

• SECOND EDITION •

**4000**

**ESSENTIAL**

**ENGLISH**

**WORDS**

**1**

**ANSWER KEY**

# ANSWER KEY

## UNIT 1

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. camera  | 2. weather |
| 3. month   | 4. agree   |
| 5. travel  | 6. invite  |
| 7. typical | 8. August  |
| 9. capital | 10. boat   |

#### B

1. b, c    2. a, c    3. a, d    4. c, d    5. b, d

#### C

- |           |              |
|-----------|--------------|
| 1. invite | 2. duck      |
| 3. travel | 4. breakfast |
| 5. week   |              |

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. d    2. b    3. c    4. b  
5. Yes. The author tells the readers they will love the Amalfi Coast and uses words like amazing, beautiful, and interesting to describe it.

## UNIT 2

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a, b    2. a, d    3. b, d    4. c, d    5. a, d

#### B

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. create   | 2. adventure |
| 3. approach | 4. secret    |
| 5. project  |              |

#### C

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. b | 3. b | 4. b | 5. a  |
| 6. a | 7. b | 8. a | 9. b | 10. a |

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. c    2. d    3. d    4. a  
5. Mia and Liz went into the laboratory when Mia's father left the laboratory to eat dinner.

## UNIT 3

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. a | 3. d | 4. b | 5. c  |
| 6. d | 7. b | 8. d | 9. a | 10. c |

#### B

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. c | 3. b | 4. d | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

#### C

- |                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. ever / Describe | 2. chart / photograph |
| 3. planet / shape  | 4. solve / fail       |
| 5. Several / view  |                       |

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. b    2. d    3. d    4. b  
5. He saw the Earth and other planets.

## UNIT 4

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |               |                  |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1. spread, n. | 2. content, adj. |
| 3. shake, v.  | 4. expect, v.    |
| 5. avoid, v.  |                  |

#### B

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. a | 3. b | 4. b | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

#### C

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. b | 3. a | 4. a | 5. b  |
| 6. a | 7. b | 8. b | 9. a | 10. a |

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. a    2. c    3. b    4. d  
5. They said the bell made people avoid him.

## UNIT 5

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. c    2. b    3. d    4. a    5. b

#### B

1. adult / doctor                      2. often / during  
3. bad / fun                              4. bike / football  
5. life / increase

#### C

1. a    2. b    3. b    4. a    5. a

#### D

1. increase, v.                              2. active, adj.  
3. football, n.                              4. kilometer, n.  
5. during, prep.

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. b    2. c    3. b    4. d  
5. The three sports in the Ironman are swimming, biking, and running.

## UNIT 6

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a    2. d    3. a    4. c    5. b

#### B

1. b    2. d    3. b    4. c    5. c  
6. d    7. d    8. c    9. b    10. a

#### C

1. attributes / disgust                      2. bilingual / foreign  
3. dashed / apart  
4. vague / natural  
5. fashionable / Nowadays  
6. participant / tense  
7. mirror / ritual  
8. totally / spoken  
9. sport / gulf  
10. surprised / completely

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. d    2. a    3. b    4. d  
5. That they can be best friends, but have different interests and not have to be together all the time.

## UNIT 7

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. c    2. a    3. a    4. b    5. b

#### B

1. harm    2. famous  
3. allowed    4. claim  
5. divided

#### C

1. a    2. b    3. b    4. b    5. a  
6. a    7. a    8. b    9. b    10. b

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. b    2. a    3. a    4. d  
5. He would have to announce who would become king.

## UNIT 8

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. familiar    2. necessary  
3. theory    4. purpose  
5. encourage    6. accept  
7. chase    8. contrast  
9. single

#### B

1. a    2. a    3. d    4. a    5. b

#### C

1. b    2. a    3. a    4. b    5. a

## READING COMPREHENSION

1. b    2. c    3. c    4. d  
5. She arranged her hair and wore nice clothes.

## UNIT 9

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. d    2. a    3. c    4. c    5. a

#### B

1. b, c    2. a, d    3. b, d    4. b, d    5. a, b

#### C

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| 1. help    | 2. animal  |
| 3. medical | 4. depend  |
| 5. horse   | 6. service |
| 7. leg     | 8. rabbit  |
| 9. friend  | 10. dog    |

## READING COMPREHENSION

1. d    2. b    3. b    4. c  
5. Service dogs are trained to bark and get help.

## UNIT 10

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. essential | 2. benefit  |
| 3. trouble   | 4. certain  |
| 5. function  | 6. site     |
| 7. image     | 8. separate |
| 9. remain    | 10. tail    |

#### B

- |                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1. effect / benefit | 2. immediate / primary |
| 3. proud / rested   | 4. far / separate      |
| 5. guard / remain   |                        |

#### C

1. a    2. b    3. a    4. a    5. a

## READING COMPREHENSION

1. c    2. a    3. c    4. b  
5. He only rested a few eyes at a time. The others stayed awake.

## UNIT 11

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b    2. b    3. a    4. b    5. a

#### B

1. a    2. a    3. b    4. b    5. a

#### C

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. battery   | 2. nature   |
| 3. think     | 4. develop  |
| 5. advertise | 6. glass    |
| 7. fact      | 8. aware    |
| 9. city      | 10. plastic |

## READING COMPREHENSION

1. d    2. b    3. a    4. c  
5. The governments are supportive and a lot of money is put into recycling programs.

## UNIT 12

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. c    2. b    3. a    4. c    5. c

#### B

- |                 |             |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. professional | 2. compared |
| 3. attitude     | 4. magazine |
| 5. neighbor     |             |

#### C

1. b    2. a    3. b    4. a    5. a  
6. b    7. a    8. a    9. b    10. b



## READING COMPREHENSION

1. a    2. c    3. d    4. b
5. Books symbolize the importance of learning about history and tradition.

## UNIT 17

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. d    2. a    3. d    4. b    5. d

#### B

1. disappear, v.                      2. fair, adj.
3. waste, v.                            4. decide, v.
5. whether, conj.

#### C

1. hill                                    2. solution
3. response                            4. puddles
5. appreciate

#### D

1. a    2. a    3. b    4. a    5. a

## READING COMPREHENSION

1. c    2. b    3. b    4. c
5. "It doesn't matter whether you want to fill it or not. You already did."

## UNIT 18

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a    2. a    3. d    4. c    5. b

#### B

1. c    2. b    3. a    4. d    5. b

#### C

1. carrots                              2. food
3. bread                                4. diet
5. recipe                                6. contain
7. fruit                                 8. chicken
9. eat                                    10. cake

## READING COMPREHENSION

1. d    2. d    3. d    4. c
5. Any five of the following: rice, quinoa, bread, bananas, oranges, kiwis, salad, spinach, carrots, soup, beef, chicken, tofu, beans, eggs, nuts, cheese, yogurt, milk

## UNIT 19

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a    2. c    3. b    4. d    5. b

#### B

1. alive                                    2. bother
3. wood                                   4. speech
5. staff

#### C

1. speech                                2. policy
3. staff                                    4. bones
5. mentioned                            6. doubt
7. injustice                               8. conclusion
9. however                               10. bothered

## READING COMPREHENSION

1. b    2. c    3. a    4. c
5. The weather became very bad.

## UNIT 20

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b      2. d      3. a      4. b      5. c

#### B

1. meat                                      2. destroy  
3. serve                                      4. regard  
5. war

#### C

1. b      2. a      3. a      4. b      5. b  
6. a      7. a      8. a      9. b      10. b

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. b      2. c      3. a      4. b  
5. He turned away and went home.

## UNIT 21

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. locate                                      2. clerk  
3. hero                                         4. pain  
5. hurried

#### B

1. a      2. a      3. b      4. a      5. b

#### C

1. a      2. b      3. b      4. a      5. b  
6. a      7. a      8. a      9. a      10. b

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. b      2. a      3. c      4. b  
5. Katy played games, read books, and got flowers for patients.

## UNIT 22

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a      2. d      3. c      4. a      5. c

#### B

1. b      2. b      3. b      4. a      5. b

#### C

1. a      2. a      3. a      4. b      5. a  
6. a      7. b      8. a      9. a      10. a

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. d      2. a      3. b      4. b  
5. "If anything strange occurs, call us. If you help us catch the thief, you'll earn a reward."

## UNIT 23

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. matches                                      2. remove  
3. average                                      4. sounded  
5. advance                                      6. member  
7. athlete                                        8. course  
9. passenger                                    10. personality

#### B

1. b      2. a      3. a      4. b      5. b

#### C

1. d      2. a      3. b      4. a      5. d

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. b      2. c      3. a      4. d  
5. It was a course on water safety. They learned how to be safe passengers on a boat.

## UNIT 24

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. d    2. a    3. d    4. c    5. c

#### B

1. perform, v.                      2. strike, v.  
3. direction, n.                    4. exercise, v.  
5. pressure, n.

#### C

1. a    2. a    3. b    4. a    5. a  
6. b    7. b    8. a    9. a    10. a

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. c    2. b    3. b    4. a  
5. He looked at Tim and said, "I thought I was smart, but I learned a new term today: friendship."

## UNIT 25

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. d    2. c    3. a    4. c    5. b

#### B

1. produce                      2. range  
3. populate                    4. sign  
5. period

#### C

1. b    2. a    3. a    4. b    5. b  
6. a    7. b    8. b    9. b    10. a

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. d    2. a    3. a    4. c  
5. The video's features made Joe associate trash with hurting people and their environment.

## UNIT 26

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a    2. a    3. b    4. c    5. c

#### B

1. society                      2. prove  
3. final                        4. react  
5. neither

#### C

1. advice / suggest              2. attention / situated  
3. standard / dropped          4. attracted / reacted  
5. further / along

#### D

1. a    2. a    3. a    4. a    5. b

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. c    2. a    3. b    4. c  
5. They laughed at Tom and Archie. They started to throw stones.

## UNIT 27

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b    2. a    3. b    4. d    5. d  
6. b    7. a    8. a    9. d    10. d

#### B

1. a    2. a    3. b    4. a    5. a

#### C

1. gift / imagine                  2. coast / desert  
3. hunger / bite                  4. tour / journey  
5. quite / Examine

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. b    2. b    3. c    4. a  
5. He asks the bug a question first.



## UNIT 28

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |              |             |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. professor | 2. barely   |
| 3. predict   | 4. garbage  |
| 5. list      | 6. boring   |
| 7. band      | 8. schedule |
| 9. message   | 10. rush    |

#### B

1. b, c    2. a, c    3. c, d    4. a, d    5. a, d

#### C

1. a    2. b    3. b    4. a    5. a

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. a    2. c    3. a    4. b  
5. To tell him that they would be late.

## UNIT 29

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. b | 3. b | 4. a |
| 5. b | 6. a | 7. b | 8. b |

#### B

1. d    2. c    3. a    4. a    5. b  
6. b    7. c    8. a    9. d    10. d

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. d    2. b    3. a    4. d  
5. He was angry because the woman had tricked him and escaped.

## UNIT 30

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. b | 3. c | 4. b | 5. d  |
| 6. b | 7. a | 8. d | 9. b | 10. b |

#### B

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. a | 4. a | 5. b  |
| 6. b | 7. a | 8. a | 9. a | 10. b |

### READING COMPREHENSION

1. d    2. a    3. c    4. a  
5. When she saw the man, the memory of the cat came back.