verb is in the passive. The past participle is required.
- 2. (D)
- **3.** (C)
- **4.** (B)
- **5.** (C)
- **6.** (A)
- **7.** (C)
- 8. (B)

#### Step B

- **1.** (D)
- **2.** (A)
- **3.** (C)
- **4.** (A)

## **UNIT 07** Tense

#### Checkup 1.1

- 1. provides
- 2. encourages

3. (B) The activity is performed regularly., so the verb should be in the present simple. This is indicated by the adverb of frequency every month. Also, the agent of the verb is not mentioned, so the sentence should be in the passive voice.

#### Checkup 1.2

- 1. worked
- 2. said
- **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 1.3

- 1. will hire
- 2. will get
- (A) The simple future form will open is used because the sentence is talking about an event in the future (over the next few months).

#### Checkup 2.1

- 1. has commuted
- 2. has moved
- **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 2.2

- 1. had entered
- 2. had been
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 2.3

- 1. will have finished
- **2.** (D)

### Checkup 3.1

- 1. is interviewing
- 2. will be exhibiting
- **3.** (D)

### Checkup 3.2

- 1. had been enjoying
- **2.** (C)

#### Checkup 3.3

- 1. likes
- 2. remains
- **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 4

- 1. rains
- 2. had been delivered
- (A) As an exception to the tense agreement, not the future but the simple present should be used in an adverbial clause expressing time or condition.
- **4.** (A)

#### **Step-by-Step Practice Test**

#### Step A

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (B)

- **3.** (B)
- **4.** (A)
- **5.** (D) **6.** (B)
- **7.** (C) The answer cannot be (A) because *possess* cannot be used in the progressive.
- **8.** (A) The subject is *reputation and office culture*, which is plural, so the verb should be in the plural form.

#### Step B

- **1.** (D)
- **2.** (D)
- **3.** (B)
- 4. (D)

#### UNIT 08 To-infinitives

#### Checkup 1.1

- 1. To make
- **2.** (C)

#### Checkup 1.2

- 1. to improve
- 2. to refuse
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 1.3

- 1. To access
- 2. meet
- **3.** (D) A to-infinitive is needed here to show purpose.

#### Checkup 2.1

- 1. to advertise
- 2. to hire
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 2.2

- 1. to register
- 2. to work
- 3. (D)

#### Checkup 2.3

- 1. to enter
- 2. advised
- (A) A to-infinitive is needed after subject + ask + object.

#### Checkup 3

- 1. to increase
- 2. to talk
- **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 4

- **1.** for him
- 2. to demonstrate
- **3.** (B)

#### **Step-by-Step Practice Test**

#### Step A

- **1.** (C) **2.** (A) **3.** (B) **5.** (C) **6.** (D) **7.** (A)
- Step B
- **1.** (D) **2.** (C) **3.** (A) **4.** (C)

## **UNIT 09 Gerunds**

#### Checkup 1

- 1. Practicing
- 2. playing
- **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 2

- 1. installing
- **2.** (D)

#### Checkup 3

- 1. making
- **2.** extending After the verb *suggest*, we can use either a noun or
- a gerund. **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 4

- 1. dealing
- **2.** (C) The preposition *to* is followed by a gerund. Also, the agent of the verb *care* is Mr. Tanaka. So the sentence must be in the active voice.

#### Checkup 5

- 1. having
- **2.** (C)

#### Checkup 6

- 1. to check
- **2.** (B)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (B) **2.** (B) **3.** (C) **4.** (D) **5.** (B) **6.** (D) **7.** (C) **8.** (A)
- Step B
- **1.** (A) **2.** (C) **3.** (C) **4.** (B)

## **UNIT 10** Participles

#### Checkup 1

- 1. limited
- **2.** (C)

#### Checkup 2

- 1. disappointing
- **2.** (D)

**4.** (B)

8. (D)

#### Checkup 3.1

- 1. applying
- 2. confusing
- **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 3.2

- 1. reduced
- 2. suggested
- **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 3.3

- 1. pleased
- 2. satisfying
- **3.** (C)

#### Checkup 4

- 1. Researching
- 2. Browsing
- **3.** (D)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (B) *Sit* is an intransitive verb, and the subject *passengers* are doing the action. So the answer is the present participle *sitting*.
- 2. (D)
- **3.** (C)
- **4.** (B)
- **5.** (C)
- **6.** (D)
- **7.** (D)
- **8.** (A)

#### Step B

**1.** (C) **2.** (B) **3.** (D) **4.** (A)

## **UNIT 11** Prepositions

#### Checkup 1

- 1. leaving
- **2.** us
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 2.1

- **1.** by
- 2. throughout
- **3.** (C) The preposition *for* expresses a duration of time.

#### Checkup 2.2

- **1.** on
- **2.** in
- **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 2.3

- 1. along
- 2. out of
- 3. (D)

#### Checkup 2.4

- **1.** for
- 2. with
- **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 2.5

- 1. from
- **2.** for
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 2.6

- 1. except
- 2. notwithstanding
- **3.** (B)

#### Checkup 2.7

- 1. Considering
- 2. including
- **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 2.8

- 1. Due to
- 2. Thanks to
- **3.** (D)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (B) **6.** (C)
- **3.** (C) **7.** (B)
- **4.** (C) **8.** (D)

- 5. (B)Step B
- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (A)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (D)

## **UNIT 12** Conjunctions

#### Checkup 1

- **1.** and
- 2. patience
- **3.** (C)

#### Checkup 2.1

- **1.** nor
- **2.** and
- **3.** (D)

#### Checkup 2.2

- **1.** are
- 2. play
- (C) The verb agrees with Alice, which is third person and singular. Also, the prepositional phrase at the moment indicates the present progressive tense.

#### Checkup 3.1

- 1. that
- 2. Whether
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 3.2

- 1. If
- 2. While
- **3.** (D)
- **4.** (C)

#### Checkup 3.3

- 1. During
- 2. Because of
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 4

- 1. As a result
- 2. otherwise
- **3.** (C) The conjunctive adverb *However* can appear at the beginning of a sentence and combine two contrasting ideas.

## Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (A) **2.** 
  - **2.** (B) **6.** (B)
- **3.** (A) **7.** (C)
- **4.** (D) **8.** (B)

Step B

**5.** (B)

- **1.** (D)
- **2.** (C)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (B)

## UNIT 13 Relative Pronouns & Relative Adverbs

#### Checkup 1.1

- **1.** who
  - The antecedent the *client* is a person, so *who* is needed.
- 2. which
  - The relative pronoun *which* is used when the antecedent is not a person, but a thing.
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 1.2

- 1. whose
- 2. of which
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 1.3

- 1. that
- **2.** (B)

#### Checkup 2

- 1. what
- 2. what
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 3

- **1.** who
- 2. which
- **3.** (A)

#### Checkup 4

- 1. where
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (A)
- **5.** (C)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (A)
- **4.** (B)

- **5.** (D)
- **6.** (A)
- **7.** (A)
- 8. (C)

#### Step B

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (C)
- **3.** (B)
- 4. (A)

## **UNIT 14 Complete Sentences**

Checkup 1 (B)

Checkup 2 (A)

Checkup 3 (D)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

#### Step A

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (B)

#### Step B

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (A)

#### Mini-Test: Parts 5-6

#### Part 5

- 1. (C)
- **2.** (D) **5.** (A)
- **3.** (A) **6.** (A)
- **4.** (B) **7.** (D)
- **8.** (C)
- **9.** (B)
- **10.** (A) **13.** (A)
- **11.** (C) **14.** (B)
- **12.** (A) **15.** (A)

#### Part 6

#### [1-4]

- **1.** (D)
- **2.** (C)
- **3.** (C)
- 4. (C)

**8.** (A)

#### [5-8]

- **5.** (D)
- **6.** (A)
- **7.** (B)

## PART 7 ★ Short Readings

## **UNIT 01** Reading for the Main Idea

#### Checkup

1. (D)

## **Step-by-Step Practice Test**

- 1. (C) The first line says, "Thank you for visiting the Buffalo Inn."
- **2.** (B)

## **UNIT 02** Reading for Details

#### Checkup

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (B)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

- **1.** (C)
- **2.** (A)

## **UNIT 03** Making Inferences

#### Checkup

**1.** (B)

## Step-by-Step Practice Test

- 1. (D) The first lines say, "When you visit the office, could you please bring your work papers?"
- **2.** (B)

## **UNIT 04** Finding Synonyms

#### Checkup

**1.** (B)

## Step-by-Step Practice Test

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (A)

## **UNIT 05** Reading for the Intended Meaning

#### Checkup

**1.** (C)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

**1.** (C) **2.** (A)

## **UNIT 06** Inserting a Sentence

#### Checkup

**1.** (D)

### Step-by-Step Practice Test

**1.** (C) **2.** (B)

### **UNIT 07 Letters & E-mails**

#### Checkup

**1.** (A) **2.** (C) **3.** (B)

#### Essential Vocabulary: Letters & E-mails

#### Checkup 1

- **1.** d
- **2.** e
- **3.** a
- **4.** b
- **5.** C

#### Checkup 2

- 1. attached
- 2. amenities
- 3. rewards program
- 4. matter
- 5. premium

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

**1.** (B) **2.** (D) **3.** (A)

#### **UNIT 08 Announcements & Notices**

#### Checkup

**1.** (C) **2.** (B) **3.** (B)

#### Essential Vocabulary: Announcements & Notices

#### Checkup

#### **ACROSS**

#### **DOWN**

- 3. upgrade
- 1. prior
- 4. alert
- **2.** fee
- 5. overtime
- 3. unforeseen
- 6. standard

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

- **1.** (D) **2.** (D)
- 3. (A) The last sentence says "The extra money raised will be used by the city government to repair roads and public facilities."

#### **UNIT 09 News Articles**

#### Checkup

**1.** (C) **2.** (A) **3.** (A)

#### **Essential Vocabulary: News Articles**

#### Checkup 1

- **1.** c
- **2.** b
- **3.** e
- **4.** a
- **5.** d

#### Checkup 2

- 1. competitor
- 2. revenue
- 3. launch
- 4. revolutionary
- 5. turnover

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

**1.** (D) **2.** (C) **3.** (A)

#### UNIT 10 Advertisements

#### Checkup 1

**1.** (B) **2.** (D) **3.** (C)

#### Checkup 2

**1.** (B) **2.** (A) **3.** (D)

#### Essential Vocabulary: Advertisements

## Checkup

#### **ACROSS** DOWN **3.** luxury 1. explore 4. festival 2. cuisine

5. duties 5. destination 6. seek

7. opera

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

- 2. (D) Lines 2 and 3 in paragraph 3 say the company does not charge travel costs for nearby locations.
- 3. (C)

## **UNIT 11** Non-Prose Readings

#### Checkup

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (A)
- **3.** (D)

#### Essential Vocabulary: Non-Prose Readings

#### Checkup 1

- **1.** e
- **2.** a
- **3.** c
- **4.** b
- **5.** d

#### Checkup 2

- 1. balance
- 2. concern
- 3. expire
- 4. signature
- 5. dissatisfied

#### **Step-by-Step Practice Test**

- **1.** (D)
- **2.** (B)
- **3.** (C)

## **UNIT 12** Double Passages

#### Checkup

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (C)
- 3. (D)

- **4.** (C)
- **5.** (C)

#### Step-by-Step Practice Test

## [1-5]

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (A)
- **3.** (A)
- 4. (A) The second sentence in the last paragraph of the survey says "If this is your first visit, we will send you a form by e-mail." And the e-mail was written to Marie Schultz.
- **5.** (A)

#### [6-10]

- **6.** (D) **9.** (B)
- **7.** (B) **10.** (C)
- 8. (C)

## **UNIT 13 Triple Passages**

#### Checkup

- **1.** (C) **4.** (C)
- **2.** (D) **5.** (B)

**3.** (D)

**3.** (A)

**8.** (D)

## [1-5]

- **1.** (A)
- **2.** (D)

Step-by-Step Practice Test

- **5.** (B)
- 4. (B)
- [6-10]
- **6.** (B) **9.** (D)
- **7.** (A)
- **10.** (C)

## Mini-Test: Part 7

#### [1-3]

- **1.** (B)
- **2.** (D)
- **3.** (C)

#### [4-6]

- **4.** (C)
- **5**. (D)
- **6.** (D)

**13.** (C)

**18.** (A)

### [7-8]

- **7.** (A)
- **8.** (D)

## [9-10]

- **9.** (B)
- **10.** (D)

#### [11-15]

- 11. (B) **14.** (D)
- 12. (C)
- **15.** (A)

## [16-20]

- **16.** (B) **19.** (C)
- **17.** (A)
- **20.** (D)