

New Frontiers 6 Workbook

Answer Key

Unit 1

Lesson A

(1)

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. d
5. d
6. c
7. c
8. b

(2)

1. c
2. a
3. b
4. c

Lesson B

(1)

1. PP
2. PPC
3. PP
4. PP
5. PPC

(2)

1. c
2. a
3. c
4. b
5. d

(3)

1. intention
2. tough
3. cope
4. sufficient
5. assume
6. committed
7. respond

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. have encountered
2. have been staring
3. betrayed her best friend
4. has had a good reputation for
5. has collapsed on

(2)

1. b
2. d
3. c
4. b
5. a

(3)

1. a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1
2. a-3, b-1, c-4, d-2
3. a-4, b-2, c-1, d-3

Lesson D

(1)

1. Henry, who is truly a unique employee, has worked at the music shop for ten years.
2. Jim's workplace, which is an ideal distance from his home, closes at 5.00 p.m.
3. Greg is that outstanding employee who won the award for making the most annual sales.
4. I worked at the shoe shop that had the widest selection of trainers.
5. Have you seen Ricardo, whose reputation was ruined, working at the burger restaurant?

(2)

Thank you for allowing me to interview for the Institution Manager position. Please take another look at my CV. I hope you will note that I has been a manager for three years, where is longer than some of the other interviewees. I know that I don't have sufficient experience in your industry, but I am a fast learner and very hard-working. I'm sure I can succeed in the position, who is ideal for me, if given the chance. Please take your time to deliberate so you can make the choice when is right for your company. Thanks for your time and consideration. I hope to hear from you soon.

With corrections:

Thank you for allowing me to interview for the Institution Manager position. Please take another look at my CV. I hope you will note that I have

been a manager for three years, which is longer than some of the other interviewees. I know that I don't have sufficient experience in your industry, but I am a fast learner and very hard-working. I'm sure I can succeed in the position, which is ideal for me, if given the chance. Please take your time to deliberate so you can make the choice that is right for your company. Thanks for your time and consideration. I hope to hear from you soon.

(3)

1. Jen, who applied for the management position, considered herself to be the ideal candidate.
2. I wasn't there for the candidate's selection, which was made a few weeks ago.
3. Initially, I thought that the woman who wrote to us a few months ago wasn't a good fit for the job.
4. Do you truly think the man who hired him made the right choice?

(4)

1. where
2. whose
3. who
4. which
5. whose
6. where

Lesson E

(1)

1. a
2. e
3. d
4. b
5. f
6. c

(2)

1. I have been working on this essay for hours. It's about this castle that has stood for hundreds of years.
2. She has read about two universities this morning. She has been reading since she woke up.
3. Greg has been working hard for ten years. He's been a sales manager for the company since 2010.
4. He's been preparing for the interview all morning. I've heard he's been to several interviews already.
5. I have gone to twenty interviews in the last month. I've not been having any luck!

(3)

1. assume
2. respond
3. circumstances
4. tough
5. coping
6. committed

(4)

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. d
5. d

Review

(1)

Answers will vary.

(2)

1. d
2. a
3. c
4. b

(3)

1. ND
2. D
3. ND
4. ND
5. D

(4)

Answers will vary.

Unit 2

Lesson A

(1)

1. aside from
2. stunning
3. extensive
4. quite
5. instant
6. attractive
7. proud
8. perspective

(2)

1. c
2. a
3. d

(3)

Possible Answers:

1. After he had finished secondary school, Henry backpacked across Europe.
2. Enrique felt refreshed because he had slept through the entire flight.
3. Ramona had read two travel books about London when she went to England.

Lesson B

(1)

Possible Answers:

1. Kevin had been working on his computer when someone came to the door.
2. Jim had been a happy businessman before he became a dreadful pirate.
3. Sarah's hair had dried by the time she arrived at her destination.
4. They had been sailing on the ocean before a storm damaged their ship.

(2)

1. d
2. a
3. c

extra sentence: b

(3)

1. His plane had already left when he finally arrived at the airport.
2. She had got some shots before she travelled to Thailand.
3. We had been sleeping for ten hours before our train arrived.
4. They had been sailing for less than an hour when the storm started.
5. Ismael had been on the lake for two hours by the time he finally caught a fish.

Lesson C

(1)

1. d
2. b
3. d
4. a

(2)

1. c
2. d

(3)

1. have determined
2. answers you seek
3. had been sailing
4. had earned a significant
5. had become a sophisticated

(4) a.-2, b.-5, c.-1, d.-4

(5)

Answers will vary

Lesson D

(1)

1. Furthermore
2. Therefore
3. sail
4. astonishing
5. classify
6. voyage
7. ports
8. priceless

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. e
2. f
3. a
4. c
5. b
6. d

(2)

1. b
2. a
3. c

(3)

As soon as Ken returned from his holiday, he knew he had to write a letter. His trip had not been entirely awful. **Nonetheless**, he'd been through enough bad experiences at the hotel to know that he had to say something. He sat down with his pen and paper and thought about what to write. The entertainment hadn't been too remarkable. The singer was kind of boring, but **aside from** that, it hadn't been too bad. **Therefore**, he chose not to write about that. **However**, he did choose to write about the food, the service, and his room, which were all terrible. There had been a mix-up with his room key, which had taken an astonishingly long time to sort out. **Furthermore**, when he'd made his reservation online, the hotel's rooms had looked very attractive. **However**, once he went to his room, he found it was dirty and much smaller than it had looked online.

- (4)
1. has travelled
 2. had (already) been sailing
 3. had quit
 4. have gone
 5. had been walking

- (5)
1. classified
 2. perspective
 3. sail
 4. instant
 5. proud

Review

- (1)
1. perspective
 2. quite
 3. Aside from
 4. attractive

- (2)
- Answers will vary.

- (3)
- a. x
 - b.
 - c.
 - d. x

- (4)
- a. 2
 - b. 4
 - c. 3
 - d. 1

Review (Unit 1-2)

- (1)
- 6 8 5 2
7 1 4 3

- (2)
1. significant
 2. Initially
 3. remarkable
 4. deliberate
 5. tough
 6. priceless
 7. voyage
 8. instant

- (3)
1. c
 2. a
 3. a
 4. a

- (4)
1. doesn't say
 2. false
 3. true
 4. true
 5. false
 6. doesn't say

- (5)
1. Johnny has sailed since he was a child.
 2. Ricky has been spending two hours fishing every morning.
 3. Stella had been interviewing a candidate before the phone rang.
 4. José had been searching for hours when he finally found the perfect travel destination.
 5. Luisa had found her bags by the time Jen entered luggage claim area.
 6. Jonah has been preparing his university application all morning.

- (6)
- My name is Kevin, and I'm applying for the position of financial adviser that was listed on your website. I have always enjoyed working in finance, and I would enjoy the opportunity to work at an even larger financial firm. The company I work in now, which is quite well known in the industry, has a very competitive environment. Overall, I believe this has made me a better employee.

I have an excellent reputation for being reliable and organised, which has helped me excel in my current role. On top of this, I always complete assignments that my superiors and colleagues give me in a timely manner.

My boss, who recently promoted me, always says the ideal worker is one who always improves their skills. I agree with her, and as a result, I have been taking night classes in accounting at the university that I attended. The more I study, the more capable I will be in the future.

Finally, my colleague Rachel, who sits next to me, always says how hard-working I am. I am very proud that my strong work ethic gets the attention of others. My hope is that my colleagues

eventually emulate the work ethic that has taken me years to perfect.

Thank you for your time, and I hope to hear from you soon.

(7)

Possible Answers:

1. I went on an ocean voyage, which was expensive but luxurious.
2. I went to Italy with my friend who had been there twice before.
3. The ship we are taking is in a port that is on the other side of the city.
4. My brother, whose luggage was lost, just got back from Russia.
5. The interviewer, who only asked about my strengths, said I was a good candidate.
6. I had an interview at the university where my uncle Dave teaches.

Unit 3

Lesson A

(1)

1. monitoring
2. adjusts
3. crucial
4. enabled
5. current
6. Eventually
7. balance
8. maintain

(2)

1. will enable
2. will have maintained
3. will be joining
4. is working out
5. will have lost
6. will adjust
7. will; be dieting
8. is monitoring

(3)

1. b
2. a
3. c

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. d
2. a
3. b
4. d

(2)

1. Starting tomorrow, I'm planning on jogging every morning in order to lessen my anxiety.
2. I won't be going to the gym tonight because I'm suffering from a bad cold.
3. I will only use conventional methods to lose weight in the future.
4. By this time next week, I'll have been to see my doctor for some practical advice.
5. I will be changing my entire diet tomorrow in order to maintain my weight.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. medical
2. ensure
3. massive
4. infection
5. needle
6. treatment

(2)

1. b
2. a
3. b
4. c

(3)

1. good medical
2. need to worry
3. your weight
4. I'd potentially
5. massive piece

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

Kamila will be going to the doctor's surgery next Tuesday. By then, her doctor will have completed his virtual reality training. He'll have been away for one month, over in the United Kingdom, learning how to treat serious ear infections. Meanwhile, Kamila will have been getting her

medical treatments. By the time her doctor has returned from his trip, she will have taken seventeen large pills. She's excited she'll see her doctor again soon. Her expectation is that she will be experiencing less pain and better hearing once she leaves his surgery. She's not sure what state she'll be in when she finishes her appointment, so she will bring her sister to drive her home. By the time the doctor's new treatment is done, her sister will have been waiting for three to four hours.

(2)

(Answers will vary)

1. The scientists will have found a treatment for the virus before it spreads worldwide.
2. He will have been practising on the machine for two hours when / by the time / before his colleague comes to watch.
3. She will have been studying cancer for two years by the time / when / before she receives virtual reality training.
4. The doctor will have learned about different poisonous mushrooms by the time he sees his patients tomorrow.

(3)

1. alter
2. aware
3. poisonous
4. valid
5. expectation
6. appeal

(4)

Answers will vary. Possible answer:

Hook: Obesity is a problem that affects people all over the world.

Thesis statement: The problem of obesity, though, is something that can be fought with proper action.

Main Idea: One valid method to combat obesity is to educate children about healthy eating habits from a young age.

Supporting sentences: In many European countries, children will have learned what a healthy diet is by the time they are in infant school. Obesity rates in these countries reflect this.

Summary: Proper education on how to fight obesity is something that should be started at an early age.

Call to Action: If we fail to do so, then many people will continue to suffer.

Lesson E

(1)

1. f
2. c
3. e
4. a
5. d
6. b

(2)

1. present continuous
2. future simple
3. future perfect
4. future continuous

(3)

Chen – maintain health
Sue – serious illness
Giorgio – adjust diet
Brian – monitor anxiety
Jessica – potential virus

(4)

1. a
2. c
3. d
4. b

(5)

1. b
2. c
3. a

Review

(1)

1. anxiety
2. affect
3. currently
4. monitor
5. Eventually
6. enable
7. adjust
8. restore

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Unit 4

Lesson A

(1)

1. typical
2. substantial
3. mature
4. foolish
5. charge
6. keeping track

1. c
2. d
3. d

(2)

1. If I go to the park, I won't spend any money.
2. If James gets a good job, he will/he'll save a percentage of his income for school.
3. If I charge money to my credit card, I pay the bill immediately.
4. If she makes a blog, she will/she'll write about her adventures.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. c
2. a
3. b
4. a

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

1. assess
2. points
3. interest
4. dedicated
5. panicking
6. upset
7. rate
8. management

9. Answers will vary.

10. Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. pretty standard since
2. your main consumers
3. evaluated your new products
4. have an impact on your profits

5. manufacturing overseas would

(2)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. b

(3)

1. Type 2
2. Type 1
3. Type 1
4. zero
5. Type 2

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. If I transfer £50 a week into a savings account, I'll have £2,600 by the end of the year.
2. If you withdraw too much money, you won't have enough to pay your bills.
3. I ask for guidance from my financial advisor if I have a complicated money situation.
4. If I got a million pounds each week for an allowance, I'd buy a herd of elephants for my back garden.

(2)

1. addiction
2. level
3. allowance
4. guidance
5. debit card
6. withdraw

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

- 6 3 8 7
- 1 4 2 5

(2)

1. X
2. √
3. √
4. X

5. ✓
6. X
7. X
8. ✓
9. ✓
10. ✓

(3)

1. recessions
2. standard
3. management
4. impact
5. percentage
6. level
7. dedicated
8. assess
9. substantial

(4)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. c

Review

(1)

1. percentage
2. management
3. rate
4. impact

(2)

1. c
2. a
3. d
4. b

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

(Wording may vary.)

1. If Carrol behaves more maturely, she'll be better at money management.
2. If Shirley sees a massive bill, she doesn't panic.
3. If Bob had bought a fast casual restaurant, he'd/he would have made a lot of money.
4. If Ricardo won the lottery, he'd/he would buy the company he works for.
5. If Raquel doesn't have enough money for food, she borrows money from her friends.

Review (Unit 3-4)

(1)

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. a
5. d
6. b
7. a
8. c
9. d
10. b

(2)

1. evaluating
2. transfer
3. practical
4. addiction
5. conventional
6. monitor

(3)

1. 'll be evaluating, future continuous
2. 'll get, Type 1 conditional
3. If I had, Type 2 conditional
4. you're going to get, Type 1 conditional
5. will be getting, future continuous
6. I'm going to monitor, future continuous

(4)

1. treatment
2. enable
3. faith
4. adjust
5. obsession
6. standard
7. Eventually
8. gradual
9. needle

(5)

1. will have been seeing
2. will have prepared
3. she will be able to
4. will be meeting
5. will create

(6)

1. management
2. substantial
3. If we're going to
4. gradual
5. you will get
6. anxiety

(7)

Answers will vary.

Unit 5

Lesson A

(1)

1. c
2. d
3. b

(2)

1. b
2. d
3. d
4. b
5. a
6. c
7. c
8. d

Lesson B

(1)

1. exceptional
2. peculiar
3. vary
4. strict
5. manners

1. false
2. true
3. doesn't say
4. true
5. doesn't say

(2) Possible answers:

1. harder, harder
2. more beautiful
3. strictest
4. most exceptional
5. easier, easier
6. the cleanest

(3)

Possible answers:

1. I saw the strangest painting.
2. Ricardo is one of the funniest people I know.
3. This is by far the hardest subject I've ever studied.
4. Mrs Roberts is the strictest teacher at school.
5. It feels colder and colder each year.

Lesson C

(1)

frustrating, insult, harsh, straightforward, accent

(2)

1. a slight accent
2. is my native language.
3. I beg to differ
4. find it frustrating
5. a British accent
6. British people sound so straightforward

(3)

1. c
2. b
3. a-true, b-false, c-true, d-doesn't say

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. b
2. a
3. d
4. c
5. a
6. c
7. d
8. b

(2)

1. indicate
2. to apologise
3. play
4. to place
5. visit
6. walk
7. to knock
8. to honour

(3) Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. e
2. f
3. c
4. a
5. d
6. b

(2)

1. c
2. b
3. d

4. a
5. c
6. a
7. d
8. c

(3)

1. Singapore has the strictest laws when it comes to littering.
2. This book became less and less interesting as I continued reading it.
3. That was one of the most peculiar video games that I have ever played.
4. Mr Kim's class is by far the hardest class at this school.
5. Playing guitar became easier and easier the more I practised.
6. The food at this restaurant is much more exceptional than the other restaurant's food.

(4)

Possible answers:

1. You must use a fork and knife when you eat.
2. You shouldn't talk with food in your mouth.
3. I heard Maria can speak Spanish.
4. I would rather travel to Morocco for my summer holiday.

Review

(1)

1. unfamiliar
2. reserved
3. aspect
4. strict
5. campus
6. obey
7. manners
8. peculiar

(2)

Possible answers:

1. the most exceptional place
2. the smellier
3. more difficult than
4. the strictest
5. more reserved

(3)

Sample answers:

1. Ben Nevis is far higher than Mount Snowdon.
2. The Amazon is by far the longest river in the world.

3. London is considerably more famous than Loughborough.
4. The British Museum is far and away the most exceptional museum in my country.

Unit 6

Lesson A

(1)

1. c
2. b
3. d
4. a
5. a
6. d
7. b
8. c

(2)

1. b
2. c
3. d
4. a

(3)

1. picture 3
2. picture 5
3. picture 2

Lesson B

(1)

1. d
2. a
3. c
4. b
5. b
6. c
7. a
8. d

(2)

1. This painting was created by Van Gogh when he lived in the South of France.
2. Harry Potter was played by Daniel Radcliffe in several *Harry Potter* films.
3. The *Lord of the Rings* series was written by J.R.R. Tolkien.
4. The price of admission should be lowered by the owner of this gallery.
5. All kinds of science fiction novels can be chosen by customers in this bookshop.

(3)

Possible answers:

1. My favourite novel was written by Stephen King.
2. My favourite painting was created by Van Gogh.
3. *The Hobbit* should be read by all students.
4. Modern art and historical museums can be visited by people in my hometown.

Lesson C

(1)

1. contemporary
2. unfashionable
3. bizarre
4. lyrics
5. tone
6. rhythm
7. context
8. feelings

(2)

Possible answers:

1. It's good, but if you made it shorter, it would be better.
2. Don't you think it's a little loud?
3. This painting isn't really my cup of tea.
4. Your shoes are OK, but why not try something more contemporary?
5. That photo is really unique.
6. You have an interesting point about that painting, but I think maybe it's about the human condition.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. glance
2. colourful
3. absorbed
4. tale
5. solo
6. compromise
7. soul

(2)

1. personal passive
2. personal passive
3. impersonal passive
4. personal passive
5. impersonal passive

(3)

Possible answers:

1. The artist's style is often copied.
2. It's said that you shouldn't trust an empty restaurant.
3. Fans of all ages listen to that album.
4. It is thought that Beethoven wrote a secret symphony before he died.
5. People usually criticise the actress's performances online.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. e
2. a
3. f
4. c
5. b
6. d

(2)

1. d
2. a
3. b
4. a
5. c
6. a
7. a
8. b

(3)

Possible answers:

1. An observation about the painting in the museum was made by Taylor.
2. A painting named *Consumerism* was created by Miles Sketchly.
3. Ryan's T shirt and baseball cap were completely destroyed by the artist.
4. Ryan's old items were found by the artist in a charity shop.
5. Ryan's things were given to the charity shop by Ryan's mum.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. released
2. lyrics

3. rhythm
4. observation
5. bizarre
6. commercial

(2)

1. P; Every year, thousands of people from around the world visit the Louvre.
2. A; The symphony was originally written by Mozart when he lived in Salzburg.
3. A; *Guernica*, which is displayed daily by Museo Reina Sofia, was painted by Picasso in 1937.
4. P; People often say that one shouldn't judge a book by its cover.
5. P; Viewers and critics highly criticised most of the director's more contemporary films.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 5-6)

(1)

1. h
2. e
3. a
4. b
5. g
6. d
7. c
8. f

(2)

criticised, observation, overwhelmed, aspects

(3)

1. a
2. a
3. c
4. d

(4)

1. d
2. c
3. a
4. c
5. b
6. c
7. a

(5)

1. People say that the price of food keeps getting higher and higher.
2. The peculiar painting was far and away the most bizarre thing I'd ever seen.
3. Singapore is one of the cleanest cities in the world.
4. That was the most terrifying tale written by the author.
5. People say the art made by Banksy is getting less and less complex.

(6)

1. novelist
2. critics
3. tale
4. bizarre
5. indicate
6. observation
7. dialogue

(7)

Possible answers:

1. Many popular classic rock songs were recorded by The Beatles.
2. New books are released by famous novelists every year.
3. Contemporary art is enjoyed by people all over the world.
4. Positive reviews of the artist's latest exhibition were written by a lot of critics.
5. This famous self-portrait was painted by Van Gogh after he left Holland.

Unit 7

Lesson A

(1)

1. c
2. b
3. d
4. a
5. d
6. a
7. b

(2)

Possible answers:

1. If only I had more time to complete my assignments.

2. I wish I hadn't spent all my time playing video games.
3. If only we could try out for the school basketball team.
4. Stewart wishes he had applied to some backup universities.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson B

(1)

1. b
2. d
3. c
4. a
5. d

(2)

Possible answers:

1. I could have studied if I hadn't played video games all night. / If I hadn't played video games all night, I could have studied.
2. Mason wouldn't be able to run a full marathon if he hadn't trained all summer. / If Mason hadn't trained all summer, he wouldn't be able to run a full marathon.
3. Samantha wouldn't have been free all weekend if she hadn't finished all her homework Friday night. / If Samantha hadn't finished all her homework on Friday night, she wouldn't have been free all weekend.
4. Hans might not be fluent in four languages if he hadn't started learning them when he was at infant school. / If Hans hadn't started studying four languages when he was at infant school, he might not be fluent in them now.
5. If I hadn't started driving at secondary school, I wouldn't be a skilled driver now. / I wouldn't be a skilled driver now if I hadn't started driving at secondary school.

(3)

1. messed up
2. distract
3. temptation
4. deal with
5. blame

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

1. d
2. a
3. a
4. d

(2)

2 4 3 1

(3)

1. b
2. c
3. c
4. c
5. a

Lesson D

(1)

1. d
2. b
3. a
4. d
5. d
6. a
7. b

(2)

Answers will vary.

(3)

Answers will vary.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. d
2. e
3. f
4. a
5. b
6. c

(2)

1. mess up
2. get over
3. miss out
4. deal with
5. blame
6. sympathy

(3)

1. a
2. c
3. d
4. d

(4)

1. She is annoyed because he lost his wallet.
2. He gets upset at Susanna for not helping.
3. She shouldn't blame him if she doesn't finish the report.
4. She wants him to try to be quiet.

Review

(1)

1. tremble
2. skilled
3. rumour
4. embarrassment

(2)

Possible answers:

1. If I had studied hard at school, I would have more qualifications.
2. If I hadn't studied in Brazil, I wouldn't be fluent in Portuguese.
3. If I had paid more for my phone, it wouldn't be broken now.
4. If I had joined the team, I would be happy now.

(3)

Possible answers:

1. Patty got sunburnt.
2. She travelled the world.
3. Her wallet was stolen.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Unit 8

Lesson A

(1)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. b

5. b

6. d

7. c

8. a

(2)

1. scheme
2. devote
3. authority
4. adequate
5. justice
6. nonsense

(3)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. a

Lesson B

(1) Possible answers:

1. She said she had some information about the robbery.

2. He said he would be visiting relatives that Easter.

3. She said the street was closed because of damage caused by the explosion.

4. He said the van belonged to a friend of his.

(2)

Answers may vary.

(3)

Possible answers:

1. He said, "The suspect reacted poorly during questioning."

2. "There were contrasting reports given last night," he said.

3. "I just got here today," stated officer Doily.

4. The officer explained, "There was an explosion behind your house yesterday."

(4)

1. incident
2. react
3. witness

4. take
5. force

Lesson C

(1)

1. d
2. c
3. b
4. d

(2)

1. threatened
2. moral
3. hesitate
4. assure

(3)

Possible answers: 1. Carla asked if I told them what had happened on Wednesday.

2. The teacher asked Steve if he knew who had started the rumour that he cheated.

3. They asked me why I hadn't threatened to turn him in to the police.

4. Henry asked why she would accuse him of stealing.

(4)

1. My boss asked how I avoid getting into any conflicts at work.
2. The waitress asked, "Did that man just threaten you?"
3. The lawyer asked, "Your Honour, how can I assure you of my client's innocence?"
4. She asked how they could accuse her of cheating on the science test.

Lesson D

(1)

1. Clarice's bag was stolen. / The bag was stolen.
2. Rita, Matt, Fiona, Doug
3. Clarice
4. Unknown / Doesn't say
5. Steve, Rita, Doug

(2)

1. actually seen any of
2. is bad-tempered
3. details might or might not
4. launch an investigation

(3)

1. launching
2. relevant
3. swore
4. observe
5. version
6. investigation
7. suspect
8. bad-tempered

(4)

Possible answers:

1. He asked Steve because he had a bad reputation.

2. He asked if Steve had taken Clarice's bag.

3. He believed him because Steve's story never changed.

4. He asked Giselle because she hadn't been with the other girls at volleyball practice. / He asked her because she had been seen with a bag like Clarice's.

5. He believed her because she had an alibi.

6. Nobody knows who took the bag.

Lesson E

(1)

1. d
2. f
3. b
4. e
5. a
6. c

(2)

1. suspected
2. hesitated
3. observing
4. reacted

5. recall
6. relevant

- (3)
1. d
 2. b
 3. c
 4. a
 5. a

- (4)
- Answers will vary.

Review

- (1)
1. explosion
 2. incident
 3. scheme
 4. witness
 5. barrier

- (2)
- Possible answers:
1. The officer asked the witnesses if they had got a good look at the robber.
 2. Officer Higgins confirmed that they devoted a lot of time to solving the case.
 3. "Are Paige and Ben having a lot of conflict?" Sarah asked.
 4. "The investigation is ongoing," Manny explained.

- (3)
1. c
 2. a
 3. d
 4. b

- (4)
- Possible answers:
- Physical description: He said he wore a mask and he was really tall.
- He said, "If you don't give me your stuff, I'll make you suffer."
- He said, "I don't want any nonsense."

Victims: He said they are Lee and Pam.

Description of stolen items:

He said that the robber took his grandmother's purse and jewellery, his wallet and his phone.

Review (Unit 7-8)

- (1)
1. d
 2. a
 3. b
 4. c
 5. e

- (2)
1. d
 2. d
 3. c
 4. a
 5. d
 6. b
 7. a
 8. c

- (3)
1. thrilled
 2. temptation
 3. skilled
 4. lovely
 5. resist
 6. swear

My parents decided to let me go backpacking across Europe. I was thrilled. I went with a couple of friends, Pedro and Kip. I originally wanted to spend a month surfing in Baja, Mexico, but Kip showed us pictures of his trip to Europe the summer before, and the temptation was too great. I never knew Kip was so skilled at photography. If Kip's pictures hadn't convinced us, we might have missed out.

We started our trip in Barcelona because Pedro's cousin said we could stay at his house for a few nights. Thanks to him, we were able to see so many lovely places.

After seeing Spain, we took a train to Paris. There was a music festival there that we couldn't resist. At the festival, we met a group of really cool people from Bulgaria. They convinced us to travel with them to Hungary and then to Bulgaria. I swear it was the best summer ever!

- (4)
1. a
 2. c
 3. d
 4. d

- (5)
- Possible answers:

1. If only I had more money to buy the things I want.
2. I wish I hadn't forgotten to pick up my little brother from school.
3. If only Sarah could recall the answers she wrote on the test.

(6)

Possible answers:

1. Jeremy complained that he didn't want to go to practice because he had too much homework that night.
2. Charlize asked us if we had seen Ricardo that morning.
3. Grant explained that he couldn't have taken Chris's rucksack because he had been sick that day.

(7)

Answers will vary.

Unit 9

Lesson A

(1)

1. a
2. d
3. b
4. a
5. c
6. c
7. b
8. d

(2)

destiny, enthusiasm, affection, realise

(3)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. b
5. b

Lesson B

(1)

1. starving
2. pancakes

3. texture
4. substitute
5. dairy
6. rich
7. spices
8. mint

(2)

1. b
2. d
3. c
4. a

(3)

Possible answers:

1. It's crucial that I be available to cook dinner for my little sister.
2. I ask that you have a second bowl of chilli.
3. If Dana were available, she would help Stefan.
4. Robert insisted on having another serving of meat and potatoes.
5. Carly demanded that I give her the recipe.

Lesson C

(1)

1. a
2. c
3. d
4. d
5. a
6. d
7. b

(2)

1. Please bring me one of those loaves of bread.
2. This is your cake, and that one is mine.
3. I ate a bowl of pudding, but I don't know whose it was.
4. To make the batter, combine some of that flour with some of those eggs.
5. Could you please sauté the meat with some olive oil in that pan?
6. I need some noodles, some of that seafood, and that pan to make my famous seafood pasta.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

promising, theme, well-balanced, hot, portion, full,

(2)

1. Uncle Diego's
2. Mexican
3. guacamole and chips
4. really good (Answers will vary.)
5. fish tacos
6. well-balanced (Answers will vary.)
7. great food (Answers will vary.)
8. small portions (Answers will vary.)

(3)

1. promising
2. theme
3. mild
4. hot
5. portions
6. bun
7. well-balanced
8. full

(4)

Answers will vary.

(5)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. c
2. f
3. a
4. b
5. d
6. e

(2)

1. b
2. a
3. d
4. a
5. c
6. b
7. d
8. c

(3)

1. that
2. her
3. some, any
4. a, all
5. my, your

(4)

1. I'd learn how to cook if I were you.
2. I ask that you be on time for lunch tomorrow.
3. The chef demanded that his assistants prepare the ingredients.
4. It's crucial that you combine the milk and flour before adding the eggs.

(5)

Answers will vary.

Review

(1)

1. well-balanced
2. evokes
3. starving
4. full
5. remind

(2)

Possible answers:

1. I wish Mary were here to enjoy the meal.
2. If I were them, I'd order the pancakes instead of the waffles.
3. My sister insisted that I helped her bake a cake.
4. It's crucial that we be available to attend the party.
5. The guest demanded that the waiter take the dish away.

(3)

1. fresh bread, smell
2. thud, sound
3. mint and salt, taste
4. soft and spongy, touch
5. bright red, sight

(4)

Answers will vary.

Unit 10

Lesson A

(1)

1. progressive
2. well-paid

3. emphasis
4. whereas
5. pressure
6. tutor
7. feedback
8. marks

(2)

1. c
2. c
3. d
4. a

(3)

tutor, pressure, well-paid

(4)

1. d
2. c
3. b
4. c

Lesson B

(1)

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. d
5. a
6. c
7. b
8. d

(2)

Possible Answers:

1. My mum didn't let me meet my friends.
2. I had my sister cut my hair.
3. The teacher lets us look up information with our smartphones.
4. My older brother makes my little brother bring him snacks.
5. My teacher had us write an essay about what we like about school.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson C

(1)

according to, term

(2)

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. d
5. c
6. c

(3)

1. Never have I felt so ashamed.
2. Never in my life have I taken such a fun class!
3. Barely were we able to complete the exam before time had expired.
4. Not only is my brother lazy, but also very messy.

(4)

Answers will vary.

Lesson D

(1)

1. d
2. a
3. b
4. c
5. d
6. a
7. c
8. b

(2)

Possible answers:

1. If Simon socialised less, he would be more productive.
2. Samir would be getting a better mark if he came to class more.
3. If Nassim had remembered about her project, it wouldn't have been unfinished.
4. Jess can improve her Japanese by studying more.

(3)

Answers will vary.

Lesson E

(1)

1. e
2. a
3. d
4. f

- 5. b
- 6. c

- (2)
- 1. c
 - 2. b
 - 3. d
 - 4. d

- (3)
- 1. Steve always gets his friends to do what he wants.
 - 2. Rarely have I come across such a productivestudent.
 - 3. Not only do I work at the library but also I'm a tutor.
 - 4. If Clara can become more hard-working, she'll earn better marks.

- (4)
- Possible answers.
- 1. Rarely have I read such a progressive book.
 - 2. Barely an hour had passed before the gossip started.
 - 3. Not only can Ramona sing, she can also yell.
 - 4. Never in my whole life have I experienced such an awkward moment.

- (5)
- Answers will vary.

Review

- (1)
- 1. whereas
 - 2. relies on
 - 3. get rid of
 - 4. bring up
 - 5. tricky

- (2)
- 1. productive
 - 2. study
 - 3. nearly
 - 4. independent

- (3)
- 1. c
 - 2. a
 - 3. b

- (4)
- Answers will vary.

Review (Unit 9-10)

- (1)
- 1. g
 - 2. e
 - 3. h
 - 4. f
 - 5. a
 - 6. d
 - 7. c
 - 8. b

- (2)
- pressure, marks, term, tricky, feedback

- (3)
- 1. c
 - 2. b
 - 3. d
 - 4. d

- (4)
- 1. promising
 - 2. barely
 - 3. passion
 - 4. hot
 - 5. evoked
 - 6. superb
 - 7. well-balanced
 - 8. portions

- (5)
- 1. I ask that you at least have one sandwich before you go.
 - 2. Chef Roberto has his staff wash and prepare all the vegetables.
 - 3. Not only does Rachel speak Mandarin, but also Cantonese.
 - 4. Barely a day has gone by and you've already completed the project.

- (6)
- Possible answers:

1. It's crucial that you be here to prepare dinner for everyone.
2. Someone insisted that I try the New York cheesecake with a cup of coffee.
3. Our teacher demanded that we hand in our book reports on time.
4. I demand that you give me my rucksack.

(7)

Answers will vary.

(8)

Answers will vary.